

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA

SESSION 1993

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HOUSE BILL 747
Committee Substitute Favorable 5/5/93
Committee Substitute #2 Favorable 5/12/93
Senate Finance Committee Substitute Adopted 7/15/93

Short Title: NC Veterinary Practice Act.

(Public)

Sponsors:

Referred to:

April 6, 1993

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT TO AMEND THE NORTH CAROLINA VETERINARY PRACTICE ACT.

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

Section 1. G.S. 90-181 reads as rewritten:

"§ 90-181. Definitions.

When used in this Article these words and phrases shall be defined as follows:

(1) 'Accredited school of veterinary medicine' means any veterinary college or division of a university or college that offers the degree of doctor of veterinary medicine or its equivalent and that conforms to the standards required for accreditation by the American Veterinary Medical Association.

(2) 'Animal' means any animal, mammal other than man and includes birds, fish, and reptiles, wild or domestic, living or dead.

(2a) 'Animal dentistry' means the treatment, extraction, cleaning, adjustment, or 'floating' (filing or smoothing) of an animal's teeth, and treatment of an animal's gums.

(3) 'Board' means the North Carolina Veterinary Medical Board.

(3a) 'Cruelty to animals' means to willfully overdrive, overload, wound, injure, torture, torment, deprive of necessary sustenance, cruelly beat, needlessly mutilate or kill any animal, or cause or procure any of these acts to be done to an animal; provided, that the words 'torture,'

- 1 'torment,' or 'cruelty' include every act, omission, or neglect causing or
2 permitting unjustifiable physical pain, suffering, or death.
- 3 (4) ~~'Licensed veterinarian' means a person who is validly and currently licensed~~
4 ~~to practice veterinary medicine in this State. 'Limited veterinary license' or~~
5 ~~'limited license' means a license issued by the Board under authority of~~
6 ~~this Article that specifically, by its terms, restricts the scope or areas of~~
7 ~~practice of veterinary medicine by the holder of the limited license;~~
8 ~~provided, that no limited license shall confer or denote an area of~~
9 ~~specialty of the holder of this limited veterinary license; and provided~~
10 ~~further, that unless otherwise provided by Board rule, the licensing~~
11 ~~requirements shall be identical to those specified for a veterinary~~
12 ~~license.~~
- 13 (5) 'Person' means any individual, firm, partnership, association, joint
14 venture, cooperative or corporation, or any other group or combination
15 acting in concert; and whether or not acting as a principal, trustee,
16 fiduciary, receiver, or as any kind of legal or personal representative,
17 or as the successor in interest, assignee, agent, factor, servant,
18 employee, director, officer, or any other representative of such person.
- 19 (6) 'Practice of veterinary medicine' means:
- 20 a. To diagnose, treat, correct, change, relieve, or prevent animal
21 disease, deformity, defect, injury, or other physical or mental
22 conditions; including the prescription or administration of any
23 drug, medicine, biologic, apparatus, application, anesthetic, or
24 other therapeutic or diagnostic substance or technique on any
25 animal.
- 26 b. To represent, directly or indirectly, publicly or privately, an
27 ability and willingness to do any act described in ~~paragraph a.~~
28 sub-subdivision a. of this subdivision.
- 29 c. To use any title, words, abbreviation, or letters in a manner or
30 under circumstances which induce the belief that the person
31 using them is qualified to do any act described in ~~paragraph a.~~
32 sub-subdivision a. of this subdivision.
- 33 (7) ~~'Veterinarian,' 'doctor of veterinary medicine,' 'D.V.M.' or equivalent title~~
34 ~~means a person who has received a doctor's degree in veterinary~~
35 ~~medicine from an accredited school of veterinary medicine ~~or~~ and who~~
36 ~~now has a valid North Carolina license to~~ is licensed by the Board to
37 practice veterinary medicine.
- 38 (7a) 'Veterinarian-client-patient relationship' means that:
- 39 a. The veterinarian has assumed the responsibility for making
40 medical judgments regarding the health of the animal and the
41 need for medical treatment, and the client (owner or other
42 caretaker) has agreed to follow the instruction of the
43 veterinarian.

1 b. There is sufficient knowledge of the animal by the veterinarian
 2 to initiate at least a general or preliminary diagnosis of the
 3 medical condition of the animal. This means that the
 4 veterinarian has recently seen and is personally acquainted with
 5 the keeping and care of the animal by virtue of an examination
 6 of the animal, or by medically appropriate and timely visits to
 7 the premises where the animal is kept.

8 c. The practicing veterinarian is readily available or provides for
 9 follow-up in case of adverse reactions or failure of the regimen
 10 of therapy.

11 (7b) 'Veterinary license' or 'license' means a license to practice veterinary
 12 medicine issued by the Board.

13 (8) 'Veterinary medicine' includes veterinary surgery, obstetrics, dentistry,
 14 and all other branches or specialties of veterinary medicine.

15 (9) 'Veterinary student intern' means a person who is enrolled in an
 16 accredited veterinary college and who college, has satisfactorily
 17 completed his the third year of veterinary college education. education,
 18 and is registered with the Board as a veterinary student intern.

