

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
SESSION 2005

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SENATE BILL 1965

Short Title: Healthy NC.

(Public)

Sponsors: Senator Kerr.

Referred to: Appropriations/Base Budget.

May 26, 2006

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
2 AN ACT TO ENACT THE "HEALTHY NC" PROGRAM TO FACILITATE THE  
3 AVAILABILITY OF AFFORDABLE ACCIDENT AND HEALTH INSURANCE  
4 COVERAGE TO SMALL EMPLOYERS, SELF-EMPLOYED INDIVIDUALS,  
5 AND UNINSURED WORKERS; AND TO APPROPRIATE FUNDS FOR THE  
6 IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS ACT.

7 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

8 **SECTION 1.** Effective January 1, 2008, Article 50 of Chapter 58 of the  
9 General Statutes is amended by adding the following new Part to read:

10 "Part 6. Healthy NC Program.

11 **"§ 58-50-160. Definitions.**

12 The following definitions apply in this Part:

- 13 (1) 'Adjusted community rate'. – A method used to develop carrier  
14 premiums which spreads financial risk across a large population and  
15 allows adjustments for age, gender, family composition, and  
16 geographic areas.
- 17 (2) 'Claims corridor'. – Claims paid by the participating insurer on behalf  
18 of a covered member in a given calendar year in excess of fifteen  
19 thousand dollars (\$15,000) and less than seventy-five thousand dollars  
20 (\$75,000).
- 21 (3) 'Claims threshold'. – The aggregate amount that a participating insurer  
22 must pay out before reaching the applicable claims corridor and before  
23 becoming eligible for reimbursement from the Fund on behalf of a  
24 covered member in a given calendar year.
- 25 (4) 'Dependent'. – The spouse or child of a covered individual. 'Dependent  
26 child' includes a child who is under the age of 19 or is a full-time  
27 student under the age of 23.

- 1           (5) 'Health benefit plan'. – Defined in G.S. 58-3-167, except that for  
2 purposes of this Part a 'health benefit plan' does not include a plan  
3 provided by a multiple employer welfare arrangement.  
4           (6) 'Insurer'. – Defined in G.S. 58-3-167(b), except that an 'insurer' does  
5 not include a multiple employer welfare arrangement subject to Article  
6 49 of this Chapter.  
7           (7) 'Part-time worker'. – Any person employed less than 30 hours weekly.  
8           (8) 'Participating insurer'. – An insurer that offers a qualifying health  
9 insurance contract. For purposes of this Part, 'participating insurer'  
10 includes the insurer's brokers, agents, producers, or third-party  
11 administrators, as applicable.  
12           (9) 'Premium'. – Insurance premiums or other fees charged for qualifying  
13 health insurance contracts including the costs of benefits paid or  
14 reimbursements made to or on behalf of persons covered by the  
15 contract.  
16           (10) 'Program'. – The Healthy NC Program established under this Part.  
17           (11) 'Qualifying health insurance contract'. – Either a group health  
18 insurance contract approved by the Commissioner and purchased  
19 under the Program by a qualifying small employer, including a  
20 self-employed individual, or an individual health insurance contract  
21 approved by the Commissioner and purchased under the Program by  
22 an uninsured employed individual, or both a group or individual  
23 contract, as the context requires.  
24           (12) 'Qualifying individual'. – An uninsured employed individual or a  
25 self-employed individual that qualifies to purchase a qualifying  
26 individual health insurance contract under the Program.  
27           (13) 'Qualifying small employer'. – An employer that meets the  
28 requirements of G.S. 58-50-170.  
29           (14) 'Stop Loss Fund' or 'Fund'. – A Fund that meets the requirements of  
30 G.S. 58-50-200.

31 **"§ 58-50-165. Standardized health insurance contracts for qualifying small**  
32 **employers and individuals.**

33       (a) Every insurer that offers individual health benefit plans, group health benefit  
34 plans, or both, and that is among the 15 insurers with the highest health benefit plan  
35 market share in the individual or group market in this State, as measured by premiums  
36 for the individual or group market, as applicable, as of the end of the previous calendar  
37 year, shall offer qualifying group health insurance contracts and qualifying individual  
38 health insurance contracts to qualifying small employers and individuals in accordance  
39 with G.S. 58-50-170, 58-50-175, and 58-50-180. Coverage offered shall include  
40 dependent coverage. If at the time of offering coverage, an insurer does not participate  
41 in both the individual and group health insurance markets in this State, then the insurer  
42 may choose to offer a qualifying health insurance contract in only the health insurance  
43 market that the insurer serves. Qualifying health insurance contracts offered under this

1 Part shall be reasonably comparable in covered services and benefit levels to standard  
2 health plans offered under G.S. 58-50-125.

