

Cursive Writing and Multiplication Tables

Joint Legislative Education Oversight

Committee § 115C-81.81

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Introduction

§ 115C-81.81. Annual report on cursive writing and multiplication tables. The State Board of Education and the Department of Public Instruction shall report to the Joint Legislative Education Oversight Committee by March 30 of each year on the compliance of each local school administrative unit with the requirements regarding cursive writing pursuant to G.S.115C-81.75 and the memorization of multiplication tables pursuant to G.S.115C-81.80. The report shall include at least the following information:

1. The percentage of local school administrative units in the State complying and not complying with G.S.115C-81.75 and a list of both sets of units. § 115C-81.75 states that the standard course of study shall include the requirement that the public schools provide instruction in cursive writing so that students create readable documents through legible cursive handwriting by the end of fifth grade (2017-126, s. 5.)
2. The percentage of local school administrative units in the State complying and not complying with G.S.115C-81.80 and a list of both sets of units. § 115C-81.80 states that the standard course of study shall include the requirement that students enrolled in public schools memorize multiplication tables to demonstrate competency in efficiently multiplying numbers (2017-126, s. 5.).
3. A list of all instructional strategies used by each local school administrative unit to comply with G.S.115C-81.75 categorized by unit.
4. A list of each instructional strategy identified pursuant to subdivision (3) of this section and the corresponding percentage of local school NC General Statutes - Chapter 115C97 administrative units in the State using that strategy to comply with G.S.115C-81.75.
5. If, in any given year, one or more local school administrative units does not respond to inquiries from the Department of Public Instruction related to this section, the percentage of local school administrative units in the State that were nonresponsive and a list of those units (2018-32, s. 1(a)).

Alignment with the NC Standard Course of Study

Cursive Writing

The 2017 NC Standard Course of Study for English Language Arts (implemented in NC public schools in the 2018-19 school year) includes Handwriting in the Foundational Skills Strand, which clearly articulates the progression of manuscript and cursive writing from Kindergarten through fifth grade:

The foundational skills are directed toward fostering students' understanding and working knowledge of concepts of print, the alphabetic principle, and other basic conventions of the English writing system, including handwriting. These foundational skills are necessary and important components of an effective, comprehensive reading program designed to develop proficient readers with the capacity to comprehend texts across a range of types and disciplines.

A systematic approach to handwriting instruction (manuscript and cursive) in the elementary grades is essential for students to communicate their ideas clearly. To achieve handwriting proficiency, students need to apply their handwriting skills to authentic writing activities (*Understanding the English Language Arts Standard Course of Study, Grade 5, 2017*).

Cursive writing skills are specifically addressed in grades 3, 4, and 5, reflecting the legislative

requirement that students “create readable documents in legible cursive writing by the end of fifth grade.”

Foundational Skills Strand in the *NC Standard Course of Study for English Language Arts (2017)*: Handwriting

GRADE	NUMBER	STANDARD
GRADE 3	RF.3.2	Create readable documents with legible handwriting (manuscript and cursive).
GRADE 4	RF.4.2	Create readable documents through legible handwriting (cursive).
GRADE 5	RF.5.2	Create readable documents through legible handwriting (cursive).

Memorization of Multiplication Facts

The 2017 NC Standard Course of Study for Mathematics (implemented in NC public schools in the 2018-19 school year) includes memorization of multiplication facts and is specifically addressed in 3.OA.7, reflecting the legislative requirement that students enrolled in public schools memorize multiplication tables to demonstrate competency in efficiently multiplying numbers. In third grade, competency is developed through representing, interpreting, and solving one-step problems involving multiplication and division. The standard is explicitly addressed in third grade, and is not repeated, but it should be maintained and built upon in subsequent grades.

Operations and Algebraic Thinking in the *NC Standard Course of Study for Mathematics (2017)*.

GRADE	NUMBER	STANDARD
Grade 3	3.OA.7	Demonstrate fluency with multiplication and division with factors, quotients and divisors up to and including 10. <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Know from memory all products with factors up to and including 10.• Illustrate and explain using the relationship between multiplication and division.• Determine the unknown whole number in a multiplication or division equation relating three whole numbers.

Methodology

A short survey was open from November 15, 2021 – December 17, 2021 and sent to Chief Academic Officers or Lead Academic Leaders in each Local Education Agency (LEA), as well as to each public charter school who serves students in 3rd, 4th, and/or 5th grade. 115 of the LEAs participated. Rowan-Salisbury Schools was not required to comply per House Bill 986. Although charters were not required to participate per legislation, upon the request of a NCGA member, the survey was opened to charters that serve 3rd, 4th, and/or 5th grades. Out of 183 eligible charters, 170 responded to the survey. Districts and charter schools responded to a series of questions

related to the implementation of cursive writing and memorization of multiplication facts requirements. In the survey, if a district or charter school indicated that they were not implementing cursive writing and/or memorization of multiplication facts, they were asked to list the schools along with an explanation. Therefore, even if one school was not implementing cursive and/or memorization of multiplication facts, the respondents had to answer no and are listed as non-compliant.

Organization

Section 1: Cursive Writing

- The percentage of local school administrative units in the State complying and not complying with G.S.115C-81.75 and a list of both sets of units.
- A list of all instructional strategies used by each local school administrative unit to comply with G.S.115C-81.75 categorized by unit.
- A list of each instructional strategy identified pursuant to subdivision (3) of this section and the corresponding percentage of local school NC General Statutes-Chapter 115C97 administrative units in the State using that strategy to comply with G.S.115C-81.75.

Section 2: Multiplication Tables

- The percentage of local school administrative units in the State complying and not complying with G.S.115C-81.80 and a list of both sets of units.

Section 3: List of Non-responsive Units

- The percentage of local school administrative units in the State that were nonresponsive and a list of those units (2018-32, s. 1(a)).

Section 1: Cursive

Percentage of local school administrative units and charters in the State complying and not complying with G.S.115C-81.75 and a list of both sets of units.

Table 1 List of local school administrative units in the State complying with G.S.115C-81.75

Alamance-Burlington	Gates County	Pitt County
Alexander County	Graham County	Polk County
Alleghany County	Granville County	Public Schools of Robeson County
Anson County	Greene County	Randolph County
Ashe County	Guilford County	Richmond County
Asheboro City	Halifax County	Roanoke Rapids City
Asheville City	Harnett County	Rockingham County
Avery County	Haywood County	Rutherford County
Beaufort County	Henderson County	Sampson County
Bertie County	Hertford County	Scotland County
Bladen County	Hickory City	Stanly County
Brunswick County	Hoke County	Stokes County
Buncombe County	Hyde County	Surry County
Burke County	Innovative School District	Swain County
Cabarrus County	Iredell-Statesville	Thomasville City
Caldwell County	Jackson County	Transylvania County
Camden County	Johnston County	Tyrrell County
Carteret County	Jones County	Union County
Caswell County	Kannapolis City	Wake County
Catawba County	Lee County	Warren County
Chapel Hill-Carrboro City	Lenoir County	Washington County
Charlotte-Mecklenburg Schools	Lexington City	Watauga County
Chatham County	Lincoln County	Wayne County
Cherokee County	Macon County	Weldon City
Clay County	Madison County	Whiteville City
Cleveland County	Martin County	Wilkes County
Clinton City	McDowell County	Winston Salem-Forsyth
Columbus County	Mitchell County	Yadkin County
Craven County	Montgomery County	Yancey County
Cumberland County	Moore County	
Currituck County	Mooresville Graded	
Dare County	Mount Airy City	
Davidson County	Nash County	
Davie County	New Hanover County	
Duplin County	Newton Conover City	
Durham County	Northampton County	
Edenton-Chowan	Onslow County	
Edgecombe County	Orange County	
Elizabeth City-Pasquotank	Pamlico	
Elkin City	Pender County	
Franklin County	Perquimans County	
Gaston County	Person County	

