



North Carolina Department of Public Safety

Adult Correction and Juvenile Justice

Roy Cooper, Governor
Erik A. Hooks, Secretary

Reuben Young, Interim Chief Deputy Secretary

MEMORANDUM

TO: Chairs of the Joint Legislative Oversight Committee on Justice and Public Safety
Chairs of the Senate Appropriation Subcommittee on Justice and Public Safety
Chairs of the House Appropriation Subcommittee on Justice and Public Safety Fiscal
Research Division

FROM: Erik A. Hooks, Secretary *EAH*
Reuben Young, Interim Chief Deputy Secretary *RY*

SUBJECT: Youth Development Center Annual Report

DATE: October 1, 2018

Pursuant to Section 16D.3 of Session Law 2013-360, the Department of Public Safety shall report by October 1 of each year to the Chairs of the House of Representatives and Senate Appropriations Subcommittees on Justice and Public Safety, the Chairs of the Joint Legislative Oversight Committee on Justice and Public Safety, and the Fiscal Research Division of the Legislative Services Commission on the Youth Development Center (YDC) population, staffing, and capacity in the preceding fiscal year.

Specifically, the report shall include all of the following:

- (1) The on-campus population of each YDC, including the county the juveniles are from.*
- (2) The housing capacity of each YDC.*
- (3) A breakdown of staffing for each YDC, including number, type of position, position title, and position description.*
- (4) The per-bed and average daily population cost for each facility.*
- (5) The operating cost for each facility, including personnel and non-personnel items.*
- (6) A brief summary of the treatment model, education, services, and plans for reintegration into the community offered at each facility.*
- (7) The average length of stay in the YDCs.*
- (8) The number of incidents of assaults and attacks on staff at each facility*

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Youth Development Centers (YDCs) are secure facilities with an overall mission to provide juveniles committed to the Department with a safe, secure environment that fosters healthy decision-making and personal responsibility. Youth development centers also seek to equip students with the skills necessary to become productive citizens in society once released.

Youth who are adjudicated delinquent for offenses they committed prior to their 16th birthday may be sent to the Department by the court and assigned to YDC for treatment. If a juvenile is adjudicated or found responsible for an offense, (s)he can remain in the juvenile justice system until age 18. In some cases, juveniles may stay up to the age of 21, depending on the offense. Since the Juvenile Justice Reform Act of 1998, commitment to a YDC is reserved for serious and/or violent offenders in addition to chronic offenders.

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1) The on-campus population of each YDC (including the county the juveniles are from)

FY2017-2018

COUNTY	CHATHAM	EDGEcombe	LENOIR	STONEWALL JACKSON	DISTINCT JUVENILES
ALAMANCE	0	1	0	5	6
ALEXANDER	0	0	0	2	2
ALLEGHANY	0	0	0	3	3
BEAUFORT	0	2	2	0	4
BRUNSWICK	0	1	0	0	1
BURKE	0	0	0	4	4
CABARRUS	0	0	0	3	3
CALDWELL	1	0	1	3	5
CARTERET	0	0	0	1	1
CASWELL	0	0	0	1	1
CATAWBA	2	0	0	2	4
CHATHAM	1	0	0	0	1
CLEVELAND	0	0	0	5	5
CRAVEN	1	1	2	1	5
CUMBERLAND	7	2	1	14	24
DAVIDSON	0	0	0	5	5
DURHAM	1	0	3	5	9
EDGEcombe	1	3	1	3	8
FORSYTH	3	1	1	12	17
GASTON	0	0	0	3	3
GRANVILLE	0	0	1	0	1
GUILFORD	2	3	2	17	24
HALIFAX	1	2	1	0	4
HARNETT	3	2	1	3	9
HAYWOOD	1	0	0	0	1
HENDERSON	0	0	0	2	2
HERTFORD	0	1	1	0	2

