

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA
SESSION 2009

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SENATE BILL 461*
Judiciary I Committee Substitute Adopted 5/12/09
Third Edition Engrossed 5/14/09
House Committee Substitute Favorable 6/9/09

Short Title: North Carolina Racial Justice Act.

(Public)

Sponsors:

Referred to:

March 9, 2009

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1 AN ACT TO PROHIBIT SEEKING OR IMPOSING THE DEATH PENALTY ON THE
2 BASIS OF RACE; TO ESTABLISH A PROCESS BY WHICH RELEVANT EVIDENCE
3 MAY BE USED TO ESTABLISH THAT RACE WAS A SIGNIFICANT FACTOR IN
4 SEEKING OR IMPOSING THE DEATH PENALTY WITHIN THE COUNTY, THE
5 PROSECUTORIAL DISTRICT, THE JUDICIAL DIVISION, OR THE STATE, TO
6 IDENTIFY TYPES OF EVIDENCE THAT MAY BE CONSIDERED BY THE COURT
7 WHEN CONSIDERING WHETHER RACE WAS A BASIS FOR SEEKING OR
8 IMPOSING THE DEATH PENALTY, INCLUDING STATISTICAL EVIDENCE, AND
9 TO AUTHORIZE THE DEFENDANT TO RAISE THIS CLAIM AT THE PRETRIAL
10 CONFERENCE OR IN POSTCONVICTION PROCEEDINGS; TO PROVIDE THAT
11 THE DEFENDANT HAS THE BURDEN OF PROVING THAT RACE WAS A
12 SIGNIFICANT FACTOR IN SEEKING OR IMPOSING THE DEATH PENALTY AND
13 TO PROVIDE THAT THE STATE MAY OFFER EVIDENCE TO REBUT THE
14 CLAIMS OR EVIDENCE OF THE DEFENDANT AND IN DOING SO TO USE
15 STATISTICAL EVIDENCE AS WELL AS ANY OTHER EVIDENCE THE COURT
16 DEEMS RELEVANT AND MATERIAL; TO PROVIDE THAT IF RACE IS FOUND TO
17 BE A SIGNIFICANT FACTOR IN THE IMPOSITION OF THE DEATH PENALTY,
18 THE DEATH SENTENCE SHALL BE VACATED AND THE DEFENDANT
19 RESENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT WITHOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF
20 PAROLE; TO PROVIDE THAT THIS ACT IS EFFECTIVE WHEN IT BECOMES LAW
21 AND APPLIES RETROACTIVELY, THAT MOTIONS UNDER THIS ACT FOR
22 THOSE CURRENTLY UNDER A DEATH SENTENCE SHALL BE FILED WITHIN
23 ONE YEAR OF THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS ACT, AND THAT MOTIONS FOR
24 THOSE WHOSE DEATH SENTENCE IS IMPOSED ON OR AFTER THE EFFECTIVE
25 DATE OF THIS ACT SHALL BE FILED AS PROVIDED IN THIS ACT.

26 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

27 **SECTION 1.** Chapter 15A of the General Statutes is amended by adding a new
28 Article to read:

29 "Article 101.

30 "North Carolina Racial Justice Act.

31 **"§ 15A-2010. North Carolina Racial Justice Act.**

32 No person shall be subject to or given a sentence of death or shall be executed pursuant to
33 any judgment that was sought or obtained on the basis of race.

34 **"§ 15A-2011. Proof of racial discrimination.**



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1 (a) A finding that race was the basis of the decision to seek or impose a death sentence
2 may be established if the court finds that race was a significant factor in decisions to seek or
3 impose the sentence of death in the county, the prosecutorial district, the judicial division, or
4 the State at the time the death sentence was sought or imposed.

5 (b) Evidence relevant to establish a finding that race was a significant factor in
6 decisions to seek or impose the sentence of death in the county, the prosecutorial district, the
7 judicial division, or the State at the time the death sentence was sought or imposed may include
8 statistical evidence or other evidence, including, but not limited to, sworn testimony of
9 attorneys, prosecutors, law enforcement officers, jurors, or other members of the criminal
10 justice system or both, that, irrespective of statutory factors, one or more of the following
11 applies:

12 (1) Death sentences were sought or imposed significantly more frequently upon
13 persons of one race than upon persons of another race.

14 (2) Death sentences were sought or imposed significantly more frequently as
15 punishment for capital offenses against persons of one race than as
16 punishment of capital offenses against persons of another race.

17 (3) Race was a significant factor in decisions to exercise peremptory challenges
18 during jury selection.

19 A juror's testimony under this subsection shall be consistent with Rule 606(b) of the North
20 Carolina Rules of Evidence, as contained in G.S. 8C-1.

21 (c) The defendant has the burden of proving that race was a significant factor in
22 decisions to seek or impose the sentence of death in the county, the prosecutorial district, the
23 judicial division, or the State at the time the death sentence was sought or imposed. The State
24 may offer evidence in rebuttal of the claims or evidence of the defendant, including statistical
25 evidence. The court may consider evidence of the impact upon the defendant's trial of any
26 program the purpose of which is to eliminate race as a factor in seeking or imposing a sentence
27 of death.

28 **"§ 15A-2012. Hearing procedure.**

29 (a) The defendant shall state with particularity how the evidence supports a claim that
30 race was a significant factor in decisions to seek or impose the sentence of death in the county,
31 the prosecutorial district, the judicial division, or the State at the time the death sentence was
32 sought or imposed. The claim shall be raised by the defendant at the pretrial conference or in
33 postconviction proceedings. The court shall schedule a hearing on the claim and shall prescribe
34 a time for the submission of evidence by both parties. If the court finds that race was a
35 significant factor in decisions to seek or impose the sentence of death in the county, the
36 prosecutorial district, the judicial division, or the State at the time the death sentence was
37 sought or imposed, the court shall order that a death sentence not be sought, or that the death
38 sentence imposed by the judgment shall be vacated and the defendant resentenced to life
39 imprisonment without the possibility of parole.

40 (b) Notwithstanding any other provision or time limitation contained in Article 89 of
41 Chapter 15A of the General Statutes, a defendant may seek relief from the defendant's death
42 sentence upon the ground that racial considerations played a significant part in the decision to
43 seek or impose a death sentence by filing a motion seeking relief.

44 Except as specifically stated in subsections (a) and (b) of this section, the procedures and
45 hearing on the motion seeking relief from a death sentence upon the ground that race was a
46 significant factor in decisions to seek or impose the sentence of death in the county, the
47 prosecutorial district, the judicial division, or the State at the time the death sentence was
48 sought or imposed, shall follow and comply with G.S. 15A-1420, 15A-1421, and 15A-1422."

49 **SECTION 2.** This act is effective when it becomes law and applies retroactively.
50 For persons under a death sentence imposed before the effective date of this act, motions under
51 this act shall be filed within one year of the effective date of this act; for persons whose death

1 sentence is imposed on or after the effective date of this act, motions shall be filed as provided
2 in this act.