

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
SESSION 2023

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HOUSE BILL 463  
Committee Substitute Favorable 4/25/23  
Third Edition Engrossed 4/26/23

Short Title: NC Farmland and Military Protection Act.

(Public)

Sponsors:

Referred to:

March 27, 2023

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT TO PROHIBIT THE ACQUISITION OF AGRICULTURAL AND OTHER LANDS  
CRITICAL TO THE SAFETY AND SECURITY OF THE STATE BY CERTAIN  
FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS DESIGNATED AS ADVERSARIAL BY THE UNITED  
STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

**SECTION 1.** Chapter 64 of the General Statutes is amended by adding a new Article  
to read:

"Article 3.

"Prohibit Adversarial Foreign Government Acquisition of Certain Lands.

**"§ 64-50. Title.**

This act shall be known and be cited as the North Carolina Farmland and Military Protection  
Act.

**"§ 64-51. Purpose.**

The General Assembly finds that it is in the public interest for the State to guard its  
agricultural land from the potential of adversarial foreign government control in order to ensure  
that the State's farmers are able to produce a safe, abundant, and affordable supply of food and  
fiber for the benefit of the people of this State and the United States and to protect our vital  
resources.

**"§ 64-52. Definitions.**

As used in this Article, the following definitions apply:

- (1) Adversarial foreign government. – A state-controlled enterprise or the  
government of a foreign nation that has received a designation under 15 C.F.R.  
§ 7.4 from a determination by the United States Secretary of Commerce that  
the entity has engaged in a long-term pattern or serious instances of conduct  
significantly adverse to the national security of the United States or security  
and safety of United States persons.
- (2) Agricultural land. – Any land situated in this State that is used for agricultural  
production purposes as defined in G.S. 106-581.1(1) through (4). The term  
does not include land situated in this State that is leased for agricultural  
research and development purposes or other activities for the purpose of  
producing inputs and/or products for farmers or other end-users, provided that  
the acreage leased by the lessee does not exceed 250 acres in the aggregate.
- (3) Controlling interest. – Possession of more than fifty percent (50%) of the  
ownership interest in an entity. The term also includes possession of fifty



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1                   percent (50%) or less of the ownership interest in an entity if an owner directs  
2                   the business and affairs of the entity without the requirement or consent of any  
3                   other party.

4           (4)   Interest. – Any estate, remainder, or reversion, or any portion of the estate,  
5                   remainder, or reversion, or an option pursuant to which one party has a right  
6                   to cause the transfer of legal or equitable title to agricultural land.

7           (5)   Military installation. – Fort Bragg, Pope Army Airfield, Marine Corps Base  
8                   Camp Lejeune, New River Marine Corps Air Station, Cherry Point Marine  
9                   Corps Air Station, Military Ocean Terminal at Sunny Point, the United States  
10                  Coast Guard Air Station at Elizabeth City, Naval Support Activity Northwest,  
11                  Air Route Surveillance Radar (ARSR-4) at Fort Fisher, and Seymour Johnson  
12                  Air Force Base, in its own right and as the responsible entity for the Dare  
13                  County Bombing Range, and any facility located within the State that is  
14                  subject to the installations' oversight and control.

15          (6)   State-controlled enterprise. – A business enterprise, however denominated, in  
16                  which a foreign government has a controlling interest.

17   **"§ 64-53. Adversarial foreign government acquisition of agricultural land prohibited.**

18          (a)   Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, no adversarial foreign  
19                  government shall purchase, acquire, lease, or hold any interest in the following:

20                  (1)   Agricultural land.

21                  (2)   Land situated within a 25-mile radius of a military installation.

22          (b)   Any transfer of an interest in land in violation of this section shall be void.

23          (c)   The responsibility for determining whether an individual or other entity is subject to  
24                  this Article rests solely with the adversarial foreign government and the State of North Carolina  
25                  and no other individual or entity. An individual or other entity who is not an adversarial foreign  
26                  government shall bear no civil or criminal liability for failing to determine or make inquiry of  
27                  whether an individual or other entity is an adversarial foreign government."

28                  **SECTION 2.** If any section or provision of this act is declared unconstitutional or  
29                  invalid by the courts, it does not affect the validity of this act as a whole or any part other than  
30                  the part so declared to be unconstitutional or invalid.

31                  **SECTION 3.** This act becomes effective on January 1, 2024, and applies only to  
32                  interests in land acquired on and after that date.