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HOKE	1	0	0	3	4
IREDELL	3	0	0	6	9
JOHNSTON	1	5	0	0	6
LEE	0	0	3	0	3
LENOIR	1	1	1	1	4
LINCOLN	2	0	0	2	4
MCDOWELL	0	0	1	1	2
MARTIN	0	1	0	0	1
MECKLENBURG	6	3	3	50	62
MOORE	0	1	0	0	1
NASH	3	1	2	3	9
NEW HANOVER	0	2	0	1	3
NORTHAMPTON	0	1	0	0	1
ONslow	0	1	2	0	3
ORANGE	0	1	0	1	2
PENDER	0	0	0	1	1
PERSON	0	0	0	3	3
PITT	3	11	7	5	26
RANDOLPH	0	0	0	2	2
RICHMOND	2	0	0	2	4
ROBESON	1	1	1	2	5
ROCKINGHAM	0	0	0	4	4
ROWAN	0	0	0	2	2
RUTHERFORD	0	0	0	1	1
SAMPSON	1	0	0	0	1
STANLY	0	0	0	1	1
STOKES	0	1	0	1	2
UNION	0	0	0	7	7

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COUNTY	CHATHAM	EDGEcombe	LENOIR	STONEWALL JACKSON	DISTINCT JUVENILES
VANCE	0	0	1	1	2
WAKE	2	2	4	4	12
WASHINGTON	0	1	0	0	1
WATAUGA	0	0	0	1	1
WAYNE	0	1	2	1	4
WILSON	0	4	3	2	9
OUT OF STATE	0	2	1	2	5
TOTAL	50	59	48	204	361

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2) The housing capacity of each YDC:

YDC	Housing Unit	Capacity
Chatham		32
	Chatham	32
Edgecombe		44
	Edgecombe	44
Lenoir		44
	Lenoir	44
Stonewall Jackson	McWhorter	32
	Cabarrus	96
	Stonewall Jackson	128
	Statewide	248

3) A breakdown of staffing for each YDC, including number, type of position, position title, and position description:

FY2017-2018

Chatham YDC Staffing		(BEACON June 2018)
Classification		Current FTE
Administrative Specialist I		1
Business Officer I		1
Chaplain I		1
Cook		3
Food Service Supervisor II		1
Housing Unit Supervisor		2
Psychologist		2
Registered Nurse		2
School Assistant Principal		1
School Educator I		5
Social Worker		3
Social Worker Clinical		1
Youth Counselor		18
Youth Counselor Supervisor		3
Youth Counselor Technician		10
Youth Development Center Director		1
Youth Development Center Program Manager		1
Youth Services Behavioral Specialist		17
TOTAL Chatham		73

FY2017-2018

Edgecombe YDC Staffing

(BEACON June 2018)

Classification	Current FTE
Administrative Specialist I	2
Business Officer II	1
Chaplain I	1
Cook	3
Food Service Supervisor II	1
Housing Unit Supervisor	2
Psychologist	2
Registered Nurse	2
School Educator I	5
School Principal	1
Social Worker	3
Social Worker Supervisor	1
Youth Counselor	9
Youth Counselor Supervisor	3
Youth Counselor Technician	10
You Development Center Director	1
Youth Development Center Program Manager	1
Youth Services Behavioral Specialist	26
TOTAL Dobbs	74

FY2017-2018

Lenoir YDC Staffing

(BEACON June 2018)

Classification	Current FTE
Administrative Specialist I	2
Business Officer II	1
Chaplain I	1
Cook	3
Food Services Supervisor II	1
Housing Unit Supervisor	2
Psychologist	1
Registered Nurse	2
School Educator I	6
School Principal	1
Social Worker	3
Social Worker Clinical	1
Youth Counselor	9
Youth Counselor Supervisor	3
Youth Counselor Technician	17
Youth Development Center Director	1
Youth Development Center Program Manager	1
Youth Services Behavioral Specialist	26
TOTAL Lenoir	81

FY2017-2018

Stonewall Jackson YDC Staffing

(BEACON June 2018)

Classification	Current FTE
Administrative Specialist I	5
Business Officer II	1
Chaplain I	1
Cook	5
Educational Development Assistant	1
Food Service Supervisor I	2
Food Service Supervisor II	1
Housing Unit Supervisor	7
Psychological Program Manager	1
Psychologist	6
Registered Nurse	1
School Educator I	20
School Principal	1
Social Worker	8
Social Worker Clinical	1
Social Worker Supervisor	1
Substance Abuse Counselor	1
Substance Abuse Counselor, Clinical	1
Youth Counselor	57
Youth Counselor Supervisor	14
Youth Counselor Technician	42
Youth Development Center Director	1
Youth Development Center Program Manager	1
Youth Program/Education Assistant	1
Youth Services Behavioral Specialist	39
TOTAL Stonewall Jackson	220

NOTE: State employees engaged in "youth correctional work," as defined by State statute, are subject to and must meet the applicable education, employment, and training standards as defined and established by the N. C. Criminal Justice Training Standards Act and administered through the NC Criminal Justice Training and Standards Council. Degrees must be from appropriately accredited institutions. Positions denoted with an "*" are Juvenile Justice Officer certified positions.

