



## STATE ETHICS COMMISSION

POST OFFICE BOX 27685

RALEIGH, NC 27611

PHONE: 919-814-3600

### Via Email

December 18, 2019

The Honorable Roy A. Cooper III  
Governor of North Carolina  
20301 Mail Service Center  
Raleigh, North Carolina 27699-0301

**Re: Evaluation of Statement of Economic Interest Filed by  
Mr. Samuel T. Bratton - Member of the North Carolina Mining Commission**

Dear Governor Cooper:

Our office has received **Mr. Samuel T. Bratton's** 2019 Statement of Economic Interest as a member of the **North Carolina Mining Commission (the "Commission")**. We have reviewed it for actual and potential conflicts of interest pursuant to Chapter 138A of the North Carolina General Statutes ("N.C.G.S."), also known as the State Government Ethics Act (the "Act").

Compliance with the Act and avoidance of conflicts of interest in the performance of public duties are the responsibilities of every covered person, regardless of this letter's contents. This letter, meanwhile, is not meant to impugn the integrity of the covered person in any way. This letter is required by N.C.G.S. § 138A-28(a) and is designed to educate the covered person as to potential issues that could merit particular attention. Advice on compliance with the Act is available to certain public servants and legislative employees under N.C.G.S. § 138A-13.

**We did not find an actual conflict of interest, but found the potential for a conflict of interest. The potential conflict identified does not prohibit service on this entity.**

The North Carolina Mining Commission ("Commission") establishes rules for the issuance of mining and uranium exploration permits, including required bonds and fees and mining reclamation plans associated with the issuance of those permits. The Commission considers appeals of decisions of the Department of Environment and Natural Resources to deny, suspend, modify, or revoke mining or uranium exploration permits or mining reclamation plans. The Commission also acts as an advisor to the Governor on the Interstate Mining Compact and is authorized to establish rules concerning federal mining resource grants.

The Act establishes ethical standards for certain public servants, and prohibits public servants from: (1) using their positions for their financial benefit or for the benefit of their extended family or business, N.C.G.S. § 138A-31; and (2) participating in official actions from which they or certain associated persons might receive a reasonably foreseeable financial benefit, N.C.G.S. § 138A-36(a). The Act also requires public servants to take appropriate steps to remove themselves from proceedings in which their impartiality might reasonably be questioned due to a familial, personal, or financial relationship with a participant in those proceedings. N.C.G.S. § 138A-36(c).

Mr. Bratton fills the role of a representative of the mining industry. He is the president of Wake Stone Corporation. Wake Stone Corporation is also registered as a lobbyist principal and Mr. Bratton serves as its authorized officer. Because he serves on the authority for members of his own profession, he has the potential for a conflict of interest. Accordingly, Mr. Bratton should exercise appropriate caution in the performance of his public duties should issues involving Wake Stone Corporation come before the Commission for official action.

In addition to the conflicts standards noted above, the Act prohibits public servants from accepting gifts from (1) a lobbyist or lobbyist principal, (2) a person or entity that is seeking to do business with the public servant's agency, is regulated or controlled by that agency, or has financial interests that might be affected by their official actions, or (3) anyone in return for being influenced in the discharge of their official responsibilities. N.C.G.S. § 138A-32. Exceptions to the gifts restrictions are set out in N.C.G.S. § 138A-32(e).

When this letter cites an actual or potential conflict of interest under N.C.G.S. § 138A-24(e), the conflict must be recorded in the minutes of the applicable board and brought to the membership's attention by the board's chair as often as necessary to remind all members of the conflict and to help ensure compliance with the Act. N.C.G.S. § 138A-15(c).

Finally, the Act mandates that all public servants attend an ethics and lobbying education presentation. N.C.G.S. § 138A-14. Please review the attached document for additional information concerning this requirement.

Please contact our office if you have any questions concerning our evaluation or the ethical standards governing public servants under the Act.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Mary Roerden".

Mary Roerden, SEI Unit  
State Ethics Commission

cc: Samuel T. Bratton  
David Miller, Ethics Liaison

Attachment: Ethics Education Guide