19 (10) 'Veterinary student preceptee' means a person who is pursuing a
 20 doctorate degree in an accredited school of veterinary medicine which
 21 that has a preceptor or extern program and who program, has completed
 22 the academic requirements of such program. that program, and is
 23 registered with the Board as a veterinary student preceptee.

24 (11) 'Veterinary technician' or 'animal technician' shall mean means either of
 25 the following persons:

26 a. A person who has successfully completed a post-high school
 27 course in the care and treatment of animals which that conforms
 28 to the standards required for accreditation by the American
 29 Veterinary Medical Association. Association and who is
 30 registered with the Board as a veterinary technician.

31 b. A person who holds a degree in veterinary medicine from a
 32 college of veterinary medicine recognized by the Board for
 33 licensure of veterinarians and who is registered with the Board
 34 as a veterinary technician."

35 Sec. 2. Article 11 of Chapter 90 of the General Statutes is amended by
 36 adding a new section to read:

37 "**§ 90-181.1. Practice facility names and levels of service.**

38 (a) In order to accurately inform the public of the levels of service offered, a
 39 veterinary practice facility shall use in its name one of the descriptive terms defined in
 40 subsection (b) of this section. The name of a veterinary practice facility shall, at all
 41 times, accurately reflect the level of service being offered to the public. If a veterinary
 42 facility or practice offers on-call emergency service, that service must be as that term is
 43 defined in subsection (b) of this section.

44 (b) The following definitions are applicable to this section:

- 1 (1) 'Animal health center' or 'animal medical center' means a veterinary
2 practice facility in which consultative, clinical, and hospital services
3 are rendered and in which a large staff of basic and applied veterinary
4 scientists perform significant research and conduct advanced
5 professional educational programs.
- 6 (2) 'Emergency facility' means a veterinary medical facility whose primary
7 function is the receiving, treatment, and monitoring of emergency
8 patients during its specified hours of operation. At this veterinary
9 practice facility a veterinarian is in attendance at all hours of operation
10 and sufficient staff is available to provide timely and appropriate
11 emergency care. An emergency facility may be an independent
12 veterinary medical after-hours facility, an independent veterinary
13 medical 24-hour facility, or part of a full-service hospital or large
14 teaching institution.
- 15 (3) 'Mobile facility' means a veterinary practice conducted from a vehicle
16 with special medical or surgical facilities or from a vehicle suitable
17 only for making house or farm calls; provided, the veterinary medical
18 practice shall have a permanent base of operation with a published
19 address and telephone facilities for making appointments or
20 responding to emergency situations.
- 21 (4) 'Office' means a veterinary practice facility where a limited or
22 consultative practice is conducted and which provides no facilities for
23 the housing of patients.
- 24 (5) 'On-call emergency service' means a veterinary medical service at a
25 practice facility, including a mobile facility, where veterinarians and
26 staff are not on the premises during all hours of operation or where
27 veterinarians leave after a patient is treated. A veterinarian shall be
28 available to be reached by telephone for after-hours emergencies.
- 29 (6) 'Veterinary clinic' or 'animal clinic' means a veterinary practice facility
30 in which the practice conducted is essentially an out-patient practice.
- 31 (7) 'Veterinary hospital' or 'animal hospital' means a veterinary practice
32 facility in which the practice conducted includes the confinement as
33 well as the treatment of patients.

34 (c) If a veterinary practice facility uses as its name the name of the veterinarian
35 or veterinarians owning or operating the facility, the name of the veterinary practice
36 facility shall also include a descriptive term from those listed in subsection (b) of this
37 section to disclose the level of service being offered.

38 (d) Those facilities existing and approved by the Board as of December 31, 1993,
39 may continue to use their approved name or designation until there is a partial or total
40 change of ownership of the facility, at which time the name of the veterinary practice
41 facility shall be changed, as necessary, to comply with this section."

42 Sec. 3. G.S. 90-182(a) reads as rewritten:

1 "(a) In order to properly regulate the practice of veterinary medicine and surgery,
2 there is established a Board to be known as the North Carolina Veterinary Medical
3 Board which shall consist of ~~seven~~eight members.

4 Four members shall be appointed by the Governor. Three of these members shall
5 have been legal residents of and licensed to practice veterinary medicine in this State for
6 not less than five years preceding their appointment. The other member shall not be
7 licensed or registered under the Article and shall represent the interest of the public at
8 large. Each member appointed by the Governor shall reside in a different congressional
9 district.

10 ~~The Lieutenant Governor~~Governor, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, and the
11 Speaker of the House shall each appoint to the Board one member who shall have been
12 a resident of and licensed to practice veterinary medicine in this State for not less than
13 five years preceding his appointment.

14 In addition to the ~~six~~seven members appointed as provided above, the
15 Commissioner of Agriculture shall biennially appoint to the Board the State
16 Veterinarian or ~~licensed~~another veterinarian from a staff of a North Carolina department
17 or institution. This member shall have been a legal resident of and licensed to practice
18 veterinary medicine in North Carolina for not less than five years preceding his
19 appointment.