3 (b) Contracts issued pursuant to this Part by participating insurers may provide  
4 for in-network and out-of-network provider services.

5 (c) All coverage under a qualifying health insurance contract is subject to a  
6 preexisting condition limitation in accordance with G.S. 58-68-30(b). The underwriting  
7 of qualifying health insurance contracts may not utilize exclusionary riders on specific  
8 conditions or health-related issues to limit coverage on an individual based upon the  
9 individual's health status.

10 (d) A benefit plan under a qualifying group health insurance contract is subject to  
11 applicable continuation, conversion, and renewability requirements of Articles 53 and  
12 68 of this Chapter, and COBRA, as defined under G.S. 58-68-25.

13 (e) A qualifying health insurance contract shall provide at least a 31-day grace  
14 period for payment of premiums.

15 (f) Rates under qualifying health insurance contracts may be increased as  
16 authorized under G.S. 58-51-95 and applicable rules, and in compliance with  
17 G.S. 58-68-35, regarding rate revision requests.

18 (g) Qualifying health insurance contracts, and the rates under the contracts, are  
19 subject to the prior approval of the Commissioner. The Commissioner shall review all  
20 health insurance contracts and rates for Program contracts submitted by participating  
21 insurers, and, if the contracts and rates comply with this Part and all other applicable  
22 law, approve the contracts and rates.

23 **"§ 58-50-170. Eligibility for small employers.**

24 (a) In order for a participating insurer to be eligible to receive reimbursement  
25 under G.S. 58-50-200, to the extent funds are available, for claims paid by the  
26 participating insurer under a qualified health insurance plan, the employer shall be a  
27 small employer:

28 (1) That employs not more than 25 eligible employees, at least thirty  
29 percent (30%) of whom earn wages of not more than twelve dollars  
30 (\$12.00) per hour. This wage limit may be increased annually based on  
31 increases in the Consumer Price Index. Of the employees eligible for  
32 coverage, at least seventy-five percent (75%) must participate in  
33 group health insurance coverage through the Program;

34 (2) That has not provided a group health benefit plan covering its  
35 employees during the 12-month period prior to application for a  
36 qualifying group health insurance contract under the Program. Small  
37 employer applicants shall be considered to have provided group health  
38 insurance if they have arranged for group health insurance coverage  
39 (insured or self-insured) on behalf of their employees and contributed  
40 an average of not less than fifty dollars (\$50.00) per employee per  
41 month;

42 (3) Whose principal place of business is located in this State; and

43 (4) That contributes on behalf of participating employees at least fifty  
44 percent (50%) of the premium for employee coverage for the

1           qualifying health insurance contract. The employer premium  
2           contribution must be the same percentage for all covered employees,  
3           except that an employer may make a higher premium contribution for  
4           employees earning twelve dollars (\$12.00) per hour, or less, as  
5           adjusted by the employer according to the Consumer Price Index.

6           (b) An employer shall cease to be a qualifying small employer if any health  
7           insurance under a health benefit plan that provides benefits covering the employer's  
8           employees, other than qualifying group health insurance purchased pursuant to this Part,  
9           is purchased by or on behalf of the employer or otherwise takes effect subsequent to the  
10           purchase of qualifying group health insurance under the Program. Eligibility shall cease  
11           on the first day of the first month that the other coverage is in effect for an entire month.

12           (c) Qualifying small employers are not required to offer coverage to part-time  
13           workers who work less than the required number of work hours to qualify as employees.  
14           However, if part-time workers are included as eligible employees for the purpose of  
15           meeting the eligibility requirements of this section, then coverage must be offered to  
16           part-time workers.

17           (d) Qualifying small employers may impose waiting periods that newly hired  
18           workers must satisfy in advance of obtaining coverage under the qualifying group health  
19           insurance contract. The waiting period shall not exceed 90 days from the date of hire  
20           and must be the same for all newly hired workers. Employees shall be added to the  
21           group not later than 90 days after the first day of employment.

22           (e) A qualifying small employer that elects to provide coverage offered under the  
23           Program shall make coverage under the qualifying group health insurance contract  
24           available to dependents of employees. A dependent who is enrolled in Medicare is  
25           ineligible for coverage under this Part unless coverage is required by federal law.  
26           Dependents of an employee who is enrolled in Medicare will be eligible for dependent  
27           coverage provided the dependent is not also enrolled in Medicare. A qualifying  
28           individual that meets the requirements of G.S. 58-50-175 or G.S. 58-50-180 may elect  
29           to include coverage for the qualifying individual's dependents under the qualifying  
30           individual health insurance contract.

31           (f) If an employee or a dependent of an employee of a qualifying small employer  
32           has creditable coverage as defined in G.S. 58-68-30(c)(1), the creditable coverage shall  
33           be credited against the 12-month waiting period on preexisting conditions under the  
34           Program in compliance with G.S. 58-68-30.

