

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
SESSION 2025

**H.B. 600**  
**Mar 31, 2025**  
**HOUSE PRINCIPAL CLERK**

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HOUSE BILL DRH30252-LG-135A

Short Title: Recognition of the Tuscarora. (Public)

Sponsors: Representative Goodwin.

Referred to:

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
2 AN ACT TO RESTORE OFFICIAL RECOGNITION TO THE TUSCARORA AND TO  
3 PROVIDE THEM REPRESENTATION ON THE COMMISSION OF INDIAN AFFAIRS.  
4 Whereas, the passage of Senate Bill 642 by the 1971 General Assembly created the  
5 North Carolina Commission of Indian Affairs, recognizing the existence within the State of  
6 certain named Indian tribes and also acknowledged the fact that members of other Indian tribes  
7 reside within the State; and  
8 Whereas, the Tuscarora were recognized through treaties with the North Carolina  
9 government, but were not among those tribes recognized in 1971; and  
10 Whereas, the Tuscarora were a powerful tribe at the time of the English settlement of  
11 the land that became North Carolina and Virginia and their prominent role in the early history of  
12 both states is well documented; and  
13 Whereas, the Tuscarora and the Cherokee are the only tribes to hold treaties with the  
14 North Carolina government; and  
15 Whereas, the King of the Tuscarora was the signatory of the 1712 General Articles of  
16 Peace and the 1714 Sun and Moon Peace Treaty and these treaties helped establish a lasting and  
17 prosperous peace between The Tuscarora and the government and citizens of North Carolina;  
18 and  
19 Whereas, the Tuscarora signed a stand-alone Treaty in 1717 with Governor Eden that  
20 reserved 56,000 acres of historic Tuscarora territory in Bertie County exclusively for the  
21 Tuscarora known as Indian Woods and in 1748 legislation reestablished the official boundaries  
22 and drew a map of its proximities; and  
23 Whereas, for two centuries, parcels of Indian Woods were allotted to descendants of  
24 the Tuscarora Tribe and they have persisted as communities of Tuscarora People since that time  
25 and have reorganized and incorporated into The Tuscarora Indians of Kahtenuaka Territories and  
26 appointed a tribal council to represent all North Carolina Tuscarora; and  
27 Whereas, a review of historical documents and testimony confirmed the current Tribal  
28 Council of The Tuscarora Indians of Kahtenuaka Territories consists of descendants of the  
29 historical Tuscarora Tribe; and  
30 Whereas, the Tuscarora and its descendants contributed and continue to contribute to  
31 the settlement and growth of the State of North Carolina, have maintained their ethnic  
32 background, original language and culture and number among themselves families with names  
33 well-known throughout the area and the State; Now, therefore  
34 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:  
35 **SECTION 1.** Chapter 71A of the General Statutes is amended by adding a new  
36 section to read:



1 **"§ 71A-7.3. The Tuscarora Indians of Kahtenuaka Territories; rights, privileges,**  
 2 **immunities, obligations, and duties.**

3 The Indians who comprise The Tuscarora Indians of Kahtenuaka Territories, whose ancestors  
 4 signed treaties with the government of North Carolina and were granted the Indian Woods  
 5 Reservation on the Roanoke River in Bertie County, shall, from and after July 1, 2025, be  
 6 designated and officially recognized as The Tuscarora Indians of Kahtenuaka Territories, and  
 7 they shall continue to enjoy all their rights, privileges, and immunities as an American Indian  
 8 Tribe with a recognized tribal governing body carrying out and exercising substantial  
 9 governmental duties and powers similar to the State. The Tuscarora Indians of Kahtenuaka shall  
 10 be recognized as eligible for the special programs and services provided by the United States to  
 11 Indians because of their status as Indians. The Tuscarora shall maintain individual enrollment  
 12 criteria, providing an opportunity for all North Carolina Tuscarora descendants to enroll and shall  
 13 govern themselves in a manner that will benefit and unify all Tuscarora that come under their  
 14 governance."

