

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
SESSION 2011

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HOUSE DRH80165-LU-82A (03/16)

Short Title: Strengthen Child Safety Laws/Care Facilities.

(Public)

Sponsors: Representative Samuelson.

Referred to:

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
2 AN ACT TO STRENGTHEN THE LAWS REGARDING THE SAFETY OF CHILDREN IN  
3 CHILD CARE FACILITIES.

4 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

5 SECTION 1. G.S. 110-90.2 reads as rewritten:

6 "§ 110-90.2. Mandatory child care providers' criminal history checks.

7 (a) For purposes of this section:

8 (1) "Child care", notwithstanding the definition in G.S. 110-86, means any child  
9 care provided in child care facilities required to be licensed or regulated  
10 under this Article and nonlicensed child care homes approved to receive or  
11 receiving State or federal funds for providing child care.

12 (2) "Child care provider" means a person who:

13 a. Is employed by or seeks to be employed by a child care facility  
14 providing child care as defined in subdivision (1) of this subsection  
15 and has contact with the children; subsection, whether in temporary or  
16 permanent capacity, including substitute providers;

17 b. Owns or operates or seeks to own or operate a child care facility or  
18 nonlicensed child care home providing child care as defined in  
19 subdivision (1) of this subsection; or

20 c. Is a member of the household in a family child care home or home,  
21 nonlicensed child care home-home, or center in a residence and who  
22 is over 15 years old and is present when children are in care. This  
23 subdivision shall apply only to new family child care homes and  
24 nonlicensed homes beginning March 1, 1998-old, including family  
25 members and nonfamily members who use the home on a permanent  
26 or temporary basis as their place of residence.

27 (3) "Criminal history" means a county, state, or federal criminal history of  
28 conviction or pending indictment of a crime, crime or criminal charge,  
29 whether a misdemeanor or a felony, that bears upon an individual's fitness to  
30 have responsibility for the safety and well-being of children as set forth in  
31 G.S. 110-91(8)-children. Such crimes include-include, but are not limited to,  
32 the following North Carolina crimes contained in any of the following  
33 Articles of Chapter 14 of the General Statutes: Article 6, Homicide; Article  
34 7A, Rape and Kindred Offenses; Article 8, Assaults; Article 10, Kidnapping  
35 and Abduction; Article 13, Malicious Injury or Damage by Use of Explosive



1 or Incendiary Device or Material; Article 14, Burglary; Article 16, Larceny;  
2 Article 17, Robbery; Article 19, False Pretenses and Cheats; Article 19A,  
3 Obtaining Property or Services by False or Fraudulent Use of Credit Device  
4 or Other Means; Article 19C, Identity Theft; Article 26, Offenses Against  
5 Public Morality and Decency; Article 27, Prostitution; Article 29, Bribery;  
6 Article 35, Offenses Against the Public Peace; Article 36A, Riots and Civil  
7 Disorders; Article 39, Protection of Minors; Article 40, Protection of the  
8 Family; Article 52, Miscellaneous Police Regulations; and Article 59, Public  
9 Intoxication. Such crimes also include cruelty to animals in violation of  
10 Article 3 of Chapter 19A of the General Statutes, possession or sale of drugs  
11 in violation of the North Carolina Controlled Substances Act, Article 5 of  
12 Chapter 90 of the General Statutes, and alcohol-related offenses such as sale  
13 to underage persons in violation of G.S. 18B-302 or driving while impaired  
14 in violation of G.S. 20-138.1 through G.S. 20-138.5. In addition to the North  
15 Carolina crimes listed in this subdivision, such crimes also include similar  
16 crimes under federal law or under the laws of other states.

17 (4) "Substitute provider" means a person who temporarily assumes the duties of  
18 a staff person for a time period not to exceed two consecutive months and  
19 may or may not be monetarily compensated by the facility.

20 (5) "Uncompensated provider" means a person who works in a child care  
21 facility and is counted in staff/child ratio or has unsupervised contact with  
22 children, but who is not monetarily compensated by the facility.

23 (a1) No person shall be a child care provider or uncompensated child care provider who  
24 has been any of the following:

25 (1) Convicted of a misdemeanor or a felony crime involving child neglect or  
26 child abuse.

27 (2) Adjudicated a "responsible individual" under G.S. 7B-807(a1).

