

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA
SESSION 2007

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HOUSE BILL 2407*

Short Title: Liability Protection for Private Entities. (Public)

Sponsors: Representatives Ross, Glazier, Martin (Primary Sponsors); Barnhart, Bryant, Coleman, Cotham, Harrison, McComas, Parmon, Pate, Rapp, Tillis, Underhill, Wainwright, West, Williams, and Wray.

Referred to: Judiciary I.

May 26, 2008

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1 AN ACT TO PROVIDE LIABILITY PROTECTION FOR PRIVATE
2 ASSOCIATIONS, PRIVATE CORPORATIONS, AND PRIVATE NONPROFIT
3 ENTITIES AND ORGANIZATIONS WHEN RESPONDING TO IN-STATE
4 INCIDENTS, AS RECOMMENDED BY THE JOINT SELECT COMMITTEE ON
5 GOVERNMENTAL IMMUNITY AND THE JOINT SELECT COMMITTEE ON
6 EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS AND DISASTER MANAGEMENT
7 RECOVERY.
8

9 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

10 **SECTION 1.** G.S. 166A-14 reads as rewritten:

11 **"§ 166A-14. Immunity and exemption.**

12 (a) All functions hereunder and all other activities relating to emergency
13 management are hereby declared to be governmental functions. Neither the State nor
14 any political subdivision thereof, nor, except in cases of willful misconduct, gross
15 negligence or bad faith, any emergency management ~~worker-worker, firm, partnership,~~
16 association, or corporation complying with or reasonably attempting to comply with this
17 Article or any order, rule or regulation promulgated pursuant to the provisions of this
18 Article or pursuant to any ordinance relating to any emergency management measures
19 enacted by any political subdivision of the State, shall be liable for the death of or injury
20 to persons, or for damage to property as a result of any such activity.

21 (a1) The immunity provided to firms, partnerships, associations, or corporations,
22 under subsection (a) of this section is subject to all of the following conditions:

23 (1) The immunity applies only when the firm, partnership, association, or
24 corporation is acting without compensation or with compensation
25 limited to no more than actual expenses, and one of the following
26 applies:

1 a. Emergency management services are provided at any place in
2 this State during a state of disaster or state of emergency
3 declared by the Governor pursuant to this Article or
4 G.S. 14-288.15, and the services are provided under the
5 direction and control of the Secretary of the Department of
6 Crime Control and Public Safety pursuant to G.S. 166A-5,
7 166A-6, and 143B-476, or the Governor.

8 b. Emergency management services are provided during a local
9 state of emergency declared pursuant to Article 36A of Chapter
10 14 of the General Statutes, and the services are provided under
11 the direction and control of the governing body of any
12 municipality under G.S. 14-288.12 and G.S. 166A-8, the
13 governing body of any county under G.S. 14-288.13 and
14 G.S. 166A-8, or the chair of any board of county commissioners
15 under G.S. 14-288.14 and G.S. 166A-8.

16 c. The firm, partnership, association, or corporation is engaged in
17 planning, preparation, training, or exercises with the Division of
18 Emergency Management, the Division of Public Health, or the
19 governing body of each county or municipality under
20 G.S. 166A-7 and G.S. 166A-8 related to the performance of
21 emergency management services or measures.

22 (2) The immunity shall not apply to any firm, partnership, association, or
23 corporation, or to any employee or agent thereof, whose act or
24 omission caused in whole or in part the actual or imminent disaster or
25 emergency or whose act or omission necessitated emergency
26 management measures.

27 (3) To the extent that any firm, partnership, association, or corporation has
28 liability insurance, that firm, partnership, association, or corporation
29 shall be deemed to have waived the immunity to the extent of the
30 indemnification by insurance for its negligence.

31 (b) The rights of any person to receive benefits to which the person would
32 otherwise be entitled under this Article or under the Workers' Compensation Law or
33 under any pension law, and the right of any such person to receive any benefits or
34 compensation under any act of Congress shall not be affected by performance of
35 emergency management functions.

36 (c) Any requirement for a license to practice any professional, mechanical or
37 other skill shall not apply to any authorized emergency management worker who shall,
38 in the course of performing the worker's duties as such, practice such professional,
39 mechanical or other skill during a state of disaster.

40 (d) As used in this section, the term "emergency management worker" shall
41 include any full or part-time paid, volunteer or auxiliary employee of this State or other
42 states, territories, possessions or the District of Columbia, of the federal government or
43 any neighboring country or of any political subdivision thereof or of any agency or
44 organization performing emergency management services at any place in this State,

1 subject to the order or control of or pursuant to a request of the State government or any
2 political subdivision thereof. The term "emergency management worker" under this
3 section shall also include any health care worker performing health care services as a
4 member of a hospital-based or county-based State Medical Assistance Team designated
5 by the North Carolina Office of Emergency Medical Services and any person
6 performing emergency health care services under G.S. 90-12.2.

7 (e) Any emergency management worker, as defined in this section, performing
8 emergency management services at any place in this State pursuant to agreements,
9 compacts or arrangements for mutual aid and assistance to which the State or a political
10 subdivision thereof is a party, shall possess the same powers, duties, immunities and
11 privileges the person would ordinarily possess if performing duties in the State, or
12 political subdivision thereof in which normally employed or rendering services."

13 **SECTION 2.** This act is effective when it becomes law.