

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA
SESSION 2007

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HOUSE BILL 784

Short Title: Execution/Change Age. (Public)

Sponsors: Representatives Earle, Glazier, Harrison, Parmon (Primary Sponsors);
Alexander, Cunningham, Fisher, Hall, Insko, Lucas, Luebke, Wainwright,
and Weiss.

Referred to: Judiciary II.

March 15, 2007

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1 AN ACT TO AMEND THE FIRST DEGREE MURDER STATUTE TO CONFORM
2 WITH THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT RULING IN ROPER V.
3 SIMMONS THAT THE EXECUTION OF A DEFENDANT WHO WAS UNDER
4 EIGHTEEN YEARS OF AGE AT THE TIME OF THE MURDER IS
5 UNCONSTITUTIONAL AS RECOMMENDED BY THE HOUSE INTERIM
6 STUDY COMMITTEE ON CAPITAL PUNISHMENT.
7

8 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

9 **SECTION 1.** G.S. 14-17 reads as rewritten:

10 **"§ 14-17. Murder in the first and second degree defined; punishment.**

11 A murder which shall be perpetrated by means of a nuclear, biological, or chemical
12 weapon of mass destruction as defined in G.S. 14-288.21, poison, lying in wait,
13 imprisonment, starving, torture, or by any other kind of willful, deliberate, and
14 premeditated killing, or which shall be committed in the perpetration or attempted
15 perpetration of any arson, rape or a sex offense, robbery, kidnapping, burglary, or other
16 felony committed or attempted with the use of a deadly weapon shall be deemed to be
17 murder in the first degree, a Class A felony, and any person who commits such murder
18 shall be punished with death or imprisonment in the State's prison for life without parole
19 as the court shall determine pursuant to G.S. 15A-2000, except that any such person
20 who was under ~~17~~18 years of age at the time of the murder shall be punished with
21 imprisonment in the State's prison for life without parole. ~~Provided, however, any~~
22 ~~person under the age of 17 who commits murder in the first degree while serving a~~
23 ~~prison sentence imposed for a prior murder or while on escape from a prison sentence~~
24 ~~imposed for a prior murder shall be punished with death or imprisonment in the State's~~
25 ~~prison for life without parole as the court shall determine pursuant to G.S. 15A-2000.~~
26 All other kinds of murder, including that which shall be proximately caused by the
27 unlawful distribution of opium or any synthetic or natural salt, compound, derivative, or

1 preparation of opium, or cocaine or other substance described in G.S. 90-90(1)d., or
2 methamphetamine, when the ingestion of such substance causes the death of the user,
3 shall be deemed murder in the second degree, and any person who commits such
4 murder shall be punished as a Class B2 felon."

5 **SECTION 2.** This act is effective when it becomes law.