Percentage: 98.3% of responding LEAs

Table 2 List of local school administrative units in the State not complying with G.S.115C-81.75

Vance County
Wilson County

Percentage: 1.7% of responding LEAs

Table 3 List of charters in the State complying with G.S.115C-81.75

A.C.E. Academy	East Voyager Academy	Millennium Charter Academy
Academy of Moore County	Emereau: Bladen	Monroe Charter Academy
Achievement Charter	Endeavor Charter	Moore Montessori Community School
Alamance Community School	Eno River Academy	Mountain Community School
Alpha Academy	Envision Science Academy	Mountain Discovery Charter
American Renaissance	Evergreen Community Charter	Mountain Island Day Community Charter
Anderson Creek Academy	Excelsior Classical Academy	NC Leadership Charter Academy
Arapahoe Charter	Expedition School	NC Virtual Academy
Aristotle Preparatory Academy	Experiential School of Greensboro	Neuse Charter School
Arts Based School	Exploris School	New Dimensions School
ArtSpace Charter	Faith Academy	Next Generation Academy
Asheville PEAK Academy	FernLeaf Community Charter	North Carolina Cyber Academy
Bethel Hill Charter	Forsyth Academy	North East Carolina Preparatory
Bonnie Cone Classical Academy	Francine Delany New School	Northeast Academy of Aerospace
Bradford Preparatory School	Franklin Academy	Old Main Stream
Cape Fear Center for Inquiry	Franklin School of Innovation	Oxford Preparatory School
Capitol Encore Academy	Gate City Charter	Peak Charter Academy
Cardinal Charter Academy	Global Scholars Academy	Phoenix Academy Inc.
Carolina Charter Academy	Greensboro Academy	Piedmont Community Charter
Carolina International School	Guilford Preparatory Academy	Pine Lake Preparatory
Carter Community Charter	Haliwa-Saponi Tribal School	Pine Springs Preparatory Academy
Carter G. Woodson School	Hawbridge School	Pinnacle Classical Academy
Charlotte Lab School	Healthy Start Academy	Pioneer Springs Community School
Charter Day School	Hobgood Charter	Pocosin Innovative Charter
Chatham Charter	Invest Collegiate	PreEminent Charter School
Children's Village Academy	Invest Collegiate - Imagine	Quality Education Academy
Clover Garden	Iredell Charter Academy	Queen City STEM School
Coastal Preparatory Academy	Island Montessori Charter	Queen's Grant Community School
College Preparatory and Leadership	Kestrel Heights School	Quest Academy
Columbus Charter School	Lake Lure Classical Academy	Raleigh Oak Charter School
Community Public Charter	Lake Norman Charter	Reaching All Minds Academy
Community School of Davidson	Lakeside Charter Academy	Research Triangle Charter
Concord Lake STEAM Academy	Lincoln Charter School	Revolution Academy
Cornerstone Charter Academy	Magellan Charter	River Mill
Corvian Community School	Marjorie Williams Academy	Rolesville Charter
Crosscreek Charter School	Mallard Creek STEM Academy	Sandhills Theatre Arts
Davidson Charter Academy	Matthews Charter Academy	Shining Rock Classical Academy
Dillard Academy	Maureen Joy Charter	Socrates Academy
Doral Academy North Carolina	Metrolina Regional Scholars	South Brunswick Charter School
Douglass Academy	Academy	Southeastern Academy

Sterling Montessori Academy
 Success Institute Charter School
 Sugar Creek Charter
 Summerfield Charter Academy
 Thomas Jefferson Classical
 Tiller School
 Summit Charter
 Summit Creek Academy
 Torchlight Academy
 Triangle Math and Science

Two Rivers Community School
 Union Academy Charter School
 Union Day School
 Union Preparatory Academy
 Unity Classical Charter School
 UpROAR Leadership Academy
 Uwharrie Charter Academy
 Voyager
 Washington Montessori
 Water's Edge Village School

Wayne Preparatory
 West Lake Preparatory Academy
 Willow Oak Montessori
 Woods Charter School
 Youngsville Academy
 Z.E.C.A. School of Arts and Technology

Percentage: 85.3% of responding Charter Schools

Table 4 List of charters in the State not complying with G.S.115C-81.75

Cabarrus Charter Academy
 Cardinal Charter
 Casa Esperanza Montessori
 East Wake Academy
 Eastside STREAM Academy
 Falls Lake Academy
 Gaston College Preparatory
 Henderson Collegiate
 KIPP Durham College Preparatory

KIPP Halifax College Preparatory
 KIPP: Charlotte
 Langtree Charter Academy
 Learning Center
 MINA Charter School of Lee County
 PAVE Southeast Raleigh Charter
 Ridgeview Charter School
 Rocky Mount Preparatory
 Sallie B Howard

Southwest Charlotte STEM Academy
 Telra Institute
 Triad Math and Science Academy
 United Community School
 Vance Charter School
 VERITAS Community School
 Wake Forest Charter Academy

Percentage: 14.7% of responding Charter Schools

Table 5 Cursive Responses to Survey by Local Education Agency (LEA)

This table includes all responses by LEA.

- Column 1 indicates the District Name
- Column 2 indicates if all students in grades 3-5 are receiving cursive writing instruction and if no, which schools and why;
- Column 3 indicates which instructional practices are being used to support cursive writing.
- Column 4 indicates if all students can create readable documents and if no, which schools and why;
- Column 5 indicates approximately how much time overall is allotted to the teaching and practicing of cursive writing;
- Columns 6 and 7 indicate whether the district uses specific Curriculum or Programs and lists the programs.

District	Cursive Instruction	Instructional Practices	Readable Documents	Time	Curriculum or Program
Alamance-Burlington	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- I'm not going to say "yes" to "all" - that's the only reason.	Weekly practice	We intend to support cursive writing with Foundations.
Alexander County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- All elementary school representatives feel that the word "all" is not accurate; however, we agree some can create readable documents. Although there is cursive instruction provided, school representatives believe the following hindrances are present: more technology is present now, more time spent addresses	Monthly practice	Loops and Other Groups Handwriting Without Tears

			learning gaps and a deficit in motor skills due to increase technology use beginning with preschool years.		
Alleghany County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- Not "all" students can write legible using cursive writing yet in all three of our elementary schools. Instruction has been hindered due to Covid for the past 18 months.	Weekly practice	North Carolina Daily Cursive Writing a product by Blue Star Education (Student workbooks)
Anson County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	No- Learning loss has impacted proficiency.	Weekly practice	Reading Wonders
Ashe County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- Due to the COVID pandemic, we cannot guarantee that 100% of our students can write proficiently in cursive. Additionally, it is not equitable to think that 100% can write in cursive in any given year due to learning differences and abilities. Some students have difficulty with motor skills and proficiency may look different for them. However,	Monthly practice	Zaner-Bloser

			we strive to make our students proficient at any state standard handed down to us. Teachers follow directives of the state and district to the best of their ability. However, in a pandemic, learning had to be prioritized at times.		
Asheboro City	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Occasional practice	Writing Without Tears for grades 3 instruction of cursive writing.
Asheville City	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Wilson Foundations
Avery County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing,	Yes	Weekly practice	No, we do not.