28 (3) Convicted of a "reportable conviction" as defined under G.S. 14-208.6(4).

29 (b) Effective ~~January 1, 1996,~~ March 1, 2012, the Department shall ensure ~~that that,~~  
30 prior to employment and every three years thereafter, the criminal history of all child care  
31 providers is checked and a determination is made of the child care provider's fitness to have  
32 responsibility for the safety and well-being of children based on the criminal history. The  
33 Department shall ensure that all child care providers ~~who have lived in North Carolina~~  
34 ~~continuously for the previous five years are checked for county and State criminal histories.~~  
35 ~~The Department shall ensure that all other child care providers are checked for county, State,~~  
36 ~~and national-federal criminal histories. The Department may prohibit a child care provider from~~  
37 ~~providing child care if the Department determines that the child care provider is unfit to have~~  
38 ~~responsibility for the safety and well-being of children based on the criminal history, in~~  
39 ~~accordance with G.S. 110-91(8).~~

40 (b1) The Department may prevent an individual from being a child care provider if the  
41 Department determines that the individual is a habitually excessive user of alcohol, illegally  
42 uses narcotic or other impairing drugs, or is mentally or emotionally impaired to an extent that  
43 may be injurious to children.

44 (c) The Department of Justice shall provide to the Division of Child Development,  
45 Department of Health and Human Services, the criminal history from the State and National  
46 Repositories of Criminal Histories of any child care provider as requested by the Division.

47 The Division shall provide to the Department of Justice, along with the request, the  
48 fingerprints of the provider to be checked, any additional information required by the  
49 Department of Justice, and a form consenting to the check of the criminal record and to the use  
50 of fingerprints and other identifying information required by the repositories signed by the  
51 child care provider to be checked. The fingerprints of the provider shall be forwarded to the

1 State Bureau of Investigation for a search of their criminal history record file and the State  
2 Bureau of Investigation shall forward a set of fingerprints to the Federal Bureau of  
3 Investigation for a ~~national~~ federal criminal history record check.

4 At the time of application the child care provider whose criminal history is to be checked  
5 shall be furnished with a statement substantially similar to the following:

6 **"NOTICE**

7  
8 **CHILD CARE PROVIDER**  
9 **MANDATORY CRIMINAL HISTORY CHECK**

10  
11 NORTH CAROLINA LAW REQUIRES THAT A CRIMINAL HISTORY  
12 CHECK BE CONDUCTED ON ALL PERSONS WHO PROVIDE CHILD  
13 CARE IN A LICENSED CHILD CARE FACILITY, AND ALL PERSONS  
14 PROVIDING CHILD CARE IN NONLICENSED CHILD CARE HOMES  
15 THAT RECEIVE STATE OR FEDERAL FUNDS.

16 "Criminal history" ~~includes means a county, state, and federal convictions or~~  
17 ~~pending indictments of any of the following crimes: the following~~ or federal  
18 criminal history of conviction, pending indictment of a crime, or criminal  
19 charge, whether a misdemeanor or a felony, that bears on an individual's fitness  
20 to have responsibility for the safety and well-being of children. Such crimes  
21 include, but are not limited to, the following North Carolina crimes contained in  
22 any of the following Articles of Chapter 14 of the General Statutes: Article 6,  
23 Homicide; Article 7A, Rape and Kindred Offenses; Article 8, Assaults; Article  
24 10, Kidnapping and Abduction; Article 13, Malicious Injury or Damage by Use  
25 of Explosive or Incendiary Device or Material; Article 14, Burglary; Article 16,  
26 Larceny; Article 17, Robbery; Article 19, False Pretenses and Cheats; Article  
27 19A, Obtaining Property or Services by False or Fraudulent Use of Credit  
28 Device or Other Means; Article 19C, Identity Theft; Article 26, Offenses  
29 Against Public Morality and Decency; Article 27, Prostitution; Article 29,  
30 Bribery; Article 35, Offenses Against the Public Peace; Article 36A, Riots and  
31 Civil Disorders; Article 39, Protection of Minors; Article 40, Protection of the  
32 Family; and Article 59, Public ~~Intoxication;~~ Intoxication. Such crimes also  
33 include cruelty to animals in violation of Article 3 of Chapter 19A of the  
34 General Statutes, violation of the North Carolina Controlled Substances Act,  
35 Article 5 of Chapter 90 of the General Statutes, and alcohol-related offenses  
36 such as sale to underage persons in violation of G.S. 18B-302 or driving while  
37 impaired in violation of G.S. 20-138.1 through ~~G.S. 20-138.5;~~ or G.S. 20-138.5.  
38 In addition to the North Carolina crimes listed in this notice, such crimes also  
39 include similar crimes under federal law or under the laws of other states. Your  
40 fingerprints will be used to check the criminal history records of the State  
41 Bureau of Investigation (SBI) and the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI).

