

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA
SESSION 2025

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HOUSE BILL 460

Short Title: Medical Equipment Right to Repair Act. (Public)

Sponsors: Representatives Belk, Carney, Cunningham, and Buansi (Primary Sponsors).
For a complete list of sponsors, refer to the North Carolina General Assembly web site.

Referred to: Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the House

March 20, 2025

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
2 AN ACT TO REQUIRE ORIGINAL EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS OF MEDICAL
3 IMAGING EQUIPMENT AND MEDICAL RADIATION THERAPY EQUIPMENT TO
4 PROVIDE EQUIPMENT OWNERS AND REPAIR PROVIDERS ACCESS TO THE
5 SUPPORT DOCUMENTS, TOOLS, AND PARTS NECESSARY TO PERFORM
6 DIAGNOSTIC, MAINTENANCE, AND REPAIR SERVICES ON THE EQUIPMENT.

7 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

8 **SECTION 1.** Chapter 66 of the General Statutes is amended by adding a new Article
9 to read:

10 "Article 52.

11 "Medical Equipment Right to Repair Act.

12 **"§ 66-503. Citation and definitions.**

13 (a) This Article may be cited as the "Medical Equipment Right to Repair Act."

14 (b) As used in this Article, the following definitions apply unless context otherwise
15 requires:

16 (1) Authorized repair provider. – An individual or entity that has contracted with
17 an original equipment manufacturer to offer or perform diagnostic,
18 maintenance, or repair services of the manufacturer's medical imaging or
19 radiation therapy equipment whether operating under (i) a license to use the
20 manufacturer's trade name, service mark, or other proprietary identifier or (ii)
21 an alternative arrangement under which a provider offers to or provides
22 services on behalf of the manufacturer. For purposes of this Article, an
23 original equipment manufacturer that offers or performs diagnostic,
24 maintenance, or repair services of its own medical imaging or radiation
25 therapy equipment is also an authorized repair provider.

26 (2) Independent repair provider. – An individual or business that offers or
27 performs diagnostic, maintenance, or repair services of medical imaging or
28 radiation therapy equipment without contracting with the original equipment
29 manufacturer.

30 (3) Medical imaging equipment. – Any device used to view the human body to
31 diagnose, monitor, or treat medical conditions, including products for
32 ultrasound imaging, magnetic resonance imaging, medical X ray,
33 radiography, computed tomography, fluoroscopy, and mammography.

34 (4) Medical radiation therapy equipment. – Any device that produces high
35 energy-charged particles to provide radiation therapy and related support



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1 devices, including signal analysis and display equipment; patient and
2 equipment supports; treatment planning software; and component parts and
3 accessories.

4 (5) Original equipment manufacturer (OEM). – An individual or entity that is
5 engaged in the business of manufacturing and selling, leasing, or otherwise
6 supplying medical imaging and radiation therapy equipment to others.

7 (6) Owner. – An individual or entity that owns or leases medical imaging or
8 radiation therapy equipment.

9 (7) Part. – Any part made available by the original equipment manufacturer,
10 whether new or used, that is necessary for the maintenance or repair of medical
11 imaging or radiation therapy equipment.

12 (8) Support documentation. – Any manual, diagram, reporting output, service
13 code description, schematic diagram, security codes, passwords, or other
14 guidance or information necessary to perform diagnostic, maintenance, or
15 repair services on medical imaging and radiation therapy equipment.

16 (9) Tool. – Any software, hardware, or other apparatus necessary to perform
17 diagnostic, maintenance, or repair services on medical imaging and radiation
18 therapy equipment, including items needed to program or pair new parts,
19 calibrate functionality, conduct software updates, or perform any other
20 function required to bring the product back to fully functional condition.

21 **"§ 66-503.1. Duties of original equipment manufacturer.**

22 Any OEM that manufactures medical imaging equipment or medical radiation therapy
23 equipment that is used in this State is required to do the following:

24 (1) Make available to any hospital or independent repair provider any support
25 documentation, parts, or tools necessary to perform diagnostic, maintenance,
26 or repair services of the manufacturer's medical imaging or radiation therapy
27 equipment subject to the following terms:

28 a. Anytime the OEM updates the support documentation for its
29 equipment, the OEM shall automatically send notice of the updated
30 information to all known equipment owners and independent repair
31 providers.

32 b. An OEM shall provide access to support documentation at no charge
33 to an owner or independent repair provider, however, if the owner or
34 independent repair provider requests a printed copy of a support
35 document, the OEM may charge the owner or independent repair
36 provider the actual costs of printing and shipping the print copy.

37 c. An OEM shall provide access to tools without requiring authorization,
38 registration, or other such impediment to access or use necessary tools,
39 including impairing the ability to use the tools in an efficient and
40 cost-effective manner. The OEM shall make tools available at no cost
41 to an owner or independent repair provider, however, the OEM may
42 charge an owner or independent repair provider the actual costs of
43 preparing and shipping a tool.

44 d. An OEM shall provide access to any support documentation or tools
45 needed to access or reset any electronic security lock or any other
46 security-related function.

47 e. Both OEM and authorized repair providers shall provide access to
48 parts at the same costs and under the same terms as the most favorable
49 agreement between the OEM and any authorized repair provider.

1 (2) An OEM shall be in compliance with this section if the OEM delegates the
2 requirements of this section to an authorized repair provider and the
3 authorized repair provider satisfies the requirements on behalf of the OEM.

4 (3) If an OEM offers training courses or training materials on how to properly
5 operate, inspect, diagnose, maintain, or repair its equipment to authorized
6 repair providers, the OEM must offer the same courses or materials to owners
7 and independent repair providers.

8 **"§ 66-503.2. Limitations and enforcement.**

9 (a) Any violation of this Article is an unfair or deceptive trade practice for purposes of
10 Chapter 75 of the General Statutes, and the violating party is subject to suit thereunder by injured
11 parties and the Attorney General.

12 (b) Nothing in this Article shall be construed to require an OEM to divulge any trade
13 secret, as defined in G.S. 66-152, to an owner or independent repair provider.

14 (c) Any provision of an agreement between an OEM and an authorized repair provider
15 that purports to waive, avoid, restrict, or limit an OEM's obligation to comply with this Article is
16 void and unenforceable.

17 (d) No OEM or authorized repair provider shall be liable for any damage caused to
18 medical imaging or radiation therapy equipment or injury caused to an owner or independent
19 repair provider which occurs during repair, diagnosis, or maintenance of the equipment."

20 **SECTION 2.** This act becomes effective July 1, 2025, and applies to equipment in
21 use on or after that date.