35           (g) As used in this Part, the term 'eligible employee' has the meaning applied  
36           under G.S. 58-50-110(10). In applying minimum participation requirements to a small  
37           employer, the insurer shall not consider employees who have authorized existing  
38           coverage in determining whether an applicable participation level is met. 'Authorized  
39           existing coverage' means benefits or coverage provided under Medicare, Medicaid, and  
40           other government funded programs.

41           **"§ 58-50-175. Eligibility for self-employed individuals.**

42           (a) As used in this Part, the term 'self-employed individual' has the meaning  
43           applied under G.S. 58-50-110(21a).

1       (b) In order for a participating insurer to be eligible to receive reimbursement  
2 under G.S. 58-50-200, to the extent that funds are available, for claims paid by the  
3 participating insurer under a qualifying health insurance contract under this section, the  
4 applicant for the qualifying health plan shall be a self-employed individual who is the  
5 sole owner and employee of a business and who:

- 6           (1) Has a family income not exceeding two hundred fifty percent (250%)  
7 of the federal poverty guidelines;  
8           (2) Does not have and has not had health insurance coverage under a  
9 health benefit plan with benefits on an expense-reimbursed or prepaid  
10 basis during the 12-month period prior to application for coverage  
11 under the Program;  
12           (3) Would not be eligible to obtain health insurance under an  
13 employer-provided group health benefit plan. An applicant would be  
14 considered eligible for an employer-provided group health benefits  
15 plan if the applicant is eligible to participate as an employee or as a  
16 dependent of an employee in an employer-sponsored health benefit  
17 plan (insured or self-insured) and the employer contributes toward the  
18 cost of the plan or the payment of the premium for employee coverage.  
19           (4) Is a resident of North Carolina. Documentation of residency, which  
20 may include NC Income Tax filed as a resident for the prior year, or a  
21 valid North Carolina drivers license or special identification card, must  
22 be provided at initial application for a qualifying health insurance  
23 contract; and  
24           (5) Is ineligible for Medicare.

25 **"§ 58-50-180. Eligibility for uninsured employed individuals.**

26       (a) In order to be eligible to purchase or renew a qualifying individual health  
27 insurance contract under this section, an applicant shall be an individual who:

- 28           (1) Is a low-income employed person whose employer does not provide  
29 group health insurance and has not provided group health insurance  
30 with benefits covering employees in effect during the 12-month period  
31 prior to the individual's application for health insurance under the  
32 Program. Applicants qualifying for individual health insurance  
33 contracts may meet the employment requirement by demonstrating  
34 that the applicant's spouse (residing in the applicant's household) is an  
35 employed person;  
36           (2) Does not have health insurance under a health benefit plan or who  
37 would not be eligible to obtain health insurance under an  
38 employer-provided group health benefit plan. An applicant would be  
39 considered eligible for an employer-provided group health benefits  
40 plan if the applicant is eligible to participate in an employer-sponsored  
41 health benefit plan (insured or self-insured) and the employer  
42 contributes toward the cost of the plan or the payment of the premium;  
43           (3) Is a resident of North Carolina. Documentation of residency, which  
44 may include NC Income Tax filed as a resident for the prior year, or a

1 valid North Carolina drivers license or special identification card, must  
2 be provided at initial application for a qualifying health insurance  
3 contract; and

4 (4) Is ineligible for Medicare or Medicaid.

5 (b) Subdivision (a)(1) of this section is not applicable where an individual had  
6 health insurance coverage under a health benefit plan during the previous 12 months,  
7 and the coverage was terminated due to:

8 (1) Loss of employment due to factors other than voluntary separation or  
9 change to new employer as described in subdivision (3) of this  
10 subsection;

11 (2) Death of a family member that results in termination of coverage under  
12 a health benefit plan contract under which the individual is covered;

13 (3) Change to a new employer that does not provide a group health benefit  
14 plan;

15 (4) Change of residence so that no employer-based health insurance with  
16 benefits on an expense-reimbursed or prepaid basis is available;

17 (5) Discontinuation of a group health benefit plan contract with benefits  
18 covering the qualifying individual as an employee or dependent;

19 (6) Expiration of the coverage periods established by Article 53 of this  
20 Chapter, the continuation provisions of the Employee Retirement  
21 Income Security Act, 29 U.S.C. § 1161, et seq., and the Public Health  
22 Service Act, 42 U.S.C. § 300bb-1, et seq., established by the  
23 Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1985 as  
24 amended;

25 (7) Legal separation, divorce, or annulment that results in termination of  
26 coverage under a health insurance contract under which the individual  
27 is covered; or

28 (8) Loss of eligibility under a group health benefit plan.

