A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
AN ACT EXTENDING THE DEADLINES BY WHICH CERTAIN PROVIDERS ARE
REQUIRED TO CONNECT TO AND PARTICIPATE IN NORTH CAROLINA’S
HEALTH INFORMATION EXCHANGE NETWORK KNOWN AS NC
HEALTHCONNEX AND EXPANDING THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE NORTH
CAROLINA HEALTH INFORMATION EXCHANGE ADVISORY BOARD.

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

SECTION 1. G.S. 90-414.4 reads as rewritten:

§ 90-414.4. Required participation in HIE Network for some providers.
(a) Findings. – The General Assembly makes the following findings:
(1) That controlling escalating health care costs of the Medicaid program and
other State-funded health care services is of significant importance to the
State, its taxpayers, its Medicaid recipients, and other recipients of
State-funded health care services.
(2) That the State and covered entities in North Carolina need timely access
to certain demographic and clinical information pertaining to services
rendered to Medicaid and other State-funded health care program
beneficiaries and paid for with Medicaid or other State-funded health care
funds in order to assess performance, improve health care outcomes, pinpoint
medical expense trends, identify beneficiary health risks, and evaluate how
the State is spending money on Medicaid and other State-funded health care
services.
(3) That making demographic and clinical information available to the State and
covered entities in North Carolina by secure electronic means as set forth in
subsection (b) of this section will, with respect to Medicaid and other
State-funded health care programs, will improve care coordination within and
across health systems, increase care quality for such beneficiaries, enable
more effective population health management, reduce duplication of medical
services, augment syndromic surveillance, allow more accurate measurement
of care services and outcomes, increase strategic knowledge about the health
of the population, and facilitate health care cost containment.

(a1) Mandatory Connection to HIE Network. – Notwithstanding the voluntary nature of
the HIE Network under G.S. 90-414.2, the following providers and entities shall be connected to
the HIE Network and begin submitting data through the HIE Network pertaining to services
rendered to Medicaid beneficiaries and to other State-funded health care program beneficiaries
and paid for with Medicaid or other State-funded health care funds in accordance with the following time line:

1. The following providers of Medicaid services licensed to operate in the State that have an electronic health record system shall begin submitting demographic and clinical data by June 1, 2018:
   a. Hospitals as defined in G.S. 131E-176(13).
   b. Physicians licensed to practice under Article 1 of Chapter 90 of the General Statutes, except for licensed physicians whose primary area of practice is psychiatry.
   c. Physician assistants as defined in 21 NCAC 32S.0201.
   d. Nurse practitioners as defined in 21 NCAC 36.0801.

2. Except as provided in subdivisions (3), (4), and (5) of this subsection, all other providers of Medicaid and State-funded health care services shall begin submitting demographic and clinical data by June 1, 2019.

3. The following entities shall submit encounter and claims data, as appropriate, in accordance with the following time line:
   a. Prepaid Health Plans, as defined in S.L. 2015-245, by the commencement date of a capitated contract with the Division of Health Benefits for the delivery of Medicaid and NC Health Choice services as specified in S.L. 2015-245.
   b. Local management entities/managed care organizations, as defined in G.S. 122C-3, by June 1, 2020.

4. The following entities shall begin submitting demographic and clinical data by June 1, 2021:
   a. Ambulatory surgical centers as defined in G.S. 131E-146.
   b. Dentists licensed under Article 2 of Chapter 90 of the General Statutes.
   c. Licensed physicians whose primary area of practice is psychiatry.
   d. The State Laboratory of Public Health operated by the Department of Health and Human Services.

5. The following entities shall begin submitting claims data by June 1, 2021:
   a. Pharmacies registered with the North Carolina Board of Pharmacy under Article 4A of Chapter 90 of the General Statutes.
   b. State health care facilities operated under the jurisdiction of the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services, including State psychiatric hospitals, developmental centers, alcohol and drug treatment centers, neuro-medical treatment centers, and residential programs for children such as the Wright School and the Whitaker Psychiatric Residential Treatment Facility.