YDC = Youth Development Center

Position Title Type of Position	Description of Work
Administrative Specialist I Non-direct Care	The primary purpose of these positions is to perform a variety of program and administrative tasks. Responsibilities include coordinating, planning and implementing a program component within a service delivery environment that may be a specialized program, profession or service.
Business Officer I/II Administrative / Managerial	The primary purpose of the position is to administer and manage the business and financial affairs of a youth development center. Position facilitates and manages financial resources that may be state appropriated, contract and grant, and / or receipt generated. Position performs financial and business related duties associated with such areas as accounting, budgeting, auditing, and / or grants administration. Position functions may include but are not limited to financial management, personnel administration / management, payroll, purchasing, inventory control, facilities coordination / planning information technology assessment / planning and closely related work.
Chaplain I* Clinical	The primary purpose of the position is to provide, develop, coordinate and monitor religious and spiritual activities and serve in meeting the spiritual, emotional, clinical and social needs of the staff, youth and families served by youth development centers. Responsible for the development of a wide array of community resources including recruiting, orienting, coordinating, and supervising the various volunteers and religious organizations that provide their services to the youth and families served by the Juvenile Justice Section.
Educational Developmental Assistant* Clinical / Direct Care	The primary purpose of this position is to plan and direct recreation program activities for individual and group participation as part of the youth's overall treatment program. This position instructs, supervises, and observes students in indoor and outdoor recreations activities that will help the students learn new skills, gain confidence, learn values of good sportsmanship, and to develop healthier, minds, bodies, and positive leisure time habits.
Cook Non-direct Care	The primary purpose of the position is to assist the Cook Supervisor and/or Food Service Supervisor position and provide support of the center's Child Nutrition Program and ensure compliance with state and federal regulations.

Position Title Type of Position	Description of Work
Food Service Supervisor II Non-direct Care / Managerial	The primary purpose of the position is to provide oversight of the center's Child Nutrition Program and ensure compliance with state and federal regulations.
Housing Unit Supervisor* Direct Care	The primary purpose of the position is supervision of a team responsible for implementing treatment plans, counseling, and supervising juvenile offenders committed to the Department. Employees assign cases; coordinate the treatment process; and oversee the delivery of services through the review and evaluation of treatment plans, direct observation, and interaction with juveniles. Work also includes the responsibility for hiring, training, orienting, and developing staff. Employees resolve problems and supervise staff through case review and consultation to ensure compliance with standards, policies, treatment plans, and commitment parameters. Employees are responsible for planning and reviewing program and service needs with staff and formulating goals and objectives for services.
Psychologist* Clinical	The primary purpose of the position is to serve as provider of psychological services to juveniles detained in a YDC. Duties of this position include, as needed, the provision of crisis counseling and monitoring, individual and group psychotherapy, psychological assessment and evaluation, recommendation and referral, and case management functions. Duties of this position also include training of front-line staff on clinically relevant issues including, but not limited to, suicide awareness and prevention, psychiatric diagnosis, basic counseling skills, therapeutic interventions and clinical policy. This position develops and maintains working relationships with community-based mental health professionals, psychiatric hospitals staff, and other entities/individuals necessary for ensuring the safety and psychological well-being of juveniles served.
Registered Nurse* Medical	The primary purpose of the position is to provide adequate juvenile medical care in the treatment and/or prevention of illnesses and injuries. Maintains and provides accurate health care data and information. Provides age-appropriate health education to juveniles. Provide emergency care for staff seriously injured at YDCs.
School Educator I, II, III Education / Direct Care	The primary purpose of the position is to provide students with direct instruction in a specific knowledge area, utilizing the Common Core State Standards and the North Carolina Essential Standards. Prepares lesson plans, instructional materials, and maintains student progress reports. The position serves as a member of interdisciplinary team in order to plan for student services and treatment.