29 (c) As used in this Part, 'low-income employed person' means, for purposes of  
30 determining eligibility for qualifying individual health insurance contracts, a person that  
31 is employed currently on a full-time or part-time basis and has been employed on a  
32 full-time or part-time basis for at least 90 days in the preceding year for which the  
33 employed person received monetary compensation, and whose family income does not  
34 exceed two hundred fifty percent (250%) of the federal poverty guidelines.

35 **§ 58-50-185. Enrollment; applications; duties of participating insurers; health**  
36 **plan contact information.**

37 (a) Applications for qualifying health insurance contracts may be made directly  
38 to the participating insurers. Participating insurers shall accept any standardized  
39 application form that may be required by the Commissioner. Participating insurers must  
40 accept applications for qualifying group health insurance contracts and qualifying  
41 individual health insurance contracts from any qualifying individual and any qualifying  
42 small employer at all times throughout the year.

43 (b) An applicant for a qualifying health insurance contract shall provide to the  
44 participating insurer at the time of initial application, and annually thereafter,

1 certification that the applicant meets the requirements of a qualifying small employer or  
2 qualifying individual, as applicable. The applicant shall submit documentation in  
3 support of the certification. Acceptable documentation shall be that required by the  
4 Commissioner.

5 (c) In addition to other duties required by this Part, participating insurers shall do  
6 the following:

7 (1) Provide all necessary information and enrollment forms when  
8 requested by applicants.

9 (2) Collect eligibility certifications required under this Part and necessary  
10 supporting documentation and be responsible for examination of the  
11 certifications and documentation for verification that applicants meet  
12 applicable eligibility requirements for initial enrollment and for  
13 contract renewals. At least 90 days prior to the annual contract renewal  
14 date, the participating insurer shall provide forms necessary for  
15 recertification of qualifying health insurance contracts. If the  
16 participating insurer determines that an employer or individual is no  
17 longer eligible for participation in the Program, the participating  
18 insurer shall provide not less than 45 days written notice to that effect  
19 to the contract holder and any covered employees. The notice shall  
20 clearly state the basis for the eligibility determination. The notice shall  
21 also include a description of other coverage options available for  
22 purchase from the participating insurer.

23 (3) Unless the Commissioner suspends enrollment in the Program  
24 pursuant to G.S. 58-50-200, the participating insurer shall accept and  
25 issue coverage for all applicants meeting eligibility criteria. For all  
26 applications submitted on or prior to the 20<sup>th</sup> day of the month,  
27 coverage shall be issued on the first day of the month next succeeding  
28 the date a complete application has been submitted. For applications  
29 submitted after the 20<sup>th</sup> day of the month, the participating insurer shall  
30 issue coverage not later than the first of the month next following the  
31 20<sup>th</sup> day.

32 (4) Provide applicants that have failed to demonstrate eligibility for  
33 participation in the Program or for coverage as an uninsured employed  
34 individual, written denial of coverage or eligibility to participate in the  
35 Program clearly setting forth the basis for the denial.

36 (5) Submit monthly enrollment reports to the Commissioner detailing total  
37 enrollment in the Program. The reports shall identify the participating  
38 insurer's total enrollment in the Program as of the first day of the  
39 following month and shall be submitted to the Commissioner not later  
40 than the 15<sup>th</sup> day of the following month.

41 (6) In the event that the Commissioner suspends eligibility for  
42 reimbursement under the Program as provided in G.S. 58-50-200,  
43 participating insurers shall notify applicants that eligibility has been

1 suspended and shall maintain a waiting list of applicants to be filled in  
2 the order of receipt in the event that eligibility is reactivated.

3 (7) Submit to the Commissioner:

4 a. The name, address, and telephone number of the participating  
5 insurer's contact person assigned to the Program;

6 b. The address and toll-free telephone number to direct consumer  
7 inquiries regarding the Program; and

8 c. The service area in which the Program will be available.

9 Participating insurers shall submit to the Commissioner information  
10 about changes to the information required in sub-paragraphs a., b., and  
11 c. of this subdivision. Changes to the contact person's information shall  
12 be submitted not later than the date that the changes become effective.  
13 Changes to the address and toll-free number for consumer inquiries  
14 and service area shall be submitted at least 45 days before the changes  
15 become effective.

16 (8) Market the Program in such a way that information effectively reaches  
17 small employers and individuals in the geographic areas in which the  
18 participating insurer makes coverage available or provides benefits.  
19 Participating insurers shall provide data or other information for the  
20 Commissioner's review to ensure that marketing policies and practices  
21 comply with this Part. Marketing policies and practices include  
22 compensation to agents of the insurer for the sale of Program  
23 coverage.

24 **"§ 58-50-190. Covered services; co-payments, deductibles, and other limitations.**

25 (a) Covered services and deductibles, co-payments, and other limitations on  
26 coverage under a qualifying group health insurance and a qualifying individual health  
27 insurance contract shall include coverage for mental health services and prescription  
28 drugs and shall otherwise be reasonably comparable to standard plans offered under  
29 G.S. 58-50-155.