		Homework practice of cursive writing			
Beaufort County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Zaner Bloser Handwriting, Wonders
Bertie County	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Yes- D'Nealian Handwriting practices
Bladen County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- At this time, all of our schools are showing deficits in cursive writing due to the pandemic. The administration has stated that students fine motor skills are delayed. Most of our students can create legible documents but not all.	Daily practice	Schools choose their own programs to support Cursive Writing.
Brunswick County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In	Yes	Daily Practice	Learning A-Z; we made books specific to each grade level for both handwriting and cursive

		class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing			
Buncombe County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Yes, we use Foundations
Burke County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No specific curriculums are used.
Cabarrus County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Monthly practice	Letterland
Caldwell County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In	Yes	Weekly practice	Currently using DeNealian but moving to cursive

		class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			instruction embedded in Foundations.
Camden County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- All students are being exposed to materials in cursive writing, and most can read it, but it's difficult to say ALL students are able to all the time. Camden Intermediate School	Weekly practice	No
Carteret County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- BSES, MES, SES Some of our EC students with significant delays are not able to successfully create legible documents in cursive	Weekly practice	Zaner Bloser D'nealian cursive Super Teacher Girl
Caswell County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to	Yes	Weekly practice	FUNdations cursive writing component, Handwriting Without Tears,

		sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing, video instruction, learning stations dedicated to cursive writing, etc.			
Catawba County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No
Chapel Hill-Carrboro City	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	Yes	Monthly practice	In grade 3 we use Foundations to teach cursive writing. In grade 3 this is weekly. Beyond grade 3 students use cursive practice as a refresher.
Charlotte-Mecklenburg Schools	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Monthly practice	CMS Created Cursive Writing Resources
Chatham County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal	Yes	Daily practice	Handwriting without Tears

		(indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Cherokee County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	No.
Clay County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Videos in Google classroom	No- Some students have fine motor deficiencies that prevent legible handwriting. All students 3-5 are 1:1 with technology. This requires an emphasis on learning to type fluently, which may take time away from cursive practice	Weekly practice	Handwriting without Tears
Cleveland County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating	Yes	Weekly practice	No.

		cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Clinton City	Yes	In class practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No specific curriculum.
Columbus County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- Cursive is included in instruction beginning in 3rd grade at all eight of our elementary schools. Some schools begin introducing it in 2nd grade. However, due to the pandemic and remote instruction, some students lack the ability to create legible documents in cursive by the end of 5th grade.	Weekly practice	N/A
Craven County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Not district specific
Cumberland County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In	Yes	Weekly practice	Our district developed manuscript (K-2) and cursive (3-5) writing curriculums for our teachers, which includes: scope and sequence, direct

		class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			instruction, and student materials for the development of handwriting skills through direct, repetitive practice with reinforcement through engaging activities.
Currituck County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	No- When the question states, "all" students, we have EC students who are unable to create readable documents in cursive.	Weekly practice	No.
Dare County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No
Davidson County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- We have some students with developmental delays who are not able to create legible documents	Monthly practice	Daily Cursive Writing from Blue Star Education Publishing
Davie County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In	No- We have still have students who	Monthly practice	No, just what teachers have either created

		class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	cannot create legible cursive writing documents because of either their need to improve in this area, possibly because of a disability or the need for even more practice. Also, over the last year and a half, students would not have received as much hands on practice, specifically when virtual.		themselves or find as supplemental resources.
Duplin County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	The district uses Learning without Tears for second through fifth-grade students to provide developmentally appropriate, multisensory handwriting and cursive writing tools. Learning without Tears also includes appropriate sequence of instruction and consistent guided practice to support cursive writing fluency.
Durham County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating	Yes	Occasional practice	HMH Into Reading Letterland Zaner-Bloser Reading A-Z

		cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Edenton-Chowan	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- D. F. Walker Elementary - It is a work in progress! Not every student is able to write a legible document with ease.	Daily practice	The guide that comes with Wonders (reading basal).
Edgecombe County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- Currently, we do not have ALL students that can create a document in cursive writing. We are researching curriculums to support this development.	Weekly practice	Not at this time, but we are researching curriculums now.
Elizabeth City-Pasquotank	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing	No- P.W. Moore - Students are behind due to COVID. Weeksville - They are still practicing and learning how to make all the cursive letters.	Weekly practice	The district purchased the following: "We use books purchased by the district. Each Grade level has a different cursive writing book. Grade 3 - Contemporary Cursive Grade 4 - Traditional Cursive Grade 5 - Cursive Writing Practice - Inspiring Quotes
Elkin City	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of	No- Teachers identify that students struggle writing in cursive and prefer printing. Many students cannot read	Weekly practice	No

		cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	cursive writing. Teachers from the Global Learning Academy make note all of their products are digital.		
Franklin County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- Students can typically write names or numerous words and short sentences, but some students (Including student transfers) need additional instruction to create complete readable documents.	Occasional practice	Yes. We purchase and distribute the "Daily Handwriting Practice: Contemporary Cursive" Teacher Editions to provide staff with a 36-week practice program.
Gaston County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	No, we pull from a variety of free resources
Gates County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework	Yes	Weekly practice	Letterland Handwriting Books Handwriting Templates Scholastic Writing Practice Bender Burkott and School Rite

		practice of cursive writing			
Graham County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- In Robbinsville Elementary School, we have students who have educational disabilities, such as Intellectually Disabled-Moderate or Severe. Those students are well- below grade level, some are non-verbal. Those students cannot produce cursive writing. The survey questions said, "all students." That is why I checked no as a response.	Weekly practice	Foundations
Granville County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- Stoval-Shaw Elementary School: "All" is our intent. We have yet to have a consistent year to see if they have been successful in previous years. This year there are multiple instructional gaps so cursive writing is not the highest priority. I hope that 70% or more will be able to in the fifth grade. West Oxford Elementary School: Because of the pandemic and	Weekly practice	Stoval-Shaw Elementary School" Carson Dellosa-Handwriting West Oxford Elementary School: Wilson Cursive Letter Formation and Foundations

			teacher turnover rate, cursive has been exposed to students, but has not been taught to all students consistently. Mt. Energy Elementary School: Students continue to practice writing in cursive, but ALL students cannot create legible documents in cursive. The majority can.		
Greene County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Learning Without Tears
Guilford County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	CKLA Amplify Cursive Writing Wilson Language Cursive Writing

Halifax County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No	Occasional practice	D'Nealian
Harnett County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- Some students are not capable of writing in cursive writing due to physical impairments, developmental delays, and/or cognitive impairments.	Weekly practice	No
Haywood County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- We have some students in an Intensive Intervention class at Clyde Elementary who are unable to read cursive writing by grade 5.	Weekly practice	No
Henderson County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect)	Yes	Weekly practice	No, though we provide resources for Letterland cursive. Letterland is our phonics

		instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			program for K-2, and in some schools, third grade as well.
Hertford County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Zaner Bloser, and additional instructional Handwriting teacher resources
Hickory City	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- Some students are not proficiency yet, but we continue to work on it.	Daily practice	Cursive Handwriting by Learning Without Tears, Zaner Bloser
Hoke County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to	Yes	Weekly practice	Therapy Skill Builders: A division of Communication Skills Builders, Inc.

		sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, centers and stations practice			
Hyde County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Zaner Bloser and Letterland Writing
Innovative School District	Yes	In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Occasional practice	No.
Iredell-Statesville	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	We do not utilize a program; we provide this guidance: https://docs.google.com/document/d/105AhMvMRB4q8I-pe181fZEjhFDKRRsEX79gqMq9514g/edit?usp=sharing
Jackson County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Wilson Foundations Cursive Writing
Johnston County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials	No- ALL students is a broad statement. Although most students can create readable documents in	Weekly practice	Foundations - Level 3

		demonstrating cursive writing	legible cursive, we cannot guarantee that ALL can by the end of 5th grade.		
Jones County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Zaner-Bloser Cursive Writing Books Other additional resources (teacher selected)
Kannapolis City	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Not at this time.
Lee County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Zaner-Blosser
Lenoir County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of	Yes	Weekly practice	Zaner Blosser resources

		cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Lexington City	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- There are students in each of our schools who receive OT services and cannot write in cursive	Monthly practice	no
Lincoln County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- Based on individual student needs, disabilities, or developmental levels, there are students in every school who cannot create readable documents in cursive.	Weekly practice	No
Macon County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Pearson's D'Nealian handwriting package curriculum.
Madison County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In	Yes	Weekly practice	Wilson Language - Cursive Instruction Writing Kit

		class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Martin County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- In all schools, we have a few students who struggle with cursive writing. Therefore, I can't answer yes to the previous question.	Weekly practice	Zaner-Bloser Handwriting
McDowell County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	No
Mitchell County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework	Yes	Daily practice	Diana King's Cursive in the primary curriculum.

		practice of cursive writing			
Montgomery County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- Students and teachers in each of our elementary schools continue to make this an important goal as we experience learning loss due to COVID-19.	Weekly practice	No
Moore County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	We have developed local materials for cursive practice.
Mooresville Graded	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing	No- While the majority of our student population can create legible documents, there are some that still cannot, which is why I didn't select "ALL"	Weekly practice	Handwriting without Tears
Mount Airy City	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- All students cannot create legible documents. Exceptional students with fine motor issues cannot.	Monthly practice	no
Nash County	Yes	In class direct instruction of	Yes	Weekly practice	No

		cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing			
New Hanover County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Foundations
Newton Conover City	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No
Northhampton County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework	Yes	Weekly practice	NO

		practice of cursive writing			
Onslow County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Amplify Core Knowledge Language Arts
Orange County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- Some students can complete this task by 5th grade but not ALL kids	Occasional practice	Handwriting Without Tiers, practice from online printables and Zaner-Bloser Handwriting Practice Masters
Pamlico	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Zaner-Bloser
Pender County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework	No- Current 5th graders have not had sustained, regular instruction nor practice in cursive writing due to 2 years of pandemic instructions. PCS did purchase additional	Daily practice	Zaner-Bloser was purchased to support teachers in delivering cursive writing instruction for both in-person and online formats in grades 3rd-5th.

		practice of cursive writing	materials to support blended instruction, but this cannot replace regular direct instruction.		
Perquimans County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	No
Person County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Monthly practice	Only free materials from Zaner-Bloser
Pitt County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Monthly practice	Learning without Tears program

Polk County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- Most students can, but we have a few who cannot be due to documented disabilities that prevent them from doing so.	Weekly practice	No
Public Schools of Robeson County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- All schools: Some students who receive occupational therapy cannot write in cursive by the end of 5th grade. They use other methods of communication, including typing, oral, and scribes.	Weekly practice	N/A
Randolph County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Handwriting Without Tears
Richmond County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect)	Yes	Weekly practice	N/A

		instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Roanoke Rapids City	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Monthly practice	Learning without Tears
Rockingham County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No specific curriculum is adopted for this purpose by the district
Rutherford County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to	Yes	Weekly practice	Benchmark Advance & supplemental materials

		sample materials demonstrating cursive writing			
Sampson County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- Due to Covid gaps, we are focusing strategically on closing academic gaps for our students.	Occasional practice	Not applicable
Scotland County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- All schools share that all students are not able to create readable documents in legible cursive at this time. Staff are still working on cursive writing and seeing progress however not all students are at this level yet.	Occasional practice	No
Stanly County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- All schools have expressed concerns with this area. With the demands of literacy and math beyond Covid, it has become increasingly difficult to ensure this is happening at the level it should. Schools are continuing develop accountability for this.	Weekly practice	No.
Stokes County	Yes	In class direct instruction of	Yes	Daily practice	In Stokes we use the handwriting

		cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			instruction with Foundations K-3. We also have Handwriting Guidelines that mirror Foundations K-5 and layout expectations for cursive for 4th & 5th grade.
Surry County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	A-Z Reading Cursive Writing Resources
Swain County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	No- In normal times, the answer would be yes. However, with virtual instruction that was necessary due to COVID-19, the students did not have enough practice or time with a teacher in order to be able to complete this task.	Weekly practice	no
Thomasville City	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	No- The question says "all students" but our cross-categorical and life skills students at Liberty Drive Elementary	Weekly practice	No curriculum or program.

			would not be able to produce legible cursive documents.		
Transylvania County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Occasional practice	Wilson Cursive (Begins in late 2nd grade. Samples in cursive during writing instruction are required in grades 3, 4, 5).
Tyrrell County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	We do not utilize any specific program for the teaching of cursive writing.
Union County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	We do not use a specific curriculum, but we use a common language to teach with and common practice sheets and we have a common tool to help embed practice into lessons.
Vance County	No - Students in 4th grade receive instruction in cursive writing.	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of	Yes	Weekly practice	Learning A-Z digital resources and copied hardcopy practice documents.

		cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing, Other			
Wake County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Monthly practice	The district does not use a specific curriculum or program to teach cursive.
Warren County	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Yes, Zaner Bloser
Washington County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Savvas
Watauga County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In	Yes	Weekly practice	NA

		class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Wayne County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Other	Yes	Weekly practice	We do not use a specific program.
Weldon City	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No specific curriculum or programs are used to teach cursive writing in our district.
Whiteville City	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	no
Wilkes County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In	Yes	Daily practice	Zaner-Bloser

		class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Wilson County	No- Jones Elementary, New Hope Elementary, Wells Elementary, and Winstead Elementary- Students in the self-contained adaptive classes are not receiving cursive instruction Lucama- Students in some 3-5 classrooms are focusing on interventions and will begin cursive 2nd semester.	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- Barnes Elementary, Frederick Douglass Elementary, Jones Elementary, New Hope Elementary, Lucama Elementary, Stantonsburg Elementary, Vinson-Bynum Elementary, Wells Elementary, and Winstead Elementary- Most students are able to create a readable document in cursive, but some are still struggling. The adaptive classes are also unable to create a readable document in cursive.	Occasional practice	No
Winston Salem-Forsyth	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of	Yes	Weekly practice	McGraw-Hill Wonders Cursive Handwriting

		cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing			
Yadkin County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- We have students with fine motor issues who are still working to create legible documents in cursive beyond fifth grade.	Weekly practice	Zaner-Bloser
Yancey County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Fundations

Table 6 Cursive Responses to Survey by Charter School

This table includes all responses by Charter School.

- Column 1 indicates the Charter School's name
- Column 2 indicates if all students in grades 3-5 are receiving cursive writing instruction and if no, which schools and why;
- Column 3 indicates which instructional practices are being used to support cursive writing.
- Column 4 indicates if all students can create readable documents and if no, which schools and why;
- Column 5 indicates approximately how much time overall is allotted to the teaching and practicing of cursive writing;
- Columns 6 and 7 indicate whether the district uses specific Curriculum or Programs and lists the programs.