Position Title Type of Position	Description of Work
School Principal Managerial	The primary purpose of the position is to serve as the chief administrator of an education program in developing and implementing policies, programs, curriculum activities, and budgets, for both academic and career-technical/vocational education tracks, in a manner that promotes the educational development of each student and the professional development of each staff member.
Social Worker* Clinical	The primary purpose of the position is to provide case management services for assigned youth in a YDC. The social worker serves as chair of each juvenile's Service Planning Team and coordinates the development, implementation, review, and revisions of a holistic individualized service plan for each youth. Serves as the primary point of contact for Court Services, the family and other community stakeholders. Provides crisis and supportive counseling to juveniles as needed and works with unit staff to provide behavioral interventions to facilitate the acquisition of targeted skills.
Social Worker Clinical* Clinical	The primary purpose of the position is to provide individual psychotherapy and group therapy for juveniles with severe emotional and mental disorders and/or those with histories requiring complex social work services and serves as the primary family therapist on the service team. Individual completes comprehensive biopsychosocial assessments as warranted and assists in the development and implementation of appropriate intervention strategies for individual juveniles. This position develops and maintains working relationships with community-based mental health professionals, psychiatric hospitals staff, and other entities/individuals necessary for ensuring the safety and psychological well-being of juveniles served.
Social Worker Supervisor* Clinical	The primary purpose of the position is to provide specialized supervision, oversight, support, and training to the Social Worker III positions at the center, including regular face-to-face contacts with each Social Worker III to communicate performance expectations, promote knowledge, encourage professional growth, enhance skills, and to provide accountability for social work services, ensuring that committed youth receive the most effective commitment and transitional services.

Position Title Type of Position	Description of Work
Substance Abuse Counselor Clinical	The primary purpose of the position is to assist clients with substance use disorders with development of cognitive, behavioral, social, and vocational skills through the use of counseling, behavioral and case management interventions. This involves screening clients who are referred for addictive and/or psychological disorders, and using standardized tools to screen clients, conduct intakes and orientations, and complete assessments (social, educational, cultural, psychological, physical, career, and familial histories). Counselors provide behavioral intervention therapy related to criminal related behaviors and attitudes for those clients involved with the criminal justice system, and may serve as an interface between mental health providers while continuing to provide substance use disorder counseling.
Substance Abuse Counselor, Clinical Clinical	The primary purpose of this position is to provide a wide range of advanced therapy and counseling skills so that treatment may be provided to clients with complex substance abuse and/or mental health issues. Cases may involve treatment of clients that have addictions to multiple substance(s), chronic mental illness, and/or psycho/social issues (e.g., community-related, family, marital, etc.). Counselors use complex and varied assessment and evaluation tools and in-depth therapeutic treatment methodologies.
Youth Counselor* Direct Care	The primary purpose of the position is a direct care position involving shift work and will serve as a professional-level member of a therapeutic treatment team. Youth counselors meet in weekly treatment team and monthly service planning team meetings to discuss progress on service plans and make adjustments as warranted. They provide training in pro-social skills following a highly structured cognitive-behavioral treatment protocol involving behavioral rehearsal, feedback, and contingency management, provide counseling and juvenile supervision, and monitor the youth's behavior in order to promote habilitation and successful community reintegration. They also facilitate daily psycho-educational groups targeting issues that are associated with risk for involvement in criminal activity. Position oversees off-campus community and home visits. The juvenile population served has a variety of mental health and psychosocial needs.