30 Except as otherwise provided under this Part and Article 68 of this Chapter, the  
31 health benefit plans developed under this Part are not required to provide coverage that  
32 meets the requirements of other provisions of this Chapter that mandate either coverage  
33 or the offer of coverage by the type or level of health care services or health care  
34 provider.

35 (b) Qualifying small employers shall be issued the benefit package under a  
36 qualifying group health insurance contract. Qualifying individuals shall be issued the  
37 benefit package under a qualifying individual health insurance contract.

38 **"§ 58-50-195. Premiums.**

39 Premium rate calculations for qualifying group health insurance contracts and  
40 qualifying individual health insurance contracts shall be subject to the following:

41 (1) Coverage must be on an adjusted community rating basis and include  
42 rate tiers for individuals, individual and spouse, and at least one other  
43 family tier. The rate differences must be based upon the cost  
44 differences for the different family units, and the rate tiers must be



1 uniformly applied. The rate tier structure used by a participating  
2 insurer for the contracts issued to qualifying small employers and to  
3 qualifying individuals must be the same.

4 (2) If geographic rating areas are utilized, the geographic areas must be  
5 reasonable and in a given case may include a single county. The  
6 geographic areas utilized must be the same for the contracts issued to  
7 qualifying small employers and to qualifying individuals. The  
8 Commissioner shall not require the inclusion of any specific  
9 geographic region so long as the participating insurer's proposed  
10 regions do not contain configurations designed to avoid or segregate  
11 particular areas within a county covered by the participating insurer's  
12 adjusted community rates.

13 (3) Claims experience under contracts issued to qualifying small  
14 employers and to qualifying individuals must be pooled for rate-setting  
15 purposes. The premium rates for qualifying group health insurance  
16 contracts and qualifying individual health insurance contracts must be  
17 the same.

18 **"§ 58-50-200. Stop Loss Funds for standardized health insurance contracts issued**  
19 **to qualifying small employers and qualifying individuals.**

20 (a) The Commissioner shall establish Funds from which participating insurers  
21 may receive reimbursement, to the extent of funds available, for claims paid by the  
22 participating insurers. For qualifying group health insurance contracts issued pursuant to  
23 this Part, the Fund shall be established as the "Small Employer Stop Loss Fund". The  
24 Commissioner shall establish a separate and distinct fund from which participating  
25 insurers may receive reimbursement, to the extent of funds available, for claims paid by  
26 the participating insurers for members covered under qualifying individual health  
27 insurance contracts issued pursuant to this Part. This Fund shall be established as the  
28 "Qualifying Individual Stop Loss Fund".

29 (b) For each qualifying health insurance contract eligible for reimbursement from  
30 the Fund, participating insurers shall record and aggregate claims paid on a per member  
31 basis. Reimbursement from the applicable Fund shall be calculated based on the per  
32 member aggregates.

33 (c) The Small Employer Stop Loss Fund shall operate separately from the  
34 Qualifying Individual Stop Loss Fund. Except as specified in subsection (d) of this  
35 section with respect to calendar year 2008, the level of stop loss coverage for the  
36 qualifying group health insurance contracts and the qualifying individual health  
37 insurance contracts need not be the same. The Funds need not be structured or operated  
38 in the same manner, except as specified in this section. The monies available for  
39 distribution from the Stop Loss Fund may be reallocated between the Small Employer  
40 Stop Loss Fund and the Qualifying Individual Stop Loss Fund if the Commissioner  
41 determines that the reallocation is warranted due to enrollment trends.

42 (d) Commencing on January 1, 2008, participating insurers shall be eligible to  
43 receive reimbursement for ninety percent (90%) of claims paid within the applicable  
44 claims corridor in the preceding calendar year on behalf of each member covered under

1 a standardized contract issued pursuant to this Part. Claims paid for members covered  
2 under qualifying group health insurance contracts shall be reimbursable from the Small  
3 Employer Stop Loss Fund. Claims paid for members covered under qualifying  
4 individual health insurance contracts shall be reimbursable from the Qualifying  
5 Individual Stop Loss Fund. The Commissioner shall provide for validation of claims  
6 against the Funds, including repayment by insurers for claims erroneously paid.

7 (e) Claims shall be reported and funds shall be distributed from the Fund on a  
8 calendar year basis. Claims shall be eligible for reimbursement only for the calendar  
9 year in which the claims are paid. Once claims paid by the participating insurer that  
10 submitted the claim to the Fund on behalf of a covered member reach or exceed  
11 seventy-five thousand dollars (\$75,000) in a given calendar year, no further claims paid  
12 on behalf of the member in that calendar-year shall be eligible for reimbursement from  
13 the Fund.