Charter School	Cursive Instruction	Instructional Practices	Readable Documents	Time	Curriculum or Program
A.C.E. Academy	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- A.C.E. Academy. The word "all" implies 100%. All of our students cannot create legible cursive document by grade 5 because of various disabilities and learning deficits.	Monthly practice	No
Academy of Moore County	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Public Access Videos Carsen Delosa Handouts
Achievement Charter	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In	Yes	Daily practice	Handwriting without Tears

		class practice of cursive writing			
Alamance Community School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No - we utilize online resources.
Alpha Academy	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Canson Dellosa, Scholastic Jumpstart and Spectrum
American Renaissance	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	No- ARS-cursive has not been a priority. COVID-19 pandemic has been a huge factor in the loss of the art of cursive and being virtual.	Weekly practice	NO.
Anderson Creek Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	no
Arapahoe Charter	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In	Yes	Weekly practice	No, we do not use a specific cursive writing program.

		class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing			
Aristotle Preparatory Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Amplify Cursive
Arts Based School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Handwriting Without Tears
ArtSpace Charter	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- ArtSpace- There are students with IEP goals for writing that focus on both print and cursive skills who are working towards the goal of creating legible cursive and print writing but may not fully be there by the end of grade 5.	Weekly practice	Foundations has cursive instruction built into the program.
Asheville PEAK Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of	Yes	Weekly practice	N/A

		cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Bethel Hill Charter	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Occasional practice	No
Bonnie Cone Classical Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	In third grade it is a part of our Core Knowledge curriculum. In the other grades it is practice.
Bradford Preparatory School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- We still have students who are not proficient in reading and writing in cursive as they come to our school in 4th/5th grade and have not had the exposure to cursive.	Weekly practice	We use Amplify CKLA curriculum which has a cursive program integrated into the curriculum.

Cabarrus Charter Academy	No- Students are not receiving this instruction.	This is not occurring currently	No- Cabarrus Charter Academy- cursive is not currently being taught in 4th and 5th. 3rd is planning to implement soon.	Occasional practice	No
Cape Fear Center for Inquiry	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- The statement said (ALL) students. We certainly have a few students who are unable, although they may have had practice. Most students will be a YES.	Weekly practice	No
Capitol Encore Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- This is our first school year utilizing the HMH curriculum with direct instruction and practice in cursive writing. Because of this, all students are not yet proficient in this particular skill at the conclusion of 5th grade.	Occasional practice	Yes, we use Houghton Mifflin Harcourt (HMH) Intro to reading program which includes instruction and practice for cursive writing.
Cardinal Charter	No- Cardinal Charter	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	No
Cardinal Charter Academy	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing	Yes	Occasional practice	No
Carolina Charter Academy	No- Carolina Charter Academy uses the Core Knowledge	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal	No- Carolina Charter Academy students are not officially writing	Weekly practice	The 4th grade students learn cursive through the Core

	curriculum in which cursive instruction does not officially begin until 4th grade. We do, however, provide opportunities for enrichment in grades 3 and 5.	(indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	legible documents in cursive due to the fact that several students were learning virtually last year and without the opportunity to practice under normal teacher guidance.		Knowledge curriculum and supplemental resources are used for enrichment in grades 3 and 5.
Carolina International School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- As a charter school, we have new students which choose to come to our school who may not have received any cursive writing instruction, or little instruction and may not be able to produce legible cursive handwriting by the end of grade 5	Daily practice	Zaner - Bloser
Carter Community Charter	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	ABC Cursive Game and printouts from Lesson Plant
Carter G. Woodson School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of	Yes	Daily practice	No

		cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Casa Esperanza Montessori	No- Because we follow the Montessori philosophy, our students are taught cursive beginning in Kindergarten. Most of the instruction is within our Kinder - second grades.	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	No- Some students have processing issues or dysgraphia and struggle with producing legible handwritten work and use a computer instead. We also have students transfer into our school who have been taught cursive.	Weekly practice	The Cursive Handwriting Workbook for Kids (Modern Kid Press) Caligrafía Hermosa (Gifted Child Book Series- Unityfield LLC)
Charlotte Lab School	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Handwriting without Tears
Charter Day School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	New American Cursive
Chatham Charter	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of	Yes	Daily practice	No

		cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing			
Children's Village Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- Some students who struggle with handwriting, typically those who need OT or other services struggle to create readable documents. Most students can, but there are a few who need additional assistance.	Monthly practice	No
Clover Garden	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Yes, Beginning Cursive Handwriting Workbook EXL Cursive Handwriting Workbook for Kids Cursive Handwriting by Instructional Fair
Coastal Preparatory Academy	Yes	In class practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Currently, it is teacher-driven instruction
College Preparatory and Leadership	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing, We utilize Writing Without Tears	Yes	Weekly practice	Writing Without Tears

Columbus Charter School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	New American Cursive
Community Public Charter	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- Community Public Charter Students are so far behind they simply need more instruction time and more practice time.	Weekly practice	No
Community School of Davidson	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Handwriting Without Tears
Concord Lake STEAM Academy	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Handwriting without Tears
Cornerstone Charter Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In	Yes	Weekly practice	We use Zaner Bloser as our program.

		class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing			
Corvian Community School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Handwriting Without Tears
Crosscreek Charter School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- Our one school Students who have transferred in a later grade have missed our cursive instruction.	Daily practice	no
Davidson Charter Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No
Dillard Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials	Yes	Weekly practice	No

		demonstrating cursive writing			
Doral Academy North Carolina	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing, Teacher models on whiteboard, uses video tutorial and instructions. Completes writing packet with practice pages and has a full alphabet line on classroom wall in cursive. Homework in cursive assigned once a week. Implements technology using ClearTouch app "CLearn" to write cursive. Students use mini dry erase boards to practice.	Yes	Daily practice	McGraw-Hill has a writing component we use for cursive instruction
Douglass Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing,	Yes	Daily practice	New American Cursive Penmanship

		Homework practice of cursive writing			
East Voyager Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- East Voyager Academy. For some of our students whose English proficiency is below grade level, they need more time to get there regarding creating documents with cursive writing.	Weekly practice	No.
East Wake Academy	No- We are one K-12 school - grade 5 is not participating in direct instruction	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- This is still part of our current planning. COVID impacted our full implementation.	Monthly practice	Handwriting without tears - framework
Eastside STREAM Academy	No- Cursive is not part of the curriculum and is not a tested area.	Other	No- Students are not taught how to write in cursive or read items in cursive.	Occasional practice	N/A
Emereau: Bladen	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- Emereau: Bladen Charter School has limited mastery of cursive handwriting due to COVID the last 20 months. Many of our students remained virtual learners all last school year. We are making every	Weekly practice	Not yet, planning to purchase a program in January.

			effort to rectify that this school year so that all students can produce a legibly cursive written piece by the end of 5th grade.		
Endeavor Charter	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Morning work during one designated quarter	No- Time is limited due to schedule restraints, so not 100% of our population can create readable documents in legible cursive by the end of grade 5 (particularly after a year of remote instruction due to the pandemic).	Occasional practice	3rd grade uses Fountas and Pinnell. 4th and 5th do not have a program or specific curriculum.
Eno River Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Teacher created.
Envision Science Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Learning Without Tears (Cursive student workbooks and teacher tools)
Evergreen Community Charter	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials	No- I can't answer All but can answer most. There are some students in need of accommodations to communicate in writing in a means other than cursive.	Weekly practice	Handwriting Without Tears

		demonstrating cursive writing			
Excelsior Classical Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Handwriting without tears
Expedition School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Handwriting without Tears
Experiential School of Greensboro	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	No- The Experiential School of Greensboro, due to the pandemic and remote learning over the past year and a half, cursive instruction was challenging. So, at this point and time not all students can write legibly in cursive.	Daily practice	Handwriting Without Tears
Exploris School	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Handwriting without tears