Position Title Type of Position	Description of Work
Youth Counselor Supervisor* Direct Care	The primary purpose of the position is to provide supervision to a group of Youth Counselors and Youth Counselor Associates responsible for implementing treatment plans, counseling and supervising juvenile offenders. In addition, position serves as case manager for juveniles with responsibility for ensuring the delivery of services and coordinating the treatment process.
Youth Counselor Technician* Direct Care	The primary purpose of the position is to provide supervision, care, counseling, safety and support to youth who are in the physical custody of the department of juvenile justice and delinquency prevention. A person employed as a youth counselor technician shall maintain written and electronic records related to the behavior of youth under his or her supervision, assess the progress of the youth in their assigned programs, and communicate information to co-workers on other shifts. In addition to safety checks and monitoring of youth, this position is responsible for inspections and cleanliness of the living unit.
Youth Development Center Director* Managerial	The primary purpose of the position is to provide executive management and leadership by making policy decisions, establishing goals and objectives, implementing strategies, and setting work plans through personnel responsible for the management of secure youth development centers. Responsible for the oversight and supervision of the center management team members. To serve as the chief administrator for the operation and oversight of youth development centers. To routinely assess the needs for youth development centers across the state. To provide technical liaison between youth development centers and all other related external services.
Youth Development Center Program Manager* (Assistant Facility Director) Administrative / Managerial	The primary purpose of the position is to perform administrative and managerial work in directing and coordinating the delivery of residential, facilitative, rehabilitative and treatment programming for the Juvenile Justice Section. Employee coordinates direct care activities and programs with other major departments within the institution. Employee assumes total responsibility of the center in the absence of the Facility Director.
Youth Services Behavior Specialist* Direct Care	The primary purpose of the position is to ensure the safety and security of juveniles and staff at all times while serving as a member of a treatment team. Youth Services Behavior Specialist provide skills training by following a highly structured protocol and provide counseling and juvenile supervision to monitor juvenile behavior in order to promote rehabilitation and successful community reintegration. The juveniles that the position works with present complex, co-occurring disorders requiring high levels of clinical skill and cognitive and behavioral intervention.

4) The per-bed and average daily population cost for each facility:

FY2017-2018

Facility	Number of Beds	Personnel-Related Expenses	Non-Personnel Expenses	Total Expenses	Cost Per-Bed
Chatham	32	\$4,302,484	\$385,131	\$4,687,615	\$146,488
Edgecombe	44	\$3,592,165	\$391,117	\$3,983,282	\$90,529
Lenoir	44	\$3,979,992	\$543,827	\$4,523,819	\$102,814
Stonewall Jackson	128	\$12,755,115	\$1,047,833	\$13,802,948	\$107,836
Total	248	\$24,629,756	\$2,367,908	\$26,997,664	\$108,862

FY2017-2018

Facility	ADP	Personnel-Related Expenses	Non-Personnel Expenses	Total Expenses	Cost Per-ADP
Chatham	27.8	\$4,302,484	\$385,131	\$4,687,615	\$168,619
Edgecombe	32.3	\$3,592,165	\$391,117	\$3,983,282	\$123,321
Lenoir	26.8	\$3,979,992	\$543,827	\$4,523,819	\$168,799
Stonewall Jackson	97.0	\$12,755,115	\$1,047,833	\$13,802,948	\$142,298
Total	183.9	\$24,629,756	\$2,367,908	\$26,997,664	\$146,806

5) The operating cost for each facility, including personnel and non-personnel items.

See above table.

6) A brief summary of the treatment model, education, services, and plan for reintegration into the community offered at each facility:

During fiscal year 17-18, youth continued to receive core treatment and programming services that were uniformly delivered across all Youth Development Centers (YDC). Youths at each YDC were assigned to a service planning team consisting at a minimum of a social worker, a licensed mental health clinician (a staff psychologist or a licensed clinical social worker), a court counselor, the youth, his or her parent or guardian, and an educator. Each team conducted a service planning conference within 30 days of admission to craft an individualized service plan for each youth that identified goals, means of achieving them, and ways to measure progress toward goal attainment.

Service planning teams at all YDCs subsequently met with each youth every 30 days at a minimum to review progress on service planning goals, and to make adjustments to plans as needed.

Core Treatment and Programming Services

Treatment Programming

Direct care staff at YDCs are trained to create and maintain a therapeutic environment in the centers and to provide therapeutic interactions designed to promote youth's development and demonstration of pro-social skills and behavior. Staff are trained in a model of care based on research-supported principles that address risk factors for antisocial and delinquent behavior. Training support and monitoring of the fidelity of implementation were provided by a central office-based psychologist who also identified and coordinated internal and external resources in an ongoing effort to enhance staff effectiveness as agents of change.