14 (f) Claims paid within a calendar year shall be determined by the date of  
15 payment rather than date of service or date the claim was incurred. No participating  
16 insurer shall delay or defer payment of a claim solely for the purpose of causing the date  
17 of payment to fall into a subsequent calendar year.

18 (g) Participating insurers shall not be entitled to any reimbursement on behalf of  
19 a covered member if the claims paid on behalf of that member in a given calendar year  
20 do not, in the aggregate, reach the applicable claims threshold. Additionally, claims paid  
21 on behalf of a covered member that exceed the claims corridor in a given calendar year  
22 shall not be eligible for reimbursement from the Fund.

23 (h) Claims paid shall not include interest paid out by a participating insurer  
24 pursuant to G.S. 58-3-225.

25 (i) Each participating insurer shall submit a request for reimbursement from the  
26 Funds on forms prescribed by the Commissioner. Each of the requests for  
27 reimbursement shall be submitted not later than April 1<sup>st</sup> following the end of the  
28 calendar year for which the reimbursement requests are being made. The Commissioner  
29 may require participating insurers to submit the claims data in connection with the  
30 reimbursement requests as necessary to distribute monies from and oversee the  
31 operation of the Funds. The Commissioner shall require data to be reported separately  
32 for qualifying group health insurance contracts and qualifying individual health  
33 insurance contracts issued pursuant to this Part.

34 (j) Claims paid that are not submitted for reimbursement prior to April 1<sup>st</sup> of the  
35 calendar year following the year in which the claims are paid shall not be eligible for  
36 reimbursement from the Funds and shall not be credited as paid claims in any year for  
37 the purpose of determining whether the claims threshold has been reached. If the  
38 Commissioner determines that the claims data submitted in conjunction with a  
39 reimbursement request is insufficient to make a reimbursement determination, the  
40 Commissioner shall make a request for clarification of the data or for the submission of  
41 additional data. Participating insurers shall comply with all such requests within 15  
42 business days of receiving the request. If a participating insurer fails to comply with a  
43 request for clarification within 15 business days of receiving the request, the  
44 Commissioner may deem any affected claims ineligible for reimbursement.

1       (k) For each Fund, the Commissioner shall calculate the total claims  
2 reimbursement amount for all participating insurers for the calendar year for which  
3 claims are being reported.

4           (1) In the event that the total amount requested for reimbursement for a  
5 calendar year exceeds funds available for distribution for claims paid  
6 during that same calendar year, the Commissioner shall provide for the  
7 pro-rata distribution of the available funds. Each participating insurer  
8 shall be eligible to receive only such proportionate amount of the  
9 available funds as each participating insurer's total eligible claims paid  
10 bears to the total eligible claims paid by all participating insurers.

11          (2) In the event that funds available for distribution for claims paid by all  
12 participating insurers during a calendar year exceed the total amount  
13 requested for reimbursement by all participating insurers during that  
14 same calendar year, any excess funds shall be carried forward and  
15 made available for distribution in the next calendar year. The excess  
16 funds shall be in addition to the monies appropriated to the Funds in  
17 the next calendar year.

18       (l) Upon the request of the Commissioner, each participating insurer shall be  
19 required to furnish such data as the Commissioner deems necessary to oversee the  
20 operation of the Fund.

21       (m) The Commissioner shall separately estimate the per-enrollee annual cost of  
22 total claims reimbursement from the Fund for qualifying individual health insurance  
23 contracts and for qualifying group health insurance contracts based upon available data  
24 and appropriate actuarial assumptions. Upon request, each participating insurer shall  
25 furnish to the Commissioner on a monthly basis claims experience data for use in the  
26 estimations.

27       (n) The Commissioner shall determine total eligible enrollment under qualifying  
28 group health insurance contracts and qualifying individual health insurance contracts.  
29 For qualifying group health insurance contracts, the total eligible enrollment shall be  
30 determined by dividing the total funds available for distribution from the Fund by the  
31 estimated per-member annual cost of total claims reimbursement from the Fund. For  
32 qualifying individual health insurance contractors, the total eligible enrollment shall be  
33 determined by dividing the total funds available for distribution from the Qualifying  
34 Individual Stop Loss Fund by the estimated per-enrollee annual cost of total claims  
35 reimbursement from the Fund.

36       (o) The Commissioner shall suspend eligibility for reimbursement under  
37 qualifying group or individual health insurance contracts if the Commissioner  
38 determines that the total enrollment reported by all participating insurers under the  
39 qualifying group or qualifying individual contracts exceeds the total eligible enrollment  
40 for each type of contract, thereby resulting in anticipated annual expenditures from the  
41 Fund in excess of the total funds available for distribution from the Fund.

