

**GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA**  
**SESSION 2009**

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**2**

**HOUSE BILL 866**  
**Committee Substitute Favorable 5/6/09**

Short Title: Community Development Target Areas.

(Public)

Sponsors:

Referred to:

March 30, 2009

1                   **A BILL TO BE ENTITLED**

2   AN ACT TO ALLOW ALL MUNICIPALITIES THE AUTHORITY TO ADOPT AN  
3   ORDINANCE DECLARING RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS IN COMMUNITY  
4   DEVELOPMENT TARGET AREAS TO BE UNSAFE AND TO REMOVE OR  
5   DEMOLISH THOSE BUILDINGS.

6   The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

7                   **SECTION 1.** G.S. 160A-425.1 and G.S. 160A-432(a1) are repealed.

8                   **SECTION 2.** G.S. 160A-426 reads as rewritten:

9                   **"§ 160A-426. Unsafe buildings condemned in other localities.**

10                  (a) Residential Building and Nonresidential Building or Structure. – Every building that  
11 shall appear to the inspector to be especially dangerous to life because of its liability to fire or  
12 because of bad condition of walls, overloaded floors, defective construction, decay, unsafe  
13 wiring or heating system, inadequate means of egress, or other causes, shall be held to be  
14 unsafe, and the inspector shall affix a notice of the dangerous character of the structure to a  
15 conspicuous place on the exterior wall of the building.

16                  (b) Nonresidential Building or Structure. – In addition to the authority granted in  
17 subsection (a) of this section, an inspector may declare a nonresidential building or structure  
18 within a community development target area to be unsafe if it meets both of the following  
19 conditions:

- 20                  (1) It appears to the inspector to be vacant or abandoned.  
21                  (2) It appears to the inspector to be in such dilapidated condition as to cause or  
22 contribute to blight, disease, vagrancy, fire or safety hazard, to be a danger  
23 to children, or to tend to attract persons intent on criminal activities or other  
24 activities that would constitute a public nuisance.

25                  (c) If an inspector declares a nonresidential building or structure to be unsafe under  
26 subsection (b) of this section, the inspector must affix a notice of the unsafe character of the  
27 structure to a conspicuous place on the exterior wall of the building. For the purposes of this  
28 section, the term "community development target area" means an area that has characteristics  
29 of an urban progress zone under G.S. 143B-437.09, a "nonresidential redevelopment area"  
30 under G.S. 160A-503(10), or an area with similar characteristics designated by the city council  
31 as being in special need of revitalization for the benefit and welfare of its citizens.

32                  (d) A municipality may expand subsections (b) and (c) of this section to apply to  
33 residential buildings by adopting an ordinance. Before adopting such an ordinance, a  
34 municipality shall hold a public hearing and shall provide notice of the hearing at least 10 days  
35 in advance of the hearing."

36                  **SECTION 3.** G.S. 160A-432(b) reads as rewritten:



1        "(b) Removal of Building. – In the case of a ~~nonresidential~~ building or structure declared  
2 unsafe under ~~G.S. 160A-426~~G.S. 160A-426 or an ordinance adopted pursuant to  
3 G.S. 160A-426, a city may, in lieu of taking action under subsection (a), cause the building or  
4 structure to be removed or demolished. The amounts incurred by the city in connection with the  
5 removal or demolition shall be a lien against the real property upon which the cost was  
6 incurred. The lien shall be filed, have the same priority, and be collected in the same manner as  
7 liens for special assessments provided in Article 10 of this Chapter. If the building or structure  
8 is removed or demolished by the city, the city shall sell the usable materials of the building and  
9 any personal property, fixtures, or appurtenances found in or attached to the building. The city  
10 shall credit the proceeds of the sale against the cost of the removal or demolition. Any balance  
11 remaining from the sale shall be deposited with the clerk of superior court of the county where  
12 the property is located and shall be disbursed by the court to the person found to be entitled  
13 thereto by final order or decree of the court."

14      **SECTION 4.** G.S. 160A-428 reads as rewritten:

15      **"§ 160A-428. Action in event of failure to take corrective action.**

16      If the owner of a building or structure that has been condemned as unsafe pursuant to  
17 ~~G.S. 160A-425.1 or~~ G.S. 160A-426 shall fail to take prompt corrective action, the local  
18 inspector shall give him written notice, by certified or registered mail to his last known address  
19 or by personal service:

- 20        (1) That the building or structure is in a condition that appears to meet one or  
21 more of the following conditions:
  - 22            a. Constitutes a fire or safety hazard.
  - 23            b. Is dangerous to life, health, or other property.
  - 24            c. Is likely to cause or contribute to blight, disease, vagrancy, or danger  
25 to children.
  - 26            d. Has a tendency to attract persons intent on criminal activities or other  
27 activities which would constitute a public nuisance.
- 28        (2) That a hearing will be held before the inspector at a designated place and  
29 time, not later than 10 days after the date of the notice, at which time the  
30 owner shall be entitled to be heard in person or by counsel and to present  
31 arguments and evidence pertaining to the matter; and
- 32        (3) That following the hearing, the inspector may issue such order to repair,  
33 close, vacate, or demolish the building or structure as appears appropriate.

34      If the name or whereabouts of the owner cannot after due diligence be discovered, the notice  
35 shall be considered properly and adequately served if a copy thereof is posted on the outside of  
36 the building or structure in question at least 10 days prior to the hearing and a notice of the  
37 hearing is published in a newspaper having general circulation in the city at least once not later  
38 than one week prior to the hearing."

39      **SECTION 5.** This act is effective when it becomes law. A municipality may adopt  
40 an ordinance under G.S. 160A-426(d) when this act becomes law, but the ordinance may not  
41 become effective prior to October 1, 2009.