Treatment programming in all YDCs is offered through a therapeutic Model of Care (MOC) that is based on principles of effective programming drawn from the research literature on "what works" with juvenile offenders. Under the MOC program, front-line staff worked to teach youth pro-social skills (drawn from a curriculum of 51 life skills) throughout the day using highly structured role plays. Under this system, youth rehearsed interpersonal and self-management skills on a one-on-one basis up to 30 times per day with staff members across disciplines and settings at the facility. At our largest YDC (Stonewall Jackson), two 8-bed units offered a variant of this programming approach called the Power of Change (POC) model, which trains youth to acquire pro-social skills through psychoeducational skill-building groups and interactive journaling, rather than through one-on-one rehearsal. Both programming approaches, MOC and POC, used a motivation system based on reinforcement of positive behavior, consequences for misbehavior, and an identical system of stages through which juveniles were promoted as a means of marking progress. All YDCs offered psychoeducational group programming addressing psychosocial factors known to increase risk for continued involvement in criminal activity.

Regardless of programming model, staff in all YDCs follow the same guidelines for managing youths' behavior, as outlined in policy YC 4.1. This policy, updated in 2014, provides guidelines for addressing misbehavior using strength-based rewards and consequences instead of relying exclusively on punishment

and sanctions, and limits the use of room confinement for disciplinary purposes. The policy also directs staff to develop a Crisis Awareness and Response Plan (CARP) for every youth, detailing youth's individual triggers and preferred de-escalation strategies.

Licensed mental health clinicians develop CARPs for all youth on their caseloads within the first 30 days of admission to a YDC.

Education Services

This section continued to provide instruction consistent with the North Carolina Essential Standards. Teachers were able to supplement their direct instruction with computer-based instructional programs such as PLATO and The Academy of Reading and Academy of Math. Remediation programs were continued to be used for our Exceptional Students. The Start-to-Finish CORE Curriculum pairs comprehensive reading instruction with simplified classic works of literature. This combination helps students in grades 6-12 move beyond sight words and into foundational reading skills aligned with the rigorous Common Core State Standards. Learning is explicitly transferred to life skills - creating a connection between a student's book learning and real life. The Education section continued its practice of assessing student's academic skills upon admission and release from commitment status and the crafting of Scholastic Development Plans and federally mandated Individualized Education Plans for Exceptional Students. Students assigned to YDCs were eligible to earn either a high school diploma or a high school equivalency certificate. Each YDC partnered with a local community college that provided instruction and testing for eligible youth.

In addition to offering instruction in the core content areas, students were also able to enroll in Career and Technical Education courses. These courses included Microsoft and PowerPoint, Entrepreneurship I, Personal Finance, Career Management, Horticulture, Principles of Family and Human Service, Business Management and Principles of Business and Finance. To supplement the instruction provided in these classes, schools also hosted career fairs and worked with their local communities to bring in motivational speakers and mentors to work with and present to the students. For students who were eligible to participate in vocational programming provided by the community college instructors, programs were offered in Automotive Technology, Culinary Arts, and Horticulture. 101 Gardens also continued to partner with Stonewall Jackson YDC to provide supplemental instruction for their aquaponics greenhouse which was associated with their horticulture program.

Nutrition Services

The School Nutrition Services section provided ongoing training, monitoring support, policy updates, food safety/HACCP updates, local wellness initiatives, awards and recognition resources to food service staff to ensure successful implementation of the School Nutrition Program and continued its commitment to combating problems associated with poor nutrition and the establishment of healthy eating habits. Youth in YDCs were provided with meals that comply with federal Child Nutrition School Breakfast and Lunch Programs standards and prepared by food service staff certified by a food safety program approved by the N.C. Department of Public Instruction and the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The School Nutrition Services section continued collaboration with other Juvenile Justice sections: Education, Health Care, and Facility Operations to provide support and resources for the youth in our care.

Health Services

Health Care Services provided health assessments and health education needs for juveniles in the Department's care. All YDC youth received a health assessment by a registered nurse upon admission and a physical examination by a licensed physician (working under contract) within seven days of admission. Sick call was conducted daily and a registered nurse was available to respond to juvenile medical complaints on a daily basis at each YDC. A medical provider and adolescent psychiatrist were available on a contractual basis at each facility to provide onsite services weekly. Juveniles were transported to medical specialists (e.g., dental, endodontic, orthopedics, cardiology) for treatment in the community as needed. The focus of health services is to provide youth entering a YDC preventive health care and intervention for urgent and emergent health needs. Establishing a baseline and intervening with health education and assessment to identify health issues prior to irreversible negative health outcomes. In doing so, health care staff strive to mitigate any lifelong impact on quality of life and future productivity.