42       (p) The Commissioner shall provide participating insurers with notification of the  
43 intended eligibility suspensions as soon as practicable after receipt of all enrollment  
44 data, but not later than 30 days prior to the effective date of the suspension. The

1 Commissioner's determination and notification shall be made separately for qualifying  
2 group health insurance contracts and for qualifying individual health insurance  
3 contracts.

4 (q) If, at any point during a suspension of enrollment of new qualifying small  
5 employers or qualifying individuals, the Commissioner determines that funds are  
6 sufficient to provide for the addition of new enrollments, the Commissioner may  
7 reactivate new enrollments and shall notify all participating insurers that enrollment of  
8 new employers or individuals may again commence. The Commissioner's determination  
9 and notification shall be made separately for the qualifying group health insurance  
10 contracts and for the qualifying individual health insurance contracts.

11 (r) The suspension of issuance of qualifying group health insurance contracts to  
12 new qualifying small employers shall not preclude the addition of new employees of an  
13 employer already covered under the contract or new dependents of employees already  
14 covered under the contracts.

15 (s) The suspension of issuance of qualifying individual health insurance  
16 contracts to new qualifying individuals shall not preclude the addition of new  
17 dependents to an existing qualifying individual health insurance contract.

18 (t) If the Commissioner deems it appropriate for the proper administration of the  
19 Fund, the Commissioner may purchase stop loss insurance or reinsurance in the open  
20 market from an insurance company authorized to write this type of insurance in this  
21 State. The stop loss insurance or reinsurance may be purchased to the extent funds are  
22 available for this purpose.

23 (u) The Commissioner may access monies from the Fund for the purposes of  
24 developing and implementing public education, outreach, and enrollment strategies  
25 targeted to small employers and working adults without health insurance. The  
26 Commissioner may contract with marketing organizations to perform or provide  
27 assistance with the education, outreach, and enrollment strategies. The Commissioner  
28 shall determine the amount of funding available for the purposes of this subsection,  
29 which in no event shall exceed fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000).

30 (v) The Commissioner shall audit insurers' claims against the Fund as the  
31 Commissioner determines necessary. The Commissioner is authorized to contract for  
32 audit services using monies from the Fund.

33 (w) The Commissioner may adjust the 12-month eligibility periods required  
34 under G.S. 58-50-170(a)(2), 58-50-175(b)(2), and 58-50-180(a)(1) if the Commissioner  
35 determines that the 12-month period is insufficient to prevent inappropriate substitution  
36 of other health insurance contracts for qualifying individual or group health insurance  
37 contracts.

38 **"§ 58-50-205. Insurer withdrawal from service area or State.**

39 If a participating insurer intends to withdraw from a service area, or if the  
40 participating insurer leaves the State, the groups and individuals covered by that carrier  
41 shall be permitted to transfer to another participating carrier without having to go  
42 without coverage and with full credit for any preexisting condition exclusion that has  
43 been satisfied.

44 **"§ 58-50-210. Rating of products eligible for reimbursement; data collection.**

1       (a) The premium rates established for qualifying health insurance contracts must  
2 recognize the availability of reimbursement from the applicable Fund.

3       (b) Reimbursement from the applicable Fund shall reduce claims expenses for  
4 the purposes of calculating loss ratios, premium rates, and premium rate adjustments  
5 and for the purposes of determining compliance with this Part.

6       (c) Initial rate submissions and rate adjustment applications submitted for  
7 qualifying health insurance contracts shall contain such information as may be needed  
8 in order to assist the Commissioner in determining the anticipated premium rate impact  
9 of the availability of reimbursement from the Fund.

10       (d) Estimates of anticipated receipts from the Fund may be calculated based upon  
11 available enrollment data and such other data as may be deemed appropriate by the  
12 Commissioner.

13       (e) Qualifying health insurance contracts under the Program shall be treated as  
14 individual products for the purpose of applying loss ratio standards.

15 **"§ 58-50-215. Data filing requirements.**

16       (a) The Commissioner shall require the submission of necessary claims data in  
17 connection with each participating insurer's annual submission of requests for  
18 reimbursement from the Fund. Each participating insurer shall also provide the  
19 Commissioner with such additional data as the Commissioner deems necessary to  
20 oversee the operation of the Funds and the Program. The Commissioner may require  
21 that all data submitted include detail by month on each data point in order to ensure  
22 trend detection. Reports pertaining to stop loss reimbursement or loss ratio shall be  
23 certified by an officer of the participating insurer company that the report is accurate  
24 and complete. Data to be submitted may include:

25           (1) The total number of contracts issued within the reporting period and  
26 the total number of contracts in force that are covered by the Fund;

27           (2) The total number of primary insureds, the total number of dependents  
28 covered, and the total number of child dependents covered;

29           (3) Total premium earned and per-member-per-month premium earned for  
30 all contracts covered by the Fund for the reporting period;

31           (4) Claims payment data on a monthly incurred/monthly paid basis,  
32 reported individually for each covered member or for each covered  
33 member for whom the participating insurer has paid claims eligible for  
34 reimbursement;

35           (5) Total claims for reimbursement year-to-date; and

36           (6) Paid claims continuance tables containing the number of claimants and  
37 the total number of claims paid by claimant-dollar intervals. The  
38 Commissioner shall provide a written and electronic spreadsheet with  
39 specific claimant-dollar intervals and any partitions of paid claims  
40 other than by the Fund.

