

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
SESSION 2017

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HOUSE PRINCIPAL CLERK

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HOUSE BILL DRH40423-LR-108 (03/23)

Short Title: WC/Independent Truckers.

(Public)

Sponsors: Representative Wray.

Referred to:

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
2 AN ACT TO AMEND THE WORKERS' COMPENSATION ACT CONCERNING THE  
3 STATUS OF TRUCK DRIVERS AS EMPLOYEES OR INDEPENDENT  
4 CONTRACTORS.

5 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

6 SECTION 1. G.S. 97-19.1 reads as rewritten:

7 "§ 97-19.1. **Truck, tractor, or truck tractor trailer driver's status as employee or**  
8 **independent contractor.**

9 (a) An individual in the interstate or intrastate carrier industry who operates a truck,  
10 tractor, or truck tractor trailer ~~licensed by a governmental motor vehicle regulatory agency for a~~  
11 motor carrier as defined in G.S. 20-4.01(21b) may be an employee or an independent contractor  
12 under this Article dependent upon the application of the common law test for determining  
13 employment status.

14 Any principal contractor, intermediate contractor, or subcontractor, irrespective of whether  
15 such contractor regularly employs three or more employees, who contracts with an individual  
16 in the interstate or intrastate carrier industry who operates a truck, tractor, or truck tractor trailer  
17 ~~licensed by the United States Department of Transportation for a motor carrier as defined by~~  
18 G.S. 20-4.01(21b) and who has not secured the payment of compensation in the manner  
19 provided for employers set forth in G.S. 97-93 for himself personally and for his employees  
20 and subcontractors, if any, shall be liable as an employer under this Article for the payment of  
21 compensation and other benefits on account of the injury or death of the independent contractor  
22 and his employees or subcontractors due to an accident arising out of and in the course of the  
23 performance of the work covered by such contract.

24 (b) Notwithstanding subsection (a) of this section, a principal contractor, intermediate  
25 contractor, or subcontractor shall not be liable as an employer under this Article for the  
26 payment of compensation on account of the injury or death of the independent contractor if the  
27 principal contractor, intermediate contractor, or subcontractor (i) contracts with an independent  
28 contractor who ~~is an individual licensed by the United States Department of Transportation and~~  
29 owns or leases the vehicle providing service, (ii) the independent contractor personally is  
30 operating the vehicle solely pursuant to that license-operates or is responsible for hiring or  
31 engaging and paying personnel who operate the vehicle, and (iii) the independent contractor is  
32 covered under an occupational accident policy either issued to the independent contractor or  
33 motor carrier.

34 (c) ~~The principal contractor, intermediate contractor, or subcontractor may insure any~~  
35 ~~and all of his independent contractors and their employees or subcontractors in a blanket~~



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1 policy, and when insured, the independent contractors, subcontractors, and employees will be  
2 entitled to compensation benefits under the blanket policy.

3 ~~A principal contractor, intermediate contractor, or subcontractor may include in the~~  
4 ~~governing contract with an independent contractor in the interstate or intrastate carrier industry~~  
5 ~~who operates a truck, tractor, or truck tractor trailer licensed by a governmental motor vehicle~~  
6 ~~regulatory agency an agreement for the independent contractor to reimburse the cost of~~  
7 ~~covering that independent contractor under the principal contractor's, intermediate contractor's,~~  
8 ~~or subcontractor's coverage of his business.~~

9 (c) A motor carrier and an independent contractor meeting the criteria contained in  
10 subsection (b) of this section may, if mutually agreed to by the independent contractor and  
11 motor carrier in writing, provide that the independent contractor and any of the independent  
12 contractor's employees be covered by the motor carriers' workers' compensation insurance  
13 policy or self-insurance and that the independent contractor and any of the independent  
14 contractor's employees would be deemed employees of the motor carrier for purposes of  
15 workers' compensation only. The motor carrier may charge the independent contractor for any  
16 agreed upon premiums or, if self-insured, for any equitable assessment for such coverage. The  
17 agreement shall not affect the independent contractor status of the independent contractor for  
18 any purpose other than for workers' compensation.

19 (d) For purposes of this section, the term "occupational accident insurance" means the  
20 type of insurance policy obtained by independent contractor owners operators in the trucking  
21 industry that includes the following benefit categories: (i) temporary total disability type wage  
22 replacement benefit, (ii) permanent disability or impairment benefit, (iii) a medical expense  
23 payment benefit, and (iv) a death benefit. The occupational accident insurance policy may be  
24 issued directly to the independent contractor owner operator or issued as a master policy for  
25 which the motor carrier may charge the independent contractor owner operator an equitable  
26 sum for the coverage.

27 (e) To satisfy the requirements of this section, any occupational accident policy or  
28 workers' compensation policy must be purchased from an insurance company having an AM  
29 Best "A" rating."

30 **SECTION 2.** This act is effective when it becomes law.