Faith Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	No
Falls Lake Academy	No- All students in grades 4 and 5 receive cursive instruction.	In class direct instruction of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Zaner Blozer
FernLeaf Community Charter	Yes	In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- We are a one school PSU and acknowledge that not every single 5th grader is able to write legibly in cursive.	Weekly practice	No
Forsyth Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	No- Due to unfinished learning experienced during the 2019-2020 and 2020-2021 school years, we are addressing student learning gaps, including students' fine motor skills, to ensure they have the stamina to write in cursive.	Weekly practice	Zaner-Bloser
Francine Delany New School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework	No- Francine Delany New School, some students identified with disability are struggling with reading the documents in cursive.	Occasional practice	Handwriting without tears

		practice of cursive writing			
Franklin Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Zaner Bloser
Franklin School of Innovation	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	No.
Gaston College Preparatory	No- Not every teacher is currently teaching cursive writing.	In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- Not every teacher is currently teaching cursive writing.	Occasional practice	No
Gate City Charter	Yes	Other	Yes	Weekly practice	morton
Global Scholars Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating	Yes	Weekly practice	No

		cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing, After school practice			
Greensboro Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Zaner Bloser
Guilford Preparatory Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	No- Guilford Preparatory Academy does teach cursive writing starting in 3rd grade; however, every student does not consistently write in cursive on a regular basis.	Weekly practice	No
Haliwa-Saponi Tribal School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No specific curriculum used.
Hawbridge School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Handwriting Without Tears
Healthy Start Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In	Yes	Weekly practice	Handwriting without Tears

		class practice of cursive writing			
Henderson Collegiate	No- We have not implemented cursive writing yet, because we are still responding to the writing gaps that were created over the past two years. However, we are exposing students to cursive writing in texts so they can read and comprehend it.	In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Occasional practice	No
Hobgood Charter	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	NA
Invest Collegiate	Yes	In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No
Invest Collegiate - Imagine	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- IC Imagine- a subset of students are not proficient in cursive writing by the end of grade 5 due to specific learning challenges and needs.	Weekly practice	Fundations

Iredell Charter Academy	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- We are still working on the goal to ensure that all students can read and write in cursive starting in 3rd grade.	Daily practice	Yes, Handwriting without Tears Cursive
Island Montessori Charter	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	No- Island Montessori Charter School students in grades 3 -5 are being introduced and productively working on cursive but the EC population students do not have full ability to produce a readable product in cursive by the end of the 5th grade. So, our answer is no because not ALL students are able to meet this goal.	Weekly practice	Montessori Materials are utilized along with handwriting without tears.
Kestrel Heights School	Yes	In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	HMH
KIPP Durham College Preparatory	No- Not every teacher is currently teaching cursive writing.	In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- Not every teacher is currently teaching cursive writing.	Occasional practice	No
KIPP Halifax College Preparatory	No- Not every teacher is currently teaching cursive writing.	In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- Not every teacher is currently teaching cursive writing.	Occasional practice	No

KIPP: Charlotte	No- Not every teacher is currently teaching cursive writing.	In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- Not every teacher is currently teaching cursive writing.	Occasional practice	No
Lake Lure Classical Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Handwriting without tears cursive
Lake Norman Charter	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Occasional practice	No
Lakeside Charter Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- We have students with special needs that may not be able to write in cursive. However, the majority of our students can write in cursive.	Weekly practice	No
Langtree Charter Academy	No- Langtree did not order cursive curriculum for the 2021-22 school year	In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- Students use one on one devices for most of their work	Occasional practice	NO

Learning Center	No- Our teachers struggle to "fit in" cursive instruction due to the many other requirements that must be taught throughout the day. There is instruction happening, but it isn't consistent.	In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Other	No- More time needs allotted for cursive instruction.	Weekly practice	Zaner Blouser
Lincoln Charter School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No specific program is used to teach cursive.
Magellan Charter	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Zaner-Bloser
Mallard Creek STEM Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	We have ordered practice books for every student in grades 3-5.

Marjorie Williams Academy	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Occasional practice	We use D'Nealian handwriting program
Matthews Charter Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	No- Due to unfinished learning experienced during the 2019-20 and 2020-21 school years, we are addressing student learning gaps, including students' fine motor skills, to ensure they have the stamina to write in cursive.	Weekly practice	Zaner-Bloser
Maureen Joy Charter	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Occasional practice	No
Metrolina Regional Scholars Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Zaner-Bloser
Millennium Charter Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials	Yes	Weekly practice	Core Knowledge Language Arts

		demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
MINA Charter School of Lee County	No- We are just getting everyone back in the classroom and will start coming back in January.	In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- we have not started due to COVID but will when returning in January.	Occasional practice	We will be using Handwriting without tears.
Monroe Charter Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Core Knowledge
Moore Montessori Community School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Montessori, and Handwriting Without Tears as intervention.
Mountain Community School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	NO
Mountain Discovery Charter	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of	No- Due to COVID and school disruption,	Occasional practice	No

		cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	not all students are able to read cursive writing. During online learning, many students did not practice handwriting, either printing or cursive. We have noticed a decline in handwriting legibility, especially among the second and third graders as they missed school at a crucial time in the development of handwriting skills.		
Mountain Island Day Community Charter	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, We use Zaner Bloser	No- Many of our 5th students can create legible cursive document's, primarily students who have attended all three years, 3rd-5th grade, at our school. We are a growing school, so we enroll new students each year and incoming students appear to have little to no previous cursive instruction. In addition, students who attended in person learning last year are better at writing in cursive than those who learned virtually last year.	Daily practice	Zaner-Bloser

NC Leadership Charter Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- Our goal is for all 5th grade students to do this...but we need one more year before I can confidently say ALL students can do this by 5th grade.	Daily practice	no
NC Virtual Academy	Yes	Other	Yes	Weekly practice	Yes, Stride Curriculum
Neuse Charter School	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Curriculum Wonders	Yes	Weekly practice	Handwriting: We currently use Wonders for ELA and a part of the curriculum is handwriting.
New Dimensions School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Handwriting Without Tears
Next Generation Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Wilson Cursive Writing through the Foundations Program and grade 5 is incorporating the Wilson Cursive Writing in Wilson's Just Words Program.
North Carolina Cyber Academy	Yes	In class informal (indirect)	No- Some students	Occasional practice	No

		instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	handwriting is not legible, but most students handwriting is legible.		
North East Carolina Preparatory School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- Students who transfer in may not be able to write in cursive by the end of 5th grade.	Daily practice	No
Northeast Academy of Aerospace	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	No- Some of our more challenged students are unable to produce full documents in cursive. We are a charter school, 70A.	Occasional practice	No, we use freely available open resources.
Old Main Stream	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- Our students are displaying difficulty reading material that in cursive. We are working to eliminate the barriers they are challenged with.	Weekly practice	NO
Oxford Preparatory School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	We use resources from Zane-Bloser to teach cursive writing.