A specific focus is placed on creating strategies to enhance health competence and health education for youth committed to youth development centers. Efforts continue to connect YDC youth with meaningful interactions to improve health knowledge and overall health behaviors. A major goal for Health Care Services is to build self-care capacity in youth to manage their health before transitioning into adulthood.

Mental Health Services

All youth underwent a suicide and mental health screening within an hour of arrival at each YDC. Results of the suicide risk screening in some cases led to a more comprehensive suicide risk assessment, and dictated the level of supervision provided to youth after admission. Each youth also underwent a mental status exam by a licensed psychologist or licensed psychological associate within a week of arrival, and a full psychological evaluation, including a comprehensive semi-structured clinical interview and standardized psychological testing, within 30 days of their arrival at a YDC. Substance abuse screenings were performed on each youth and these findings, along with findings from psychological evaluations, were used to develop individualized mental health treatment plans that identified the targets, types of interventions, and amount of mental health services provided to each juvenile. Psychological testing included state-of-the-art assessment of exposure to adverse childhood experiences and trauma-related symptoms and disorders.

All youth received individual counseling or psychotherapy on an at least monthly basis addressing adjustment to the facility, any mental health issues present, and criminogenic risks and needs (e.g., criminal thinking, attitudes and values). Licensed mental health clinicians at all YDCs offered several evidence-based treatments, including cognitive behavior therapy (CBT), Trauma-Focused Cognitive Behavior Therapy (TF-CBT), and Structured Psychotherapy for Adolescents Responding to Chronic Stress (SPARCS). Youth at each YDC also participated in psychoeducational or process groups addressing psychosocial skills or mental health issues.

Mental health clinicians also provided crisis intervention services as needed and consulted with unit staff to provide behavioral interventions (e.g., modeling, role playing, identifying positive reinforcers, etc.) to youth to facilitate the acquisition of targeted pro-social skills. Finally, licensed mental health clinicians worked with each youth to develop a relapse prevention plan designed to identify situations, feeling states, activities and people that increase the risk of re-offending and ways to diminish this risk.

Substance Abuse Services

Youth in YDCs identified as in need of further evaluation and/or treatment for substance abuse were seen by a certified substance abuse counselor, licensed clinical addictions specialist, or licensed mental health clinician who worked at the facility either full-time or on a contractual basis for needed services.

Chaplaincy Services

Clinical chaplains that serve youth in the YDCs are uniquely credentialed to provide interventions and support in the spiritual arena, as well as in other specialized areas such as grief and loss counseling. Chaplains ensured that each child underwent a screening regarding their need for spiritual support and services within a week of arrival, and for a subsequent full spiritual needs assessment when warranted. The chaplains served as an integral part of the clinical service array, carrying caseloads of individual youth as well as conducting group sessions and religious services. Another major function of the chaplains was the coordination of volunteer services; dozens of volunteers support the YDCs. Chaplains screened, trained, coordinated the scheduling and oversaw the religious services and other activities performed by all YDC volunteers.

Recreation Services

Recreation services were provided to all youth development centers across the state. Students were counseled and encouraged to commit to working towards healthier lifestyles and well-being and toward the opportunity to participate in facility team sports. All youth at all facilities were offered at least one hour of large muscle and physical activity weekdays and two hours on the weekend under the supervision of direct care staff. Organized intramural sports offered over this past year included flag football, basketball, and softball. Prior to re-integration to the community, students received additional fitness assessments to assess their overall wellness.

Together, these recreational services ensured that youth at the YDCs partake in physical activity and are provided with pro-social recreation, sports and leisure activities that promote improved overall health and social functioning. Our students also competed in three basketball tournaments, 1 kickball tournament, 2 volleyball tournaments, and 1 step show. We also sent 37 youth to Camp Willow Run the first week of June 2018. These programs are designed to teach our youth how to compete and play as a team and build character through positive role models and coaching.