42 If it is determined, based on your criminal history, that you are unfit to have  
43 responsibility for the safety and well-being of children, you shall have the  
44 opportunity to complete, or challenge the accuracy of, the information contained  
45 in the SBI or FBI identification records.

46 If you disagree with the determination of the North Carolina Department of  
47 Health and Human Services on your fitness to provide child care, you may file a  
48 civil lawsuit within 60 days after receiving written notification of  
49 disqualification in the district court in the county where you live.

1 Any child care provider who intentionally falsifies any information required  
2 to be furnished to conduct the criminal history shall be guilty of a Class 2  
3 misdemeanor."

4 Refusal to consent to a criminal history check or intentional falsification of any information  
5 required to be furnished to conduct a criminal history check is grounds for the Department to  
6 prohibit the child care provider from providing child care. Any child care provider who  
7 intentionally falsifies any information required to be furnished to conduct the criminal history  
8 shall be guilty of a Class 2 misdemeanor.

9 (d) The Department shall notify in writing the child care provider, and the child care  
10 provider's employer, if any, or for nonlicensed child care homes the local purchasing agency, of  
11 the determination by the Department whether the child care provider is qualified to provide  
12 child care based on the child care provider's criminal history. In accordance with the law  
13 regulating the dissemination of the contents of the criminal history file furnished by the Federal  
14 Bureau of Investigation, the Department shall not release nor disclose any portion of the child  
15 care provider's criminal history to the child care provider or the child care provider's employer  
16 or local purchasing agency. The Department shall also notify the child care provider of the  
17 procedure for completing or challenging the accuracy of the criminal history and the child care  
18 provider's right to contest the Department's determination in court.

19 A child care provider who disagrees with the Department's decision may file a civil action  
20 in the district court of the county of residence of the child care provider within 60 days after  
21 receiving written notification of disqualification. Review of the Department's determination  
22 disqualifying a child care provider shall be de novo. No jury trial is available for appeals to  
23 district court under this section.

24 (e) All the information that the Department receives through the checking of the  
25 criminal history is privileged information and is not a public record but is for the exclusive use  
26 of the Department and those persons authorized under this section to receive the information.  
27 The Department may destroy the information after it is used for the purposes authorized by this  
28 section after one calendar year.

29 (f) There shall be no liability for negligence on the part of an employer of a child care  
30 provider, an owner or operator of a child care facility, a State or local agency, or the employees  
31 of a State or local agency, arising from any action taken or omission by any of them in carrying  
32 out the provisions of this section. The immunity established by this subsection shall not extend  
33 to gross negligence, wanton conduct, or intentional wrongdoing that would otherwise be  
34 actionable. The immunity established by this subsection is waived to the extent of  
35 indemnification by insurance, indemnification under Article 31A of Chapter 143 of the General  
36 Statutes, and to the extent sovereign immunity is waived under the Torts Claim Act, as set forth  
37 in Article 31 of Chapter 143 of the General Statutes.

38 (g) The child care provider shall pay the cost of the fingerprinting and the ~~local~~  
39 ~~check-federal criminal history record check in accordance with G.S. 114-19.5.~~ The Department  
40 of Justice shall perform the State criminal history check. ~~If the Department determines that a~~  
41 ~~child care provider who has lived continuously in the State less than five years is not~~  
42 ~~disqualified based on the local and State criminal history record check, the Department shall~~  
43 ~~request a criminal history check from the National Repository of Criminal History from the~~  
44 ~~Department of Justice.~~ The Department of Health and Human Services shall pay ~~the cost for the~~  
45 ~~national criminal history record check for and conduct the county criminal history check.~~ Child  
46 care providers who reside outside the State bear the cost of the county criminal history check  
47 and shall provide the county criminal history check to the Division of Child Development as  
48 required by this section."