PAVE Southeast Raleigh Charter School	No- We did not understand this as a requirement and have not yet implemented into our teaching practice.	Other	No- RISE Southeast Raleigh Charter School	Occasional practice	not yet
Peak Charter Academy	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	various
Phoenix Academy Inc.	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No
Piedmont Community Charter	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Handwriting without Tears

Pine Lake Preparatory	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- We have several EC students who are unable to produce legible cursive writing.	Weekly practice	We use varied resources.
Pine Springs Preparatory Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Handwriting Without Tears
Pinnacle Classical Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Letterland Handwriting Books
Pioneer Springs Community School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- There are a few students with more significant disabilities who cannot consistently write in cursive at this time.	Weekly practice	Handwriting Without Tears
Pocosin Innovative Charter	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of	Yes	Daily practice	Yes - Zaner-Blowser

		cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing			
PreEminent Charter School	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	No- We have a high population of EC students. These students are given the option to type their work.	Daily practice	Zaner-Bloser handwriting books.
Quality Education Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No
Queen City STEM School	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- Due to the pandemic and virtual learning, many scholars are struggling with penmanship. This is a work in progress due to the 15 months of learning at home. We are working on it daily within classrooms.	Daily practice	No.
Queen's Grant Community School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	No- Queen's Grant. Due to unfinished learning experienced during the 2019-2020 and 2020-2021 school years, we are addressing student learning gaps, including students' fine motor skills, to ensure they have the stamina to write in cursive.	Weekly practice	Zaner-Bloser

Quest Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Zaner Bloser
Raleigh Oak Charter School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- I don't know that this statement is true due to the fact that we missed a great deal of school the last two school years. I will be able to answer this question at the end of this year.	Weekly practice	No
Reaching All Minds Academy	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No
Research Triangle Charter	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No
Revolution Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of	No- We are only in our second year, so it is taking some time to develop proficiency.	Daily practice	CKLA

		cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Ridgeview Charter School	No				
River Mill	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- Not all students leave fifth grade with the ability to read cursive even with direct instruction given.	Weekly practice	no
Rocky Mount Preparatory	No- 4th and 5th Grade ELA study cursive writing.	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No
Rolesville Charter	Yes	In class practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Zane
Sallie B Howard	No- Sallie. B. Howard School	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing	No- Sallie. B. Howard	Occasional practice	No
Sandhills Theatre Arts	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No
Shining Rock	Yes	In class direct instruction of	No- We have many students	Monthly practice	We have purchased

Classical Academy		cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	with IEP's and OT help that are not always able to produce legible documents.		Zaner-Blosner, but also use other items that we find on our own.
Socrates Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Zaner Bloser
South Brunswick Charter School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Standard American Cursive.
Southeastern Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	No
Southwest Charlotte STEM Academy	No- 62J...it is not a part of daily direct instruction	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to	No- 62J	Monthly practice	no

		sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Sterling Montessori Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Montessori
Success Institute Charter School	Yes	In class practice of cursive writing	No- Skills vary based upon grade level standards.	Weekly practice	No
Sugar Creek Charter	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- Some students are more proficient than others. We are not currently requiring students to repeat 5th grade if they cannot create a readable document in cursive.	Weekly practice	no
Summerfield Charter Academy	Yes				
Summit Charter	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework	No- Most students, but not all can read documents.	Weekly practice	No, but we are looking for different options for the next school year.

		practice of cursive writing			
Summit Creek Academy	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- This is our first year in session. We hope to make this a goal moving forward.	Weekly practice	no
Telra Institute	No- Telra, cursive handwriting instruction will begin in January 2022. My answers below are based on beginning January 2022.	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	I have just purchased Handwriting without Tears. We will have it ready to go in January 2022.
Thomas Jefferson Classical Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Zaner-Bloser
Tiller School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	We utilize Sadlier Writing Workshop and Handwriting Without Tears.

Torchlight Academy	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No, not at this time.
Triad Math and Science Academy	No- TMSA Elementary - we are planning to implement in the upcoming school year once a curriculum is chosen.	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing	No- TMSA Elementary - plan to implement next school year.	Occasional practice	No
Triangle Math and Science Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	D'Nealian packets, Handwriting Without Tears, Kite Strings
Two Rivers Community School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- There are always a few students who struggle to create legible documents. Often, they are students with disabilities, but not always.	Weekly practice	No
Union Academy Charter School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating	Yes	Weekly practice	Handwriting without tears

		cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Union Day School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- Not 100% mastered by all.	Weekly practice	Not sure
Union Preparatory Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- We have found that our students who struggle with reading fluency or have learning disabilities often struggle to read cursive.	Monthly practice	No, our teachers are able to choose the programs and resources they would like to utilize.
United Community School	No- United Community School is only offering cursive writing in 3rd grade per NCSCOS.	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No	Monthly practice	Handwriting without tears, cursive writing
Unity Classical Charter School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Amplify
UpROAR Leadership Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing	No	Daily practice	no
Uwharrie Charter Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of	Yes	Daily practice	Handwriting without tears

		cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing			
Vance Charter School	No- Students in 4th grade receive instruction in cursive writing.	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No	Weekly practice	We use Loops and Groups.
VERITAS Community School	No				
Voyager	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing, Other	Yes	Weekly practice	Wilson Writing Program, Busy Bees and Core Knowledge Language Arts
Wake Forest Charter Academy	No- We have workbooks in third grade for scholars to learn cursive. 4th & 5th grade continue to practice during morning work.	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	No- Most students can write some in cursive.	Weekly practice	Zaner-Bloser
Washington Montessori	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect)	Yes	Weekly practice	No

		instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing			
Water's Edge Village School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Wilson Foundations/ Wilson Academy
Wayne Preparatory	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Occasional practice	No
West Lake Preparatory Academy	Yes	In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	No- West Lake Preparatory Academy- We are only in our 3rd year of existence, where we have grown from 175 students last school year to 430 students this school year. With that, we have students coming from a variety of different counties and schools, so it will take us a few years to have a	Monthly practice	Some grade levels use Handwriting without tears cursive writing program.

			completely established cursive writing program at our school.		
Willow Oak Montessori	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	Yes, Cursive Logic
Woods Charter School	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Weekly practice	No
Youngsville Academy	Yes	In class direct instruction of cursive writing, In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing, In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing, Homework practice of cursive writing	Yes	Daily practice	Handwriting Without Tears
Z.E.C.A. School of Arts and	Yes	In class practice of cursive writing, In class exposure	No	Weekly practice	N/A

Technology		to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing			
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Table 7 Instructional Strategies in Cursive Writing

Percentage of responding LEAs using the following strategy(s) to support cursive writing

Instructional Strategies	Percentage
In class direct instruction of cursive writing	94.8%
In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing	87%
In class practice of cursive writing	95.7%
In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	87.8%
Homework practice of cursive writing	65.2%
Other	4.3%

Table 8 Instructional Strategies in Cursive Writing

Percentage of responding Charters using the following strategy(s) to support cursive writing

Instructional Strategies	Percentage
In class direct instruction of cursive writing	69.4%
In class informal (indirect) instruction of cursive writing	64.1%
In class practice of cursive writing	84.7%
In class exposure to sample materials demonstrating cursive writing	72.9%
Homework practice of cursive writing	41.2%
Other	7.6%

Section 2: Multiplication Tables

Percentage of local school administrative units and charters in the State complying and not complying with G.S.115C-81.80 and a list of both sets of units

Table 9 List of local school administrative units in the State complying with G.S.115C-81.80