15 **SECTION 2.** G.S. 143B-407 reads as rewritten:

16 **"§ 143B-407. North Carolina State Commission of Indian Affairs – membership; term of**  
 17 **office; chairman; compensation.**

18 (a) The State Commission of Indian Affairs shall consist of two persons appointed by the  
 19 General Assembly, the Secretary of Health and Human Services, the Assistant Secretary of  
 20 Commerce in charge of the Division of Employment Security, the Secretary of Administration,  
 21 the Secretary of Environmental Quality, the Commissioner of Labor or their designees and ~~24~~23  
 22 representatives of the Indian community. These Indian members shall be selected by tribal or  
 23 community consent from the Indian groups that are recognized by the State of North Carolina  
 24 and are principally geographically located as follows: the Coharie of Sampson and Harnett  
 25 Counties; the Eastern Band of Cherokees; the Haliwa Saponi of Halifax, Warren, and adjoining  
 26 counties; the Lumbees of Robeson, Hoke and Scotland Counties; the Meherrin of Hertford  
 27 County; the Waccamaw-Siouan from Columbus and Bladen Counties; the Sappony; the  
 28 Occaneechi Band of the Saponi Nation of Alamance and Orange Counties, The Tuscarora Indians  
 29 of Kahtenuaka Territories, and the Native Americans located in Cumberland, Guilford, Johnston,  
 30 Mecklenburg, Orange, and Wake Counties. The Coharie shall have two members; the Eastern  
 31 Band of Cherokees, two; the Haliwa Saponi, two; the Lumbees, three; the Meherrin, one; the  
 32 Waccamaw-Siouan, two; the Sappony, one; the Cumberland County Association for Indian  
 33 People, two; the Guilford Native Americans, two; the Metrolina Native Americans, two; the  
 34 Occaneechi Band of the Saponi Nation, ~~one,~~one; the Triangle Native American Society, ~~one-  
 35 one; The Tuscarora Indians of Kahtenuaka Territories, two. Of the two appointments made by  
 36 the General Assembly, one shall be made upon the recommendation of the Speaker, and one shall  
 37 be made upon recommendation of the President Pro Tempore of the Senate. Appointments by  
 38 the General Assembly shall be made in accordance with G.S. 120-121 and vacancies shall be  
 39 filled in accordance with G.S. 120-122.~~

40 ...."

41 **SECTION 3.** G.S. 143B-135.5 reads as rewritten:

42 "Part 30A. American Indian Heritage Commission.

43 **"§ 143B-135.5. American Indian Heritage Commission established.**

44 ...

45 (b) Members. – The Commission shall consist of ~~12~~13 members. The initial board shall  
 46 be selected on or before February 1, 2022, as follows:

- 47 (1) One representative recommended by each of the following tribes: Coharie,  
 48 Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians, Haliwa-Saponi, Lumbee, Meherrin,  
 49 Occaneechi Band of the Saponi Nation, Sappony, The Tuscarora Indians of  
 50 Kahtenuauaka Territories, and Waccamaw-Siouan.

1           (2)    One representative recommended by each of the following organizations:  
2                    Cumberland County Association for Indian People, Guilford Native American  
3                    Association, Metrolina Native American Association, and the Triangle Native  
4                    American Society.  
5       (c)    Terms. – The members recommended by the Coharie, Eastern Band of Cherokee  
6   Indians, Haliwa-Saponi, and Lumbee Tribes and the members recommended by the Cumberland  
7   County Association for Indian People and the Guilford Native American Association shall serve  
8   initial terms of two years expiring on June 30, 2023. The members recommended by the  
9   Meherrin, Occaneechi Band of the Saponi Nation, Sappony, and Waccamaw-Siouan Tribes and  
10  the members recommended by the Metrolina Native American Association and the Triangle  
11  Native American Society shall serve initial terms of three years expiring on June 30, 2024. The  
12  member recommended by The Tuscarora Indians of Kahtenauaka Territories shall serve an initial  
13  term of two years expiring on June 30, 2027. Upon the expiration of the terms of the initial  
14  members of the Commission, each member shall be appointed to terms for three years and shall  
15  serve until a successor is appointed.  
16       ...."  
17       **SECTION 4.** This act is effective when it becomes law.