20 Every member shall, within 30 days after notice of appointment, appear before any
21 person authorized to administer the oath of office and take an oath to faithfully
22 discharge the duties of ~~his~~the office."

23 Sec. 4. G.S. 90-182(b) reads as rewritten:

24 "(b) No person who has been appointed to the Board shall continue his
25 membership on the Board if during the term of his appointment he shall:

- 26 (1) Transfer his legal residence to another state; or
- 27 (2) Own or be employed by any wholesale or jobbing house dealing in
28 supplies, equipment, or instruments used or useful in the practice of
29 veterinary medicine; or
- 30 (3) Have his license to practice veterinary medicine ~~renewed~~revoked for
31 any of the causes listed in G.S. 90-187.8."

32 Sec. 5. G.S. 90-183 reads as rewritten:

33 "**§ 90-183. Meeting of Board.**

34 The Board shall meet at least ~~once each~~four times per year at the time and place
35 fixed by the Board. Other meetings may be called by the president of the Board by
36 giving notice as may be required by rule. A majority of the Board shall constitute a
37 quorum. Meetings shall be open and public except that the Board may meet in closed
38 session to prepare, approve, administer, or grade examinations, or to deliberate the
39 qualification of an applicant for license or the disposition of a proceeding to discipline a
40 ~~licensed~~ veterinarian.

41 At its ~~annual meeting~~last meeting of the fiscal year the Board shall organize by
42 ~~electing~~electing, for the following fiscal year, a president, a vice-president, a secretary-
43 treasurer, and such other officers as may be prescribed by rule. Officers of the Board
44 shall serve for terms of one year and until a successor is elected, without limitation on

1 the number of terms an officer may serve. The president shall serve as chairman of
2 Board meetings."

3 Sec. 6. G.S. 90-184 reads as rewritten:

4 **"§ 90-184. Compensation of the Board.**

5 In addition to such reimbursement for travel and other expenses as is normally
6 allowed to State employees, each member of the Board, for each day or substantial
7 portion thereof ~~he~~that the member is engaged in the work of the Board may receive a
8 per diem allowance, as determined by the Board in accordance with G.S. 93B-5. None
9 of the expenses of the Board or of the members shall be paid by the State."

10 Sec. 7. G.S. 90-185 reads as rewritten:

11 **"§ 90-185. General powers of the Board.**

12 The Board ~~shall have the power to:~~may:

- 13 (1) Examine and determine the qualifications and fitness of applicants for
14 a license to practice veterinary medicine in the State.
- 15 (2) Issue, renew, deny, suspend, or revoke ~~licenses~~licenses and limited
16 veterinary licenses, and issue, deny, or revoke temporary permits to
17 practice veterinary medicine in the State or otherwise discipline
18 ~~licensed~~-veterinarians consistent with the provisions of Chapter 150B
19 of the General Statutes and of this Article and the rules ~~and regulations~~
20 ~~adopted thereunder~~under this Article.
- 21 (3) Conduct investigations for the purpose of discovering violations of this
22 Article or grounds for disciplining ~~licensed~~-veterinarians.
- 23 (4) Employ full-time or part-time personnel – professional, clerical, or
24 special – necessary to effectuate the provisions of this ~~Article~~and to
25 Article, purchase or rent necessary office space, ~~equipment~~equipment,
26 and ~~supplies~~supplies, and purchase liability or other insurance to
27 cover the activities of the Board, its operations, or its employees.
- 28 (5) Appoint from its own membership one or more members to act as
29 representatives of the Board at any meeting within or without the State
30 where such representation is deemed desirable.
- 31 (6) Adopt, amend, or repeal all rules necessary for its government and all
32 regulations necessary to carry into effect the provisions of this Article,
33 including the establishment and publication of standards of
34 professional conduct for the practice of veterinary medicine.

35 The powers enumerated above are granted for the purpose of enabling the Board
36 effectively to supervise the practice of veterinary medicine and are to be construed
37 liberally to accomplish this objective."

38 Sec. 8. G.S. 90-186 reads as rewritten:

39 **"§ 90-186. Special powers of the Board.**

40 In addition to the powers set forth in G.S. 90-185 above, the Board ~~shall have the~~
41 ~~power:~~may:

- 42 (1) ~~To fix~~Fix minimum standards for continuing veterinary medical
43 education for veterinarians and technicians, which standards shall be a
44 condition precedent to the renewal of a veterinary ~~license~~license,