Reintegration and Aftercare

Juvenile Justice social workers collaborated with licensed mental health clinicians, youth, family, and court counselors from the home community to determine the release/reintegration schedule and to facilitate activities designed to prepare the youth for successful community reintegration. Support in these efforts was also provided by the Transition Services Coordinator in the Education Services section. When possible, on-site visits with the youth's family began following admission and continued throughout the youth's placement to facilitate effective and healthy family relationships. Supervised home visits to the juvenile's home and/or identified placement began after six months of commitment, depending upon the youth's progress on his individualized service plan goals. Specific and detailed community reintegration plans were discussed and developed with the youth, family, facility staff, court counselor, and community providers and stakeholders to provide support for the youth and family upon his return to the home.

Connection and linkage to the identified services were facilitated in conjunction with court services staff. Juvenile risks of reoffending were considered in release planning, as well as juvenile needs and community safety. Service needs addressed for the youth within transition plans included residential placement and step-down services, as well as academic and vocational, mental health, substance abuse, mentoring, physical health, peer involvement, family and parenting needs, and additional areas of special need (e.g., gang intervention services).

Recognizing the critical role of successful community reintegration to public safety and the well-being of committed juveniles and their families, NC Juvenile Justice applied for and received for FY 2017-18 an extension of the Second Chance Act (SCA) Comprehensive Juvenile Reentry Systems Reform Program's FY 2015-16 implementation grant and FY 2016-17 continuation funding. The extension allowed for the continuation of the implementation of a comprehensive strategic plan designed to achieve the overall goals of reducing recidivism, increasing public safety, and addressing the challenges that reentry poses for youth involved in the juvenile justice system.

Continuing funding of the reentry system reform program initiative allowed us to maintain ongoing resource partnerships to support implementation of SCA initiatives. Research Triangle Institute (RTI) worked collaboratively with JJ in implementation monitoring, outcome measurement, and evaluation planning for the reform effort. We also developed a partnership with Communities in Schools to offer *Reentry to Resilience (R2R)*, a pilot program of enhanced reentry services for juvenile justice-involved youth returning from YDCs to Cumberland, Durham, Guilford, and Wake counties, focusing on educational and career success. Coaches worked with 73 youth during confinement and will follow them for 12 months post-release. Early results are very promising.

In addition, we continued our strong partnership with North Carolina's Government Data Analytics Center (GDAC), a data integration hub and business intelligence program developed as a public-private partnership between North Carolina State Government and its corporate partner, SAS. The GDAC compiles a wide range of government agency data, including criminal justice, employment, and education data, and is on track to access publicly-funded behavioral health service utilization data.

Through the GDAC, SAS has applied its data analysis, programming, and software expertise to assist us in the development of a directory of services and an application that will work behind the scenes to provide service recommendations matched to youth's assessed risks and needs at the time of case planning. We anticipate the completion of the directory later this year. We also continued to make progress toward applying predictive analytics to our risk and needs assessment, offense history, demographic information, and other data elements to help identify the programs that most effectively and efficiently meet each youth's treatment needs.

Finally, the GDAC has assisted us in preparing to analyze the impact of our work with youth by updating a baseline outcomes profile for youth following release from residential placements, incorporating data from multiple sources, including employment, education, and behavioral health service databases.

7) The average length of stay in the YDCs:

FY2017-2018

Facility	Juveniles	Average Length of Stay (Mean) (Days)
Chatham	18	477.22
Edgecombe	22	346.64
Lenoir	15	161.60
Stonewall Jackson	105	313.78
Total	160	322.42

Note:

The following should be noted regarding the Average Length of Stay.

- Excludes commitment records where the juvenile spent time on community placement.
- Excludes transfers
- Only the youth's last stay is counted. Last stay is the length of stay by facility using the last facility that the juvenile was placed at during the reporting period.
- The Average Length of Stay is NOT the same as the Average Length of Commitment. This is due to transfers and time spent in detention awaiting placement at a YDC.
- Uses the last facility that the juvenile exited from during the reporting period.

8) The number of incidents of assaults and attacks on staff at each facility:

FY2017-2018

Facility	Number of Assaults on Staff
Chatham	19
Edgecombe	19
Lenoir	14
Stonewall Jackson	45
Total	97