49 **SECTION 2.** G.S. 110-91(8) reads as rewritten:

50 **"§ 110-91. Mandatory standards for a license.**

1 All child care facilities shall comply with all State laws and federal laws and local  
2 ordinances that pertain to child health, safety, and welfare. Except as otherwise provided in this  
3 Article, the standards in this section shall be complied with by all child care facilities.  
4 However, none of the standards in this section apply to the school-age children of the operator  
5 of a child care facility but do apply to the preschool-age children of the operator. Children 13  
6 years of age or older may receive child care on a voluntary basis provided all applicable  
7 required standards are met. The standards in this section, along with any other applicable State  
8 laws and federal laws or local ordinances, shall be the required standards for the issuance of a  
9 license by the Secretary under the policies and procedures of the Commission except that the  
10 Commission may, in its discretion, adopt less stringent standards for the licensing of facilities  
11 which provide care on a temporary, part-time, drop-in, seasonal, after-school or other than a  
12 full-time basis.

13 ...  
14 (8) Qualifications for Staff. – All child care center administrators shall be at  
15 least 21 years of age. All child care center administrators shall have the  
16 North Carolina Early Childhood Administration Credential or its equivalent  
17 as determined by the Department. All child care administrators performing  
18 administrative duties as of the date this act becomes law and child care  
19 administrators who assume administrative duties at any time after this act  
20 becomes law and until September 1, 1998, shall obtain the required  
21 credential by September 1, 2000. Child care administrators who assume  
22 administrative duties after September 1, 1998, shall begin working toward  
23 the completion of the North Carolina Early Childhood Administration  
24 Credential or its equivalent within six months after assuming administrative  
25 duties and shall complete the credential or its equivalent within two years  
26 after beginning work to complete the credential. Each child care center shall  
27 be under the direction or supervision of a person meeting these requirements.  
28 All staff counted toward meeting the required staff-child ratio shall be at  
29 least 16 years of age, provided that persons younger than 18 years of age  
30 work under the direct supervision of a credentialed staff person who is at  
31 least 21 years of age. All lead teachers in a child care center shall have at  
32 least a North Carolina Early Childhood Credential or its equivalent as  
33 determined by the Department. Lead teachers shall be enrolled in the North  
34 Carolina Early Childhood Credential coursework or its equivalent as  
35 determined by the Department within six months after becoming employed  
36 as a lead teacher or within six months after this act becomes law, whichever  
37 is later, and shall complete the credential or its equivalent within 18 months  
38 after enrollment.

39 For child care centers licensed to care for 200 or more children, the  
40 Department, in collaboration with the North Carolina Institute for Early  
41 Childhood Professional Development, shall establish categories to recognize  
42 the levels of education achieved by child care center administrators and  
43 teachers who perform administrative functions. The Department shall use  
44 these categories to establish appropriate staffing based on the size of the  
45 center and the individual staff responsibilities.

46 Effective January 1, 1998, an operator of a licensed family child care  
47 home shall be at least 21 years old and have a high school diploma or its  
48 equivalent. Operators of a family child care home licensed prior to January  
49 1, 1998, shall be at least 18 years of age and literate. Literate is defined as  
50 understanding licensing requirements and having the ability to communicate  
51 with the family and relevant emergency personnel. Any operator of a

1 licensed family child care home shall be the person on-site providing child  
2 care.

3 ~~No person shall be an operator of nor be employed in a child care facility~~  
4 ~~who has been convicted of a crime involving child neglect, child abuse, or~~  
5 ~~moral turpitude, or who is an habitually excessive user of alcohol or who~~  
6 ~~illegally uses narcotic or other impairing drugs, or who is mentally or~~  
7 ~~emotionally impaired to an extent that may be injurious to children.~~

8 The Commission shall adopt standards to establish appropriate  
9 qualifications for all staff in child care centers. These standards shall reflect  
10 training, experience, education and credentialing and shall be appropriate for  
11 the size center and the level of individual staff responsibilities. It is the intent  
12 of this provision to guarantee that all children in child care are cared for by  
13 qualified people. Pursuant to G.S. 110-106, no requirements may interfere  
14 with the teachings or doctrine of any established religious organization. The  
15 staff qualification requirements of this subdivision do not apply to  
16 religious-sponsored child care facilities pursuant to G.S. 110-106.

17 ...."

18 **SECTION 3.** This act is effective when it becomes law.