41       (b) Data shall be reported separately for each Fund. Data reporting periods may  
42 be other than a calendar year, and reporting frequency for some data could be as often  
43 as monthly. Claims payment data shall clearly set forth both the date the claim was  
44 incurred and the date the claim was paid. Claims payment data may also be requested on

1 a cumulative basis or in the form of aggregates, categoricals, and averages. The  
2 Commissioner shall adopt rules to implement this subsection.

3 (c) A participating insurer shall use a coding system to ensure the privacy of  
4 insured individuals. The coding system should serve only to mask the identity of the  
5 claimant.

6 **"§ 58-50-220. Independent evaluation of Healthy NC Program; reporting**  
7 **requirements.**

8 (a) An evaluation of the Program shall be conducted annually. The  
9 Commissioner shall issue a Request for Proposal for the Program evaluation by an  
10 independent contractor. Contracts for the evaluation of the Program are not subject to  
11 Article 3C of Chapter 143 of the General Statutes. The Commissioner may access  
12 monies from the Fund to pay for the contractor's services. The independent contractor  
13 shall include in the evaluation the following:

- 14 (1) Program enrollment for the prior calendar year, including enrollment  
15 levels over time, enrollment distribution by member type, by health  
16 plan, and by county.
- 17 (2) The relationship between premium levels and Program enrollment.
- 18 (3) Analysis of the Program cost experience.
- 19 (4) Surveys of covered members, participating insurers, and qualifying  
20 small employers, individuals, and self-employed persons.
- 21 (5) Effectiveness of eligibility and other requirements in minimizing  
22 adverse selection.
- 23 (6) Recommendations for strengthening the viability and effectiveness of  
24 the Program.

25 (b) The Commissioner shall report to the General Assembly annually, upon its  
26 convening, on the status of the Program and shall make recommendations for legislative  
27 action. The Commissioner's report to the General Assembly may also include findings  
28 and recommendations made pursuant to other reporting requirements under this Part.

29 **"§ 58-50-225. Conflicts with other provisions of this Chapter.**

30 If a conflict arises between a provision of this Part and another provision of this  
31 Chapter, this Part shall control to the extent necessary to implement this Part.

32 **"§ 58-50-230. Commissioner's duties.**

33 (a) The Commissioner shall adopt and implement policies, procedures,  
34 guidelines, and forms as are necessary to implement this Part and in a way that provides  
35 for expedient and efficient administration and minimizes the administrative burden on  
36 insurers.

37 (b) The Commissioner may adopt rules in accordance with Chapter 150B of the  
38 General Statutes to implement this Part.

39 **"§ 58-50-235. Right to amend.**

40 The General Assembly reserves the right to alter, amend, or repeal this Part."

41 **SECTION 1.1.** The Commissioner of Insurance report to the General  
42 Assembly in accordance with G.S. 58-50-220 shall include recommendations on the  
43 following:

1           (1) Whether adjustment to the claims corridor is necessary to reduce  
2           Program premiums by thirty percent (30%). This recommendation  
3           shall be based on actuarial information obtained by the Commissioner  
4           for this purpose.

5           (2) Whether further actions are necessary to inhibit adverse selection  
6           under Program coverage, and if so, what specific actions are necessary.

7           **SECTION 2.** There is appropriated from the General Fund to the  
8 Department of Insurance the sum of three hundred eleven thousand six hundred  
9 sixty-three dollars (\$311,663) for the 2006-2007 fiscal year. These funds shall be used  
10 to support four additional full-time positions in the Department to carry out the  
11 Department's responsibilities under the Healthy NC Program.

12           **SECTION 2.1.** There is appropriated from the General Fund to the Reserve  
13 for Healthy NC the sum of \$XX for the 2006-2007 fiscal year. These funds shall be  
14 used to pay claims submitted for reimbursement that are within the claims corridor as  
15 provided in Section 1 of this act.

16           **SECTION 3.** Sections 2 and 2.1 of this act become effective July 1, 2006.  
17 The remainder of this act is effective when it becomes law. Carriers required to offer  
18 products under the Healthy NC Program established under Section 1 of this act for the  
19 initial offering due to their market share shall commence offering the products on  
20 January 1, 2008.