(a2) Extensions of Time for Establishing Connection to the HIE Network. – The Department of Information Technology, in consultation with the Department of Health and Human Services, Services and the State Health Plan for Teachers and State Employees, may establish a process to grant limited extensions of the time for providers and entities to connect to the HIE Network and begin submitting data as required by this section upon the request of a provider or entity that demonstrates an ongoing good-faith effort to take necessary steps to establish such connection and begin data submission as required by this section. The process for granting an extension of time must include a presentation by the provider or entity to the Department of Information Technology and Technology, the Department of Health and Human Services, Services, and the State Health Plan for Teachers and State Employees on the expected time line for connecting to the HIE Network and commencing data submission as required by this section. Neither the Department of Information Technology nor the Department of Health and Human Services, Services, nor the State Health Plan for Teachers and State Employees may unilaterally grant an extension of time.
Employees shall grant an extension of time (i) to any provider or entity that fails to provide this
information to both Departments, Departments, and the State Health Plan for Teachers and State
Employees, (ii) that would result in the provider or entity connecting to the HIE Network and
commencing data submission as required by this section later than June 1, 2020, or (iii) that
would result in any provider or entity specified in subdivisions (4) and (5) of subsection (a1) of
this section connecting to the HIE Network and commencing data submission as required by this
section later than June 1, 2021–2022. The Department of Information Technology shall consult
with the Department of Health and Human Services and the State Health Plan for Teachers and
State Employees to review and decide upon a request for an extension of time under this section
within 30 days after receiving a request for an extension.

(a3) Exemptions from Connecting to the HIE Network. – The Secretary of Health and
Human Services, or the Secretary's designee, shall have the authority to grant exemptions to
classes of providers of Medicaid and other State-funded health care services for whom acquiring
and implementing an electronic health record system and connecting to the HIE Network as
required by this section would constitute an undue hardship. The Secretary, or the Secretary's
designee, shall promptly notify the Department of Information Technology of classes of
providers granted hardship exemptions under this subsection. Neither the Secretary nor the
Secretary's designee shall grant any hardship exemption that would result in any class of provider
connecting to the HIE Network and submitting data later than December 31, 2022."

…

(e) Voluntary Connection for Certain Providers. – Notwithstanding the mandatory
connection and data submission requirements in subsections (a1) and (b) of this section, the
following providers of Medicaid services or other State-funded health care services are not
required to connect to the HIE Network or submit data but may connect to the HIE Network and
submit data voluntarily:

1. Community-based long-term services and supports providers, including
   personal care services, private duty nursing, home health, and hospice care
   providers.
2. Intellectual and developmental disability services and supports providers,
   such as day supports and supported living providers.
3. Community Alternatives Program waiver services (including CAP/DA,
   CAP/C, and Innovations) providers.
4. Eye and vision services providers.
5. Speech, language, and hearing services providers.
6. Occupational and physical therapy providers.
7. Durable medical equipment providers.
8. Nonemergency medical transportation service providers.
9. Ambulance (emergency medical transportation service) providers.
10. Local education agencies and school-based health providers.

(f) Confidentiality of Data. – All data submitted to or through the HIE Network
containing protected health information, personally identifying information, or a combination of
these, that are in the possession of the Department of Information Technology or any other
agency of the State are confidential and shall not be defined as public records under G.S. 132-1.
This subsection shall not be construed to prohibit the disclosure of any such data as otherwise
permitted under federal law."

SECTION 2. G.S. 90-414.10(d) reads as rewritten:

"(d) Except as otherwise permitted in G.S. 90-414.9(a)(3), G.S. 90-414.11(a)(3), or as
required by law, the protected health information of an individual who has exercised the right to
opt out may not be made accessible or disclosed to covered entities or any other person or entity
through the HIE Network for any purpose."

SECTION 3. This act is effective when it becomes law.