- 1 limited license, veterinary faculty certificate, zoo veterinary certificate,
 2 or veterinary technician registration, respectively, under this Article;
 3 (2) ~~To inspect~~ Inspect any hospitals, clinics, mobile units or other ~~places~~
 4 ~~utilized~~ facilities used by any practicing veterinarian, either by a
 5 member of the Board or its authorized representatives, ~~which inspection~~
 6 ~~shall be~~ for the purpose of reporting ~~such the~~ results of the inspection to
 7 the Board on a form prescribed by the Board ~~or seeking disciplinary~~
 8 ~~action in cases of violations of practice or reasonable health or sanitary~~
 9 ~~regulations duly established and published by the Board or other duly~~
 10 ~~constituted State authorities having jurisdiction in such matters; and seeking~~
 11 disciplinary action for violations of health, sanitary, and medical waste
 12 disposal rules of the Board affecting the practice of veterinary
 13 medicine, or violations of rules of any county, state, or federal
 14 department or agency having jurisdiction in these areas of health,
 15 sanitation, and medical waste disposal that relate to or affect the
 16 practice of veterinary medicine;
 17 (3) Upon complaint or information received by the Board, prohibit
 18 through summary emergency order of the Board, prior to a hearing, the
 19 operation of any veterinary practice facility that the Board determines
 20 is endangering, or may endanger, the public health or safety or the
 21 welfare and safety of animals, and suspend the license of the
 22 veterinarian operating the veterinary practice facility, provided that
 23 upon the issuance of any summary emergency order, the Board shall
 24 initiate, within 10 days, a notice of hearing under the administrative
 25 rules issued pursuant to this Article and Chapter 150B of the General
 26 Statutes for an administrative hearing on the alleged violation;
 27 (3) (4) ~~To provide~~ Provide special registration for '~~animal-veterinary~~
 28 technicians,' 'veterinary student interns' and 'veterinary student
 29 preceptees' as defined in G.S. 90-181, and to ~~adopt regulations~~
 30 preceptees' and adopt rules concerning the training, registration and
 31 service limits of such assistants while employed by and acting under
 32 the supervision and responsibility of licensed veterinarians and to have
 33 veterinarians. The Board has exclusive jurisdiction in determining
 34 eligibility, eligibility and qualification requirements and in granting or
 35 refusing to grant, or to suspend or revoke registration, provided that any
 36 suspension or revocation of a special registration issued under this section
 37 shall be conducted under the provisions of Chapter 150B of the General
 38 Statutes. The Board shall have power to require a registration fee not to
 39 exceed five dollars (\$5.00) for original registration and not to exceed five
 40 dollars (\$5.00) for renewal. for these assistants. Renewals of
 41 registrations for veterinary technicians shall be required at least
 42 every 24 months, provided that the certificate of registration for the
 43 veterinary technician is otherwise eligible for renewal;
 44 (5) Provide, pursuant to administrative rules, requirements for the inactive
 45 status of licenses and limited veterinary licenses;

- 1 (6) Set and require fees pursuant to administrative rule for the following:
2 a. Issuance or renewal of a certificate of registration for a
3 professional corporation, in an amount not to exceed one
4 hundred fifty dollars (\$150.00).
5 b. Administering a North Carolina license examination, in an
6 amount not to exceed two hundred fifty dollars (\$250.00).
7 c. Securing and administering national examinations, including
8 the National Board Examination or the Clinical Competency
9 Test, in amounts directly related to the costs to the Board.
10 d. Inspection of a veterinary practice facility in an amount not to
11 exceed seventy-five dollars (\$75.00).
12 e. Issuance or renewal of a license or a limited license in an
13 amount not to exceed one hundred fifty dollars (\$150.00).
14 f. Issuance or renewal of a veterinary faculty certificate, in an
15 amount not to exceed one hundred fifty dollars (\$150.00).
16 g. Issuance or renewal of a zoo veterinary certificate, in an amount
17 not to exceed one hundred fifty dollars (\$150.00).
18 h. Reinstatement of an expired license, a limited license, a
19 veterinary faculty certificate, a zoo veterinary certificate, a
20 veterinary technician registration, or a professional corporation
21 registration in an amount not to exceed one hundred dollars
22 (\$100.00).
23 i. Issuance or renewal of a veterinary technician registration, in an
24 amount not to exceed fifty dollars (\$50.00).
25 j. Issuance of a veterinary student intern registration, in an
26 amount not to exceed twenty-five dollars (\$25.00).
27 k. Issuance of a veterinary student preceptee registration, in an
28 amount not to exceed twenty-five dollars (\$25.00).
29 l. Late fee for renewal of a license, a limited license, a veterinary
30 technician registration, a veterinary faculty certificate, a zoo
31 veterinary certificate, or a professional corporation registration,
32 in an amount not to exceed fifty dollars (\$50.00).
33 m. Issuance of a temporary permit to practice veterinary medicine
34 in an amount not to exceed one hundred fifty dollars (\$150.00).
35 n. Providing copies, upon request, of Board publications, rosters,
36 or other materials available for distribution from the Board, in
37 an amount determined by the Board that is reasonably related to
38 the costs of providing those copies.

39 The fees set under this subdivision for the renewal of a license, a
40 limited license, a registration, or a certificate apply to each year of the
41 renewal period.

- 42 (7) Pursuant to administrative rule, to assess and recover against persons
43 holding licenses, limited licenses, temporary permits, or any
44 certificates issued by the Board, costs reasonably incurred by the

1 Board in the investigation, prosecution, hearing, or other
 2 administrative action of the Board in final decisions or orders where
 3 those persons are found to have violated the Veterinary Practice Act or
 4 administrative rules of the Board issued pursuant to the Act; provided,
 5 that all costs shall be the property of the Board."

