

**GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
SESSION 2005**

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**SENATE BILL 189  
Commerce Committee Substitute Adopted 4/27/05  
Third Edition Engrossed 5/16/05  
House Committee Substitute Favorable 7/6/05  
House Committee Substitute #2 Favorable 7/20/05**

Short Title: All-Terrain Vehicle Regulation.

(Public)

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Sponsors:

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Referred to:

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February 23, 2005

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1  
2 AN ACT TO PROHIBIT THE OPERATION OF ALL-TERRAIN VEHICLES BY  
3 PERSONS LESS THAN EIGHT YEARS OLD, TO RESTRICT THE OPERATION  
4 OF ALL-TERRAIN VEHICLES BY PERSONS EIGHT TO FIFTEEN YEARS  
5 OLD BASED ON ENGINE CAPACITY, TO PROHIBIT SELLERS FROM  
6 KNOWINGLY SELLING ALL-TERRAIN VEHICLES FOR USE BY PERSONS  
7 LESS THAN EIGHT YEARS OLD OR FOR USE BY PERSONS EIGHT TO  
8 FIFTEEN YEARS OLD IN VIOLATION OF THE ENGINE CAPACITY  
9 LIMITATIONS, TO REQUIRE SAFETY TRAINING FOR ATV OPERATORS,  
10 AND TO CREATE INFRACTIONS FOR VIOLATIONS.

11 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

12 **SECTION 1.** G.S. 20-4.01 reads as rewritten:

13 **"§ 20-4.01. Definitions.**

14 Unless the context requires otherwise, the following definitions apply throughout  
15 this Chapter to the defined words and phrases and their cognates:

16 (1a) Alcohol. – Any substance containing any form of alcohol, including  
17 ethanol, methanol, propanol, and isopropanol.

18 (1b) Alcohol Concentration. – The concentration of alcohol in a person,  
19 expressed either as:

20 a. Grams of alcohol per 100 milliliters of blood; or

21 b. Grams of alcohol per 210 liters of breath.

22 The results of a defendant's alcohol concentration determined by a  
23 chemical analysis of the defendant's breath or blood shall be reported  
24 to the hundredths. Any result between hundredths shall be reported to  
25 the next lower hundredth.

- 1           (1c) All-Terrain Vehicle or ATV. – A motorized off-highway vehicle  
2           designed to travel on three or four low-pressure tires, having a seat  
3           designed to be straddled by the operator and handlebars for steering  
4           control.  
5        ~~(1e)~~(1d) Business District. – The territory prescribed as such by ordinance of  
6           the Board of Transportation.  
7        ...."

8           **SECTION 2.** Article 3 of Chapter 20 is amended by adding a new Part to  
9 read:

10                   "Part 10C. Operation of All-Terrain Vehicles.

11        "§ 20-171.10. Age restrictions.

12           (a) It is unlawful for any parent or legal guardian of a person less than eight years  
13           of age to knowingly permit that person to operate an all-terrain vehicle.

14           (b) It is unlawful for any parent or legal guardian of a person less than 12 years  
15           of age to knowingly permit that person to operate an all-terrain vehicle with an engine  
16           capacity greater than 70 cubic centimeter displacement.

17           (c) It is unlawful for any parent or legal guardian of a person less than 16 years  
18           of age to knowingly permit that person to operate an all-terrain vehicle with an engine  
19           capacity greater than 90 cubic centimeter displacement.

20           (d) It is unlawful for any parent or legal guardian of a person less than 16 years  
21           of age to knowingly permit that person to operate an all-terrain vehicle unless the person  
22           is under the continuous visual supervision of a person 18 years of age or older while  
23           operating the all-terrain vehicle.

24        "§ 20-171.11. Passengers.

25           No operator of an all-terrain vehicle shall carry a passenger, except on those vehicles  
26           specifically designed by the manufacturer to carry passengers in addition to the  
27           operator.

28        "§ 20-171.12. Prohibited acts by sellers.

29           No person shall knowingly sell or offer to sell an all-terrain vehicle:

30           (1) For use by a person under the age of eight years.

31           (2) With an engine capacity of 70 cubic centimeter displacement or  
32           greater for use by a person less than 12 years of age.

33           (3) With an engine capacity of greater than 90 cubic centimeter  
34           displacement for use by a person less than 16 years of age.

35        "§ 20-171.13. Equipment requirements.

36           Every all-terrain vehicle sold, offered for sale, or operated in this State shall meet the  
37           following equipment standards:

38           (1) It shall be equipped with a brake system maintained in good operating  
39           condition.

40           (2) It shall be equipped with an effective muffler system maintained in  
41           good working condition.

42           (3) It shall be equipped with a United States Forest Service qualified spark  
43           arrester maintained in good working condition.

44        "§ 20-171.14. Prohibited acts by owners and operators.

1       (a) No person shall operate an all-terrain vehicle unless the person wears eye  
2 protection and a safety helmet meeting United States Department of Transportation  
3 standards for motorcycle helmets.

4       (b) No owner shall authorize an all-terrain vehicle to be operated contrary to this  
5 Part.

6       (c) No person shall operate an all-terrain vehicle while under the influence of  
7 alcohol, any controlled substance, or a prescription or nonprescription drug that impairs  
8 vision or motor coordination.

9       (d) No person shall operate an all-terrain vehicle in a careless or reckless manner  
10 so as to endanger or cause injury or damage to any person or property.

11       (e) Except as otherwise permitted by law, no person shall operate an all-terrain  
12 vehicle on any public street, road, or highway except for purposes of crossing that  
13 street, road, or highway.

14       (f) Except as otherwise permitted by law, no person shall operate an all-terrain  
15 vehicle at anytime on an interstate or limited-access highway.

16       (g) No person shall operate an all-terrain vehicle during the hours of darkness,  
17 from one-half hour after sunset to one-half hour before sunrise and at anytime when  
18 visibility is reduced due to insufficient light or atmospheric conditions, without  
19 displaying a lighted headlamp and taillamp, unless the use of lights is prohibited by  
20 other applicable laws.

21 **"§ 20-171.15. Safety training and certificate.**

22       Effective October 1, 2006, every all-terrain vehicle operator born on or after January  
23 1, 1990, shall possess a safety certificate indicating successful completion of an  
24 all-terrain vehicle safety course sponsored or approved by the All-Terrain Vehicle  
25 Safety Institute.

26 **"§ 20-171.16. Penalties.**

27       Any person violating any of the provisions of this Part shall be responsible for an  
28 infraction and may be subject to a fine of not more than two hundred dollars (\$200.00)."

29       **SECTION 3.** This act becomes effective December 1, 2005, and applies to  
30 offenses committed on or after that date.