Alamance-Burlington	Gaston County	Person County
Alexander County	Gates County	Pitt County
Alleghany County	Granville County	Public Schools of Robeson County
Anson County	Greene County	Randolph County
Ashe County	Guilford County	Richmond County
Asheboro City	Halifax County	Roanoke Rapids City
Asheville City	Harnett County	Rockingham County
Avery County	Henderson County	Rutherford County
Beaufort County	Hertford County	Sampson County
Bertie County	Hickory City	Scotland County
Bladen County	Hoke County	Stanly County
Brunswick County	Hyde County	Stokes County
Buncombe County	Innovative School District	Surry County
Burke County	Iredell-Statesville	Swain County
Cabarrus County	Jackson County	Thomasville City
Caldwell County	Johnston County	Transylvania County
Camden County	Jones County	Tyrrell County
Carteret County	Kannapolis City	Union County
Caswell County	Lee County	Vance County
Catawba County	Lenoir County	Wake County
Chapel Hill-Carrboro City	Lexington City	Warren County
Charlotte-Mecklenburg Schools	Lincoln County	Washington County
Chatham County	Macon County	Watauga County
Cherokee County	Madison County	Wayne County
Clay County	Martin County	Weldon City
Cleveland County	McDowell County	Whiteville City
Clinton City	Mitchell County	Wilkes County
Columbus County	Montgomery County	Wilson County
Craven County	Moore County	Winston Salem-Forsyth
Cumberland County	Mooreville Graded	Yadkin County
Currituck County	Mount Airy City	Yancey County
Dare County	Nash County	
Davidson County	New Hanover County	
Davie County	Newton Conover City	
Duplin County	Northampton County	
Durham County	Onslow County	
Edenton-Chowan	Orange County	
Edgecombe County	Pamlico	
Elkin City	Pender County	
Franklin County	Perquimans County	

Percentage: 96.5% of responding LEAs

Table 10 List of local school administrative units in the State not complying with G.S. G.S.115C-81.80

Elizabeth City-Pasquotank	Haywood County
Graham County	Polk County

Percentage: 3.5% of responding LEAs

Table 11 List of charters in the State complying with G.S.115C-81.80

A.C.E. Academy	Crosscreek Charter School	Island Montessori Charter
Academy of Moore County	Davidson Charter Academy	Kestrel Heights School
Achievement Charter	Dillard Academy	KIPP Durham College Preparatory
Alamance Community School	Doral Academy North Carolina	KIPP Halifax College Preparatory
Alpha Academy	Douglass Academy	KIPP: Charlotte
American Renaissance	East Voyager Academy	Lake Lure Classical Academy
Anderson Creek Academy	East Wake Academy	Lake Norman Charter
Arapahoe Charter	Eastside STREAM Academy	Lakeside Charter Academy
Aristotle Preparatory Academy	Emereau: Bladen	Langtree Charter Academy
Arts Based School	Endeavor Charter	Learning Center
ArtSpace Charter	Eno River Academy	Lincoln Charter School
Asheville PEAK Academy	Envision Science Academy	Magellan Charter
Bethel Hill Charter	Evergreen Community Charter	Mallard Creek STEM Academy
Bonnie Cone Classical Academy	Excelsior Classical Academy	Marjorie Williams Academy
Bradford Preparatory School	Expedition School	Matthews Charter Academy
Cabarrus Charter Academy	Experiential School of Greensboro	Maureen Joy Charter
Cape Fear Center for Inquiry	Exploris School	Metrolina Regional Scholars Academy
Capitol Encore Academy	Faith Academy	Millennium Charter Academy
Cardinal Charter	Falls Lake Academy	MINA Charter School of Lee County
Cardinal Charter Academy	FernLeaf Community Charter	Monroe Charter Academy
Carolina International School	Forsyth Academy	Moore Montessori Community School
Carter Community Charter	Francine Delany New School	Mountain Community School
Carter G. Woodson School	Franklin Academy	Mountain Discovery Charter
Casa Esperanza Montessori	Franklin School of Innovation	Mountain Island Day Community
Charlotte Lab School	Gaston College Preparatory	NC Leadership Charter Academy
Charter Day School	Gate City Charter	NC Virtual Academy
Chatham Charter	Global Scholars Academy	Neuse Charter School
Children's Village Academy	Greensboro Academy	New Dimensions School
Clover Garden	Guilford Preparatory Academy	Next Generation Academy
Coastal Preparatory Academy	Haliwa-Saponi Tribal School	North Carolina Cyber Academy
College Preparatory and Leadership	Hawbridge School	Northeast Academy of Aerospace
Columbus Charter School	Healthy Start Academy	Old Main Stream
Community Public Charter	Henderson Collegiate	Oxford Preparatory School
Community School of Davidson	Hobgood Charter	PAVE Southeast Raleigh Charter
Concord Lake STEAM Academy	Invest Collegiate	Peak Charter Academy
Cornerstone Charter Academy	Invest Collegiate - Imagine	Phoenix Academy Inc.
Corvian Community School	Iredell Charter Academy	Piedmont Community Charter

Pine Lake Preparatory	Summerfield Charter Academy	Woods Charter School
Pine Springs Preparatory Academy	Summit Charter	Youngsville Academy
Pinnacle Classical Academy	Summit Creek Academy	Z.E.C.A. School of Arts and Technology
Pioneer Springs Community School	Telra Institute	
Pocosin Innovative Charter	Thomas Jefferson Classical	
PreEminent Charter School	Tiller School	
Quality Education Academy	Torchlight Academy	
Queen City STEM School	Triad Math and Science Academy	
Queen's Grant Community School	Triangle Math and Science Academy	
Quest Academy	Two Rivers Community School	
Reaching All Minds Academy	Union Academy Charter School	
Research Triangle Charter	Union Day School	
Revolution Academy	Union Preparatory Academy	
Ridgeview Charter School	United Community School	
River Mill	Unity Classical Charter School	
Rocky Mount Preparatory	UpROAR Leadership Academy	
Rolesville Charter	Uwharrie Charter Academy	
Sallie B Howard	Vance Charter School	
Sandhills Theatre Arts	VERITAS Community School	
Socrates Academy	Voyager	
South Brunswick Charter School	Wake Forest Charter Academy	
Southeastern Academy	Washington Montessori	
Southwest Charlotte STEM Academy	Water's Edge Village School	
Sterling Montessori Academy	Wayne Preparatory	
Success Institute Charter School	West Lake Preparatory Academy	
Sugar Creek Charter	Willow Oak Montessori	

Percentage: 97.6% of responding Charter Schools

Table 12 List of charters in the State not complying with G.S.115C-81.80

Carolina Charter Academy
North East Carolina Preparatory School
Raleigh Oak Charter School
Shining Rock Classical Academy

Percentage: 2.4% of responding Charter Schools

Section 3: Non-responsive LEAs and Charters

115 LEAs responded to the survey. Rowan-Salisbury Schools was not required to comply per House Bill 986. Although not legislatively required, qualifying charter schools were also included in the data collection.

Of the 183 charter schools that serve 3rd, 4th, and/or 5th grades, 170 charter schools responded to the survey (92.9%).

13 of those 183 (7.1%) were non-responsive.

Table 13 Non-responsive Charter Schools

Brevard Academy	Steele Creek Preparatory Academy	Wilmington School of the Arts
Central Park School	Institute Development Young Leaders	Wilson Preparatory Academy
Johnston Charter Academy	Three Rivers Academy	Winterville Charter Academy
Mountain Island Charter	Tillery Charter Academy	
Movement Charter	Wilmington Preparatory Academy	