## GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA

## SESSION 1997

Short Title: Physical Fitness Act. (Public)

Sponsors: Senators Warren; Albertson, Ballance, Garwood, Jenkins, Jordan, Martin of Guilford, Odom, Reeves, Weinstein, and Wellons.

Referred to: Appropriations.

## February 13, 1997

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

2 AN ACT TO ESTABLISH AND FUND PHYSICAL FITNESS PROGRAMS AS 3 RECOMMENDED BY THE HEART DISEASE AND STROKE PREVENTION 4 TASK FORCE.

Whereas, the health and physical fitness of our youth are critical to the future of our State and our nation; and

Whereas, studies have shown that many of our children are in poor physical condition; and

Whereas, nationally, 6 out of 10 youth exhibit at least one risk factor for cardiovascular disease by the age of 12; and

Whereas, North Carolina youth exhibit poorer cardiovascular fitness, have a higher percent body fat, and are less flexible than their peers nationally; and

Whereas, 21% of North Carolina's youth watch six or more hours of television every day. This is the largest percentage in the nation; and

Whereas, in North Carolina, the average elementary school student has instruction from a certified physical educator less than twice per week; and

Whereas, 60% of North Carolina adults live sedentary lifestyles; and

Whereas, the annual costs of cardiovascular disease to the health care system in the United States in 1996 were estimated to have been \$151 billion, a 9% increase from the previous year; and

Whereas, increased physical activity in both children and adults has been proven to reduce the incidence of the risk factors for cardiovascular disease; and

Whereas, experts in this area agree that, for children, school physical education class is the opportune setting for teaching lifetime physical activity skills and instilling positive attitudes toward physical fitness; and

Whereas, for adults, workplace fitness programs and local community based physical activity programs are the most successful mechanisms for improving fitness levels; Now, therefore,

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

Section 1. (a) The purposes of this act are to:

- (1) Improve the fitness of North Carolina's youth through the establishment of an interschool physical education mentoring program;
- (2) Provide a community-based approach to addressing the physical fitness needs of all North Carolinians through the encouragement of development of local fitness councils in each of the State's 100 counties;
- (3) Utilize, in a coordinated fashion, the educational and training resources and services that have been developed by the Governor's Council on Physical Fitness and Health and other appropriate organizations;
- (4) Raise awareness of the general public about the importance of physical activity in preventing stroke and heart disease;
- (5) Adequately fund these programs; and
- (6) Provide lasting improvement in the fitness and physical well-being of North Carolinians, thus providing the State's citizens with an improved quality of life and society with the reduction of health care costs.
- (b) There is established the 1997-98 Youth Fitness Mentoring Program in the Department of Environment, Health, and Natural Resources, Governor's Council on Physical Fitness and Health. Under this program the Governor's Council on Physical Fitness and Health shall provide grants to enable 12 "model" schools that are former recipients of the Governor's Award for Youth Fitness to partner with 12 "aspiring" schools that are trying to meet the requirements for the Governor's Award so that physical educators may share ideas and expertise. Under this program, the Council shall do the following:
  - (1) Identify and partner the most appropriate local schools to carry out the program;
  - (2) Provide training and support to public school personnel to ensure the successful implementation of the program;
  - (3) Provide opportunities for physical educators at aspiring schools to borrow curricula and innovative teaching techniques from physical educators at model schools and encourage the implementation of improvements;

Page 2

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- Program established under Section 1 of this act.

- Improve exercise and lifestyle activity habits of children at aspiring and **(4)** model schools within one school year;
- (5) Improve the fitness of children at aspiring and model schools; and
- Conduct a qualitative and quantitative assessment of the impact of the (6) mentoring program on students and physical educators at aspiring and model schools.
- (c) There is established the Local Fitness Council Development Program in the Department of Environment, Health, and Natural Resources, Governor's Council on Physical Fitness and Health. The purpose of the program shall be to encourage the development of local fitness councils in each county in North Carolina where one does not currently exist. Under this program, the Council shall do the following:
  - Work with and provide technical assistance to community leaders. including but not limited to, county commissioners, in each North Carolina county to encourage the development of local fitness councils and the development of community-based strategies to build and maintain the highest quality of physical fitness and health services;
  - (2) Develop intervention strategies to address the physical fitness needs of each county's residents;
  - Develop community-level indicators to annually measure health status; (3)
  - Allocate grant funds to offset start-up costs of local fitness councils: **(4)**
  - (5) Encourage community-based health programs;
  - Promote good health and disease prevention in schools and workplaces; (6)
  - Establish a local fitness council in all 100 North Carolina counties by **(7)** June 30, 1999; and
  - (8) Establish community-level indicators and objectives for improving the fitness of North Carolinians in each county by June 30, 1998.

(b) There is appropriated from the General Fund to the Department of

- (d) In implementing the programs established under subsections (b) and (c) of this section, the Department shall ensure that sufficient staff are available and trained to effectively implement each program.
- Section 2. (a) There is appropriated from the General Fund to the Department of Environment, Health, and Natural Resources the sum of one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000) for the 1997-98 fiscal year and the sum of one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000) for the 1998-99 fiscal year for the Youth Fitness Mentoring Program established under Section 1 of this act.

Environment, Health, and Natural Resources the sum of three hundred thousand dollars (\$300,000) for the 1997-98 fiscal year and the sum of three hundred thousand dollars

(\$300,000) for the 1998-99 fiscal year for the Local Fitness Council Development

Section 3. This act becomes effective July 1, 1997.