A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
AN ACT AMENDING CERTIFICATE OF NEED LAWS TO EXPAND ACCESS AND LOWER COSTS.

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

SECTION 1. G.S. 131E-176 reads as rewritten:

"§ 131E-176. Definitions.
As used in this Article, unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the following terms have the meanings specified:

(7a) "Diagnostic center" means a freestanding facility, program, or provider, including but not limited to, physicians' offices, clinical laboratories, radiology centers, and mobile diagnostic programs, in which the total cost of all the medical diagnostic equipment utilized by the facility which cost ten thousand dollars ($10,000) or more exceeds five hundred thousand dollars ($500,000)—one million five hundred thousand dollars ($1,500,000). In determining whether the medical diagnostic equipment in a diagnostic center costs more than five hundred thousand dollars ($500,000), one million five hundred thousand dollars ($1,500,000), the costs of the equipment, studies, surveys, designs, plans, working drawings, specifications, construction, installation, and other activities essential to acquiring and making operational the equipment shall be included. The capital expenditure for the equipment shall be deemed to be the fair market value of the equipment or the cost of the equipment, whichever is greater. Beginning September 30, 2022, and on September 30 each year thereafter, the cost threshold amount in this subdivision shall be adjusted using the Medical Care Index component of the Consumer Price Index published by the U.S. Department of Labor for the 12-month period preceding the previous September 1.

(14o) "Major medical equipment" means a single unit or single system of components with related functions which is used to provide medical and other health services and which costs more than seven hundred fifty thousand dollars ($750,000), two million dollars ($2,000,000). In determining whether the major medical equipment costs more than seven hundred fifty thousand dollars ($750,000), two million dollars ($2,000,000), the costs of the equipment, studies, surveys, designs, plans, working drawings, specifications, construction, installation, and other activities essential to acquiring and
making operational the major medical equipment shall be included. The capital expenditure for the equipment shall be deemed to be the fair market value of the equipment or the cost of the equipment, whichever is greater. Major medical equipment does not include replacement equipment as defined in this section. Beginning September 30, 2022, and on September 30 each year thereafter, the cost threshold amount in this subdivision shall be adjusted using the Medical Care Index component of the Consumer Price Index published by the U.S. Department of Labor for the 12-month period preceding the previous September 1.

… "New institutional health services" means any of the following:

b. Except as otherwise provided in G.S. 131E-184(e), the obligation by any person of a capital expenditure exceeding two–four million dollars ($2,000,000)–($4,000,000) to develop or expand a health service or a health service facility, or which relates to the provision of a health service. The cost of any studies, surveys, designs, plans, working drawings, specifications, and other activities, including staff effort and consulting and other services, essential to the acquisition, improvement, expansion, or replacement of any plant or equipment with respect to which an expenditure is made shall be included in determining if the expenditure exceeds two–four million dollars ($2,000,000)–($4,000,000). Beginning September 30, 2022, and on September 30 each year thereafter, the amount in this subdivision shall be adjusted using the Medical Care Index component of the Consumer Price Index published by the U.S. Department of Labor for the 12-month period preceding the previous September 1.

"...

SECTION 2. G.S. 131E-189 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

"(d) Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, a certificate of need issued by the Department for the construction of a health service facility expires if the holder of the certificate of need fails to initiate construction of the project authorized by the certificate of need within the following time frames:

(1) For a project that costs over fifty million dollars ($50,000,000), the holder of the certificate of need shall initiate construction of the project authorized by the certificate of need within four years after the date the Department's decision to approve the certificate of need for that project becomes final.

(2) For a project that costs fifty million dollars ($50,000,000) or less, the holder of the certificate of need shall initiate construction of the project authorized by the certificate of need within two years after the date the Department's decision to approve the certificate of need for that project becomes final."

SECTION 3. If any part of this act is declared unconstitutional or invalid by the courts, it does not affect the validity of this act as a whole or any part other than the part declared to be unconstitutional or invalid.

SECTION 4. Section 3 of this act is effective when it becomes law. The remainder of this act becomes effective October 1, 2021.