

**GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
SESSION 2009**

**SESSION LAW 2009-437  
SENATE BILL 929**

AN ACT TO AMEND REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO MOTIONS TO SET ASIDE BAIL BOND FORFEITURES AND CLARIFY SANCTIONS THAT MAY BE IMPOSED IN CONJUNCTION WITH SUCH MOTIONS; AND TO PROVIDE THAT A COURT MAY NOT SET ASIDE A BAIL BOND FORFEITURE IF, BEFORE EXECUTING THE BOND, THE SURETY OR BAIL AGENT HAD ACTUAL NOTICE OF A DEFENDANT'S FAILURE TO APPEAR ON TWO OR MORE PRIOR OCCASIONS IN THE CASE FOR WHICH THE BOND WAS EXECUTED.

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

**SECTION 1.** G.S. 15A-544.5(d) reads as rewritten:

"(d) Motion Procedure. – If a forfeiture is not set aside under subsection (c) of this section, the only procedure for setting it aside is as follows:

...  
(4) If neither the district attorney nor the board of education has filed a written objection to the motion by the ~~tenth~~twentieth day after the motion is served, the clerk shall enter an order setting aside the forfeiture.

...  
(8) If at the hearing the court determines that the motion to set aside was not signed or that the documentation required to be attached pursuant to subdivision (1) of this subsection is fraudulent or was not attached to the motion at the time the motion was filed, the court may order monetary sanctions against the surety filing the motion, unless the court also finds that the failure to sign the motion or attach the required documentation was unintentional. A motion for sanctions and notice of the hearing thereof shall be served on the surety not later than 10 days before the time specified for the hearing. If the court concludes that a sanction should be ordered, in addition to ordering the denial of the motion to set aside, sanctions shall be imposed as follows: (i) twenty-five percent (25%) of the bond amount for failure to sign the motion; (ii) fifty percent (50%) of the bond amount for failure to attach the required documentation; and (iii) not less than one hundred percent (100%) of the bond amount for the filing of fraudulent documentation. Sanctions awarded under this subdivision shall be docketed by the clerk of superior court as a civil judgment as provided in G.S. 1-234. The clerk of superior court shall remit the clear proceeds of the sanction to the county finance officer as provided in G.S. 115C-452. This subdivision shall not limit the criminal prosecution of any individual involved in the creation or filing of any fraudulent documentation."

**SECTION 1.1.** G.S. 15A-544.5(b) reads as rewritten:

"(b) Reasons for Set Aside. – ~~A~~Except as provided by subsection (f) of this section, a forfeiture shall be set aside for any one of the following reasons, and none other.

...."



**SECTION 2.** G.S. 15A-544.5(f) reads as rewritten:

"(f) ~~No More Than Two Forfeitures May Be Set Aside~~ Prohibited in Certain Circumstances. Per Case.— No forfeiture of a bond may be set aside for any reason ~~in~~ in any case in which the State proves that the surety or the bail agent had actual notice or actual knowledge, before executing a bail bond, bond that the defendant had already failed to appear on two or more prior occasions in the case for which the bond was executed. Actual notice as required by this subsection shall only occur if two or more failures to appear are indicated on the defendant's release order by a judicial official. The judicial official shall indicate on the release order when it is the defendant's second or subsequent failure to appear in the case for which the bond was executed. ~~occasions, no forfeiture of that bond may be set aside for any reason."~~

**SECTION 3.** Section 1 of this act becomes effective January 1, 2010, and applies to all motions to set aside filed on or after that date. Section 1.1 and Section 2 of this act become effective January 1, 2010, and apply to bail bonds executed on or after that date.

In the General Assembly read three times and ratified this the 30<sup>th</sup> day of July, 2009.

s/ Walter H. Dalton  
President of the Senate

s/ Joe Hackney  
Speaker of the House of Representatives

s/ Beverly E. Perdue  
Governor

Approved 11:00 a.m. this 7<sup>th</sup> day of August, 2009