6 Sec. 9. G.S. 90-187 reads as rewritten:

7 **"§ 90-187. Application for license; qualifications.**

8 (a) Any person desiring a license to practice veterinary medicine in this State
 9 shall make written application to the Board.

10 (b) The application shall show that the applicant is a graduate of an accredited
 11 veterinary school, a person of good moral character, and such other information and
 12 proof as the Board may require by rule. The Board may receive applications from
 13 senior students at accredited veterinary schools but an application is not complete until
 14 the applicant furnishes proof of graduation and such other information required by this
 15 Article and Board rules. The application shall be accompanied by a fee in the amount
 16 established and published by the Board.

17 (c) ~~Graduates~~ An application from a graduate of a nonaccredited colleges-college
 18 of veterinary medicine outside the United States and Canada may not be considered by
 19 the Board until the applicant furnishes satisfactory proof of graduation from a college of
 20 veterinary medicine and of successful completion of the certification program
 21 developed and administered by the Educational Commission for Foreign Veterinary
 22 Graduates of the American Veterinary Medical Association, which certification
 23 program shall include examinations with respect to clinical proficiency and
 24 comprehension of and ability to communicate in the English language. ~~shall furnish~~
 25 ~~satisfactory proof of graduation from such a college; of successful completion of a year of~~
 26 ~~acceptable veterinary medical experience in a United States or Canadian college, clinic, or~~
 27 ~~private practice recognized for this purpose by the board; of having successfully passed an~~
 28 ~~examination by the United States National Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners; and of~~
 29 ~~comprehension of and ability to communicate in the English language.~~

30 (d) If the Board determines that the applicant possesses the proper qualifications,
 31 it ~~shall~~ may admit the applicant to the next examination, or if the applicant is eligible for
 32 a license without examination under G.S. 90-187.3; the Board ~~shall~~ may ~~forthwith~~ grant
 33 ~~him~~ the applicant a license."

34 Sec. 10. G.S. 90-187.1 reads as rewritten:

35 **"§ 90-187.1. Examinations.**

36 The Board shall hold at least one examination during each year and may hold such
 37 additional examinations as may appear necessary. ~~The secretary-treasurer-executive~~
 38 director shall give public notice of the time and place for each examination at least 90
 39 days in advance of the date set for the examination. A person desiring to take an
 40 examination shall make application at least ~~30-60~~ days before the date of the
 41 examination. The Board shall determine the passing score for the successful completion
 42 of an examination.

43 After each examination the ~~secretary-treasurer-executive director~~ shall notify each
 44 examinee of the result of ~~his examination, the examination, and the~~ The Board shall issue

1 licenses to the persons successfully completing the ~~examination.~~ requirements for
2 licensure required by this Article and by Board rule. ~~The secretary-treasurer shall record~~
3 ~~the new licenses and issue a certificate of registration to the new licensees."~~

4 Sec. 11. G.S. 90-187.3 reads as rewritten:

5 "**§ 90-187.3. Applicants licensed in other states.**

6 (a) ~~The Board shall~~ may issue a license without written ~~examination~~ examination,
7 other than the written North Carolina license examination, to applicants already licensed
8 in another state provided the applicant presents evidence satisfactory to the Board that:

9 (1) The applicant is currently an active, competent practitioner in good
10 standing; and

11 (2) The applicant has practiced at least three of the five years immediately
12 preceding ~~his~~ filing the application; and

13 (3) The applicant currently holds ~~a valid~~ an active license in another state;
14 and

15 (4) There is no disciplinary proceeding or unresolved complaint pending
16 against the applicant at the time a license is to be issued by this State;
17 and

18 (5) The licensure requirements in the other state are substantially
19 equivalent to those required by this ~~State.~~ State; and

20 (6) The applicant has achieved a passing score on the written North
21 Carolina license examination.

22 (b) The Board may ~~at its discretion~~ issue a license without a written examination
23 examination, other than the written North Carolina license examination, to ~~applicants an~~
24 applicant who meet meets the requirements of G.S. 90-187(c).

25 (c) The Board may at its discretion orally or practically examine any person
26 qualifying for licensure under this ~~section.~~ section, by administering a nationally
27 recognized clinical competency test as well as the North Carolina license examination.

28 (d) The Board may issue a limited license to practice veterinary medicine to an
29 applicant who is not otherwise eligible for a license to practice veterinary medicine
30 under this Article, without examination, if the applicant meets the criteria established in
31 subdivisions (1) through (6) of subsection (a) of this section."

32 Sec. 12. G.S. 90-187.4(a) reads as rewritten:

33 "(a) The Board ~~in its discretion may issue~~ issue, without ~~examination~~ examination, a
34 temporary permit to practice veterinary medicine in this State:

35 (1) To a qualified applicant for license pending examination, provided that
36 such temporary permit shall expire the day after the notice of results of
37 the first examination given after the permit is issued; ~~or to an applicant~~
38 ~~lacking full qualification requirements but who, in the opinion of the Board,~~
39 ~~is competent to practice under the supervision of a licensed veterinarian.~~
40 issued.

41 (2) To a nonresident veterinarian validly licensed in another state,
42 territory, or district of the United States or a foreign country, provided
43 that such temporary permit shall be issued for a period of no more than
44 60 days.

(3) ~~Such temporary permits~~ Temporary permits, as provided in (1) and (2) ~~above~~ above, may contain ~~such~~ any restrictions as to time, place, or supervision, ~~as that~~ the Board may deem ~~deems~~ appropriate. The State Veterinarian shall be notified as to the issuance of all temporary permits."

Sec. 13. G.S. 90-187.5 reads as rewritten:

"§ 90-187.5. License renewal.

All licenses ~~and limited licenses~~ shall expire ~~annually~~ annually or biennially, as determined by the Board, on December 31 ~~of each year~~ but may be renewed by application to the Board and payment of the renewal fee established and published by the Board. The ~~secretary~~ ~~treasurer~~ executive director shall issue a new certificate of registration to all persons registering under this Article. Failure to apply for renewal within ~~30~~ 60 days after expiration shall result in automatic revocation of the license or limited license and any person who shall practice veterinary medicine after such revocation shall be practicing in violation of this Article. Provided, that any person may renew an expired license or limited license at any time within two years following its expiration upon application and compliance with Board requirements and the payment of the prescribed renewal fee and an additional amount not in excess of ten dollars (\$10.00) per year for late renewals, provided all applicable fees in amounts allowed by this Article or administrative rule of the Board; and further provided, that the applicant is otherwise eligible ~~for renewal~~ under this Article or administrative rules of the Board to have the license renewed."

Sec. 14. G.S. 90-187.6 reads as rewritten:

"§ 90-187.6. Veterinary ~~assistants~~, technicians and veterinary employees.

(a) ~~'Animal~~ 'Veterinary technicians,' 'veterinary student interns,' and 'veterinary student ~~preceptees~~ preceptees' ~~as defined in G.S. 90-181,~~ preceptees, before performing any services otherwise prohibited to persons not licensed or registered under this Article, shall be approved by and ~~annually~~ registered with the Board ~~in accordance with G.S. 90-186(3) of this Article.~~ Board. The Board shall be responsible for all matters pertaining to the qualifications, registration, discipline, and revocation of registration of ~~such~~ these persons, under this Article and rules duly adopted and published ~~issued~~ by the Board.

(b) The services of a technician, intern, preceptee, or other veterinary employee shall be limited to services under the direction and supervision of a ~~licensed~~ veterinarian. ~~He~~ This employee shall receive no fee or compensation of any kind for ~~his~~ services other than ~~such~~ any salary or compensation ~~as may be paid to him~~ the employee by the ~~veterinarian, hospital or clinic~~ veterinarian or veterinary facility by which ~~he~~ the employee is employed. ~~He~~ The employee may participate in the operation of a branch office, clinic, or allied establishment only to the extent allowable under and as defined ~~[by this Article and by rules of the Board.]~~ by this Article or by rules issued by the Board.

(c) An employee under the supervision of a ~~licensed~~ veterinarian may perform such duties as are required in the physical care of animals and in carrying out medical orders as prescribed by the ~~licensed~~ veterinarian, requiring an understanding of animal science but not requiring the professional services as set forth in G.S. 90-181(6)a. In addition, a ~~registered~~ veterinary technician may assist ~~licensed~~ veterinarians in diagnosis,

1 laboratory analysis, anesthesia, and surgical procedures. Neither the employee nor the
2 veterinary technician may perform any act producing an irreversible change in the
3 animal. An employee, other than a veterinary technician, intern, or preceptee, may,
4 under the direct supervision of a veterinarian, perform duties including collection of
5 specimen; testing for intestinal parasites; collecting blood; testing for heartworms and
6 conducting other laboratory tests; taking radiographs; and cleaning and polishing teeth,
7 provided that the employee has had sufficient on-the-job training by a veterinarian to
8 perform these specified duties in a competent manner. It shall be the responsibility of
9 the veterinarian supervising the employee to ascertain that the employee performs these
10 specified duties assigned to the employee in a competent manner. These specified
11 duties shall be performed under the direct supervision of the veterinarian in charge of
12 administering care to the patient.

13 (d) ~~Registered-Veterinary student~~ interns, in addition to all of the services
14 permitted to ~~registered-veterinary~~ technicians, may, under the direct personal supervision
15 of a ~~licensed-veterinarian~~, perform surgery and administer therapeutic or prophylactic
16 drugs.

17 (e) ~~Registered-Veterinary student~~ preceptees, in addition to all of the services
18 permitted to ~~registered-veterinary~~ technicians and ~~registered-veterinary student~~ interns,
19 may, upon the direction of the employing veterinarian, make ambulatory calls and
20 hospital and clinic diagnoses, prescriptions and treatments.

21 (f) Any person registered as ~~an animal or a~~ veterinary technician, veterinary
22 student ~~intern-intern~~, or veterinary student preceptee, who shall practice veterinary
23 medicine except as provided herein, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, subject to the
24 penalties set forth in this Article and shall also be subject to revocation of registration.
25 Any nonregistered veterinary employee employed under subsection (c) who practices
26 veterinary medicine except as provided under that subsection shall be guilty of a
27 misdemeanor and subject to the penalties prescribed in G.S. 90-187.12.

28 (g) Any veterinarian directing or permitting a ~~registered-veterinary~~ technician,
29 intern, preceptee or other employee to perform a task or procedure not specifically
30 allowed under this Article and the rules of the Board shall be guilty of a misdemeanor
31 and subject to the penalties set forth in this Article or General Statutes, or both."

32 Sec. 15. G.S. 90-187.8 reads as rewritten:

33 "**§ 90-187.8. Discipline of licensees.**

34 (a) Upon ~~complaint, complaint or information~~, and within the Board's discretion,
35 the Board may ~~revoke, revoke or suspend the a~~ license ~~of, or issued under this Article,~~
36 may otherwise discipline, any licensed veterinarian-discipline a person licensed under this
37 Article, or may deny a license required by this Article under-in accordance with the
38 provisions of this Article, Board rules, and Chapter 150B of the General Statutes of North
39 Carolina-Statutes. As used in this section, the word 'license' includes a license, a limited
40 license, a veterinary faculty certificate, a zoo veterinary certificate, and a registration of
41 a veterinary technician, a veterinary student intern, and a veterinary student preceptee.

42 (b) The Board may impose and collect from a licensee a civil monetary penalty
43 of up to five thousand dollars (\$5,000) for each violation of this Article or a rule

1 adopted under this Article. The amount of the civil penalty, up to the maximum, shall
2 be determined upon a finding of one or more of the following factors:

- 3 (1) The degree and extent of harm to the public health or to the health of
4 the animal under the licensee's care.
- 5 (2) The duration and gravity of the violation.
- 6 (3) Whether the violation was committed willfully or intentionally or
7 reflects a continuing pattern.
- 8 (4) Whether the violation involved elements of fraud or deception either to
9 the client or to the Board, or both.
- 10 (5) The prior disciplinary record with the Board of the licensee.
- 11 (6) Whether and the extent to which the licensee profited by the violation.

12 All civil monetary penalties shall remain the property of the Board subject to
13 expenditure for the administration of this Article.

14 (c) Grounds for disciplinary action shall include but not be limited to the
15 following:

- 16 (1) The employment of fraud, misrepresentation, or deception in obtaining
17 a license.
- 18 (2) An adjudication of insanity or incompetency.
- 19 (3) ~~Chronic inebriety or habitual use of drugs.~~ The impairment of a person
20 holding a license issued by the Board, when the impairment is caused
21 by that person's use of alcohol, drugs, or controlled substances, and the
22 impairment interferes with that person's ability to practice within the
23 scope of the license with reasonable skill and safety and in a manner
24 not harmful to the public or to animals under the person's care.
- 25 (4) The use of advertising or solicitation which is false, misleading, or
26 deceptive.
- 27 (5) Conviction of a felony or other public offense involving moral
28 turpitude.
- 29 (6) Incompetence, gross negligence, or other malpractice in the practice of
30 veterinary medicine.
- 31 (7) Having professional association with or knowingly employing any
32 person practicing veterinary medicine unlawfully.
- 33 (8) Fraud or dishonesty in the application or reporting of any test for
34 disease in animals.
- 35 (9) Failure to keep veterinary premises and equipment in a clean and
36 sanitary ~~condition.~~ condition, violating an administrative rule of the
37 Board concerning the minimum sanitary requirements of veterinary
38 hospitals, veterinary clinics, or other practice facilities, or violating
39 other State or federal statutes, rules, or regulations concerning the
40 disposal of medical waste.
- 41 (10) Failure to report, as required by the laws and regulations of the State,
42 or making false report of, any contagious or infectious disease.
- 43 (11) Dishonesty or gross negligence in the inspection of foodstuffs or the
44 issuance of health or inspection certificates.

- 1 (12) Conviction of ~~crueity to animals~~ a criminal offense involving cruelty to
2 animals or the act of cruelty to animals.
- 3 (13) Revocation of a license to practice veterinary medicine by another
4 state, territory or district of the United States only if the grounds for
5 revocation in the other jurisdiction would also result in revocation of
6 the practitioner's license in this State.
- 7 (14) Unprofessional conduct as defined in regulations adopted by the
8 Board.
- 9 (15) Conviction of a federal or state criminal offense involving the illegal
10 use, prescription, sale, or handling of controlled substances, other
11 drugs, or medicines.
- 12 (16) The illegal use, dispensing, prescription, sale, or handling of controlled
13 substances or other drugs and medicines.
- 14 (17) Failure to comply with regulations of the United States Food and Drug
15 Administration regarding biologics, controlled substances, drugs, or
16 medicines.
- 17 (18) Selling, dispensing, prescribing, or allowing the sale, dispensing, or
18 prescription of biologics, controlled substances, drugs, or medicines
19 without a veterinarian-client-patient relationship with respect to the
20 sale, dispensing, or prescription.
- 21 (19) Acts or behavior constituting fraud, dishonesty, or misrepresentation in
22 dealing with the Board or in the veterinarian-client-patient
23 relationship."

24 Sec. 16. G.S. 90-187.10 reads as rewritten:

25 "**§ 90-187.10. Necessity for license; certain practices exempted.**

26 No person shall engage in the practice of veterinary medicine or own all or part
27 interest in a veterinary medical practice in this State or attempt to do so without having
28 first applied for and obtained a license for such purpose from the North Carolina
29 Veterinary Medical Board, or without having first obtained from said Board a certificate
30 of renewal of license for the calendar year in which such person proposes to practice
31 and until he shall have been first licensed and registered for such practice in the manner
32 provided in this Article and the rules and regulations of the said Board.

33 Nothing in this Article shall be construed to prohibit:

- 34 (1) Any person or his employee from administering to animals, the title to
35 which is vested in himself, except when said title is so vested for the
36 purpose of circumventing the provisions of this Article;
- 37 (2) Any person who is a regular student or instructor in a legally chartered
38 college from the performance of those duties and actions assigned as
39 his responsibility in teaching or research;
- 40 (3) Any veterinarian not licensed by the Board who is a member of the
41 armed forces of the United States or who is an employee of the United
42 States Department of Agriculture, the United States Public Health
43 Service or other federal agency, or the State of North Carolina, or

- 1 political subdivision thereof, from performing official duties while so
 2 commissioned or employed;
- 3 (4) Any person from such practices as permitted under the provisions of
 4 G.S. 90-185, House Bill 659, Chapter 17, Public Laws 1937, or House
 5 Bill 358, Chapter 5, Private Laws 1941;
- 6 (5) Any person from dehorning ~~animals~~ or castrating male food animals;
- 7 (6) Any person from providing for or assisting in the practice of artificial
 8 insemination;
- 9 (7) Any physician licensed to practice medicine in this State, or his
 10 assistant, while engaged in medical research;
- 11 (8) Any certified rabies vaccinator appointed, certified and acting with the
 12 provisions of G.S. 130A-186;
- 13 (9) Any veterinarian licensed to practice in another state from examining
 14 livestock or acting as a consultant in North Carolina, provided he ~~does~~
 15 not work in the State for more than 10 days in any calendar year and is
 16 directly supervised by a veterinarian licensed by the Board who must,
 17 at or prior to the first instance of consulting, notify the Board, in
 18 writing, that he is supervising the consulting veterinarian, give the
 19 Board the name, address, and licensure status of the consulting
 20 veterinarian, and also verify to the Board that the supervising
 21 veterinarian assumes responsibility for the professional acts of the
 22 consulting veterinarian; and provided further, that the consultation by
 23 the veterinarian in North Carolina does not exceed 10 days or parts
 24 thereof per year, and further that all infectious or contagious diseases
 25 diagnosed are reported to the State Veterinarian within 48 ~~hours~~-hours;
 26 or
- 27 (10) Any person employed by the North Carolina Department of
 28 Agriculture as a livestock inspector or by the U.S. Department of
 29 Agriculture as an animal health technician from performing regular
 30 duties assigned to him or her during the course and scope of that
 31 person's employment."

32 Sec. 17. G.S. 90-187.11 reads as rewritten:

33 "**§ 90-187.11. Partnership practice; corporate practice. Partnership, corporate, or**
 34 **sole proprietorship practice.**

35 A veterinary medical practice may be conducted as a sole proprietorship, by a
 36 partnership, or by a duly registered professional corporation.

37 Whenever the practice of veterinary medicine is carried on by a partnership, all
 38 partners must be ~~either licensed or the holders of temporary permits.~~ licensed.

39 It shall be unlawful for any corporation to practice or offer to practice veterinary
 40 medicine as defined in this Article, except as provided for in Chapter 55B of the
 41 General Statutes of North Carolina."

42 Sec. 18. Chapter 90 of the General Statutes is amended by adding a new
 43 section to read:

44 "**§ 90-187.14. Veterinary faculty certificates and zoo veterinary certificates.**

1 (a) The Board may, upon application, issue veterinary faculty certificates in lieu
2 of a license that otherwise would be required by this Article.

3 (b) The Board may, upon application, issue zoo veterinary certificates in lieu of a
4 license that otherwise would be required by this Article, to veterinarians employed by
5 the North Carolina State Zoo.

6 (c) The Board shall determine by administrative rule the application procedure,
7 fees, criteria for the issuance, continuing education, renewal, suspension or revocation,
8 and the scope of practice under the veterinary faculty certificate or the zoo veterinary
9 certificate. There shall be an annual renewal of each certificate and all persons holding
10 these certificates shall be subject to the jurisdiction of the Board in all respects under
11 this Article."

12 Sec. 19. This act